



TIMES



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FRIDAY AUGUST 23 1996



OPENING SHOT

Glen Hoddle unveils his first England squad PAGES 46, 48

FLUS: What now for Kenny Dalglish? PAGE 45



A day of tears for child-sex victims, PAGE 10



Mystery illness PAGE 10 Leading article PAGE 21





'Others must not go through this'

6-day ordeal in court for raped woman

By Joanna Bale, Stephen Farrell, Richard Ford and Dominic Kennedy

THE Government is to examine a trial in which a convicted rapist was allowed to crossexamine his victim in court for six days about the intimate

details of her ordeal. Raiston Edwards, 42, exercised his legal right to repre-sent himself when he appeared at the Old Bailey accused of raping a 34-yearold mother of two in an attack lasting 16 hours.

After the jury - which included five women - found him guilty on two counts of rape, his victim said: "I feel like I have been raped twice: ... be in his filthy den and once in front of judge and jury in a British court of law.

"I don't want other women to go through what I have been through. The law has got to be changed,"

She was supported by wom-en's groups, who fear that other victims will be intimidated against giving evidence; and Sir Frederick Lawson, a retired Lord Justice of Appeal. who questioned whether the trial judge should have allowed Edwards to continue. "I am just astonished, astonished that this cross-examination has been allowed to go on for six days," Sir Frederick said. "I cannot conceive how it lasted that long or how some of those questions could be relevant. The judge can stop irrelevant questions and what is more, a judge has a duty to

do so." Last night the Home Office said it would examine the se. The Government is concerned to ensure that victims of these hideous crimes are adequately protected and we will be giving further consideration to the issues raised by this case," a spokes-

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man said. Home Office officials are expected to hold discussions with the Lord Chancellor's Department to see whether the law needs to be tightened. The Government could act swiftly and include a measure in the Criminal Justice Bill that Michael Howard is to introduce in the next session of Parliament, which begins in

October. Under the Criminal Procedure Act 1865, defendants have the right to call witnesses and address the jury. Judges



Ann Goddard, QC, the trial judge

cannot force legal representa-tion on the accused, but must guide him on points of law. In principle the defendant is required to follow the same rules

as a trained barrister. The trial judge, Ann God-dard, QC, will have been aware that too many interventions could also form the basis of an appeal on the ground that the jury was swayed by

Patricia May, a barrister who acted in the first Old Bailey trial in which victims of alleged sexual assault were allowed to give evidence behind screens, said that Parliament should look again at the law. "Anybody has the right to represent themselves. It is clearly an age-old right," she said. But a query does arise when one is dealing with a case where the victim can be very much intimidated by the sight of a defendant in

person. The Criminal Justice Act 199) withdrew the right of suspects conducting their own defence to cross-examine their alleged victims if they are children. There is no restriction in relation to adult victims at all and that is why I think perhaps the law ought to be looking to restrict it further." Ms May, a member of the Criminal Bar Association.

During the latest case the victim had to leave the witness box at one stage after being repeatedly asked by Edwards to describe the sexual details of the attack in graphic and

trivial detail.
It was the third time that Edwards has appeared in court charged with rape. In

1984 he was jailed for three years for raping a neighbour in south London after threatening her 16-month-old baby with a knife; and in 1987 he was cleared of a rape charge. In 1991 he unsuccessfully defended himself against two charges of actual bodily harm on women.

Judge Goddard, who remanded Edwards in custody for four weeks for psychiatric reports, said that she regarded him as a dangerous man and told him that he faced either life imprisonment or a substantial period of time in jail.

While trying the case, Judge Goddard was faced with balancing her duty to see that Edwards had a fair trial with the need to keep his cross-examination strictly to what was relevant. "The defendant is representing himself, he has a right to do so. No one expects him to be a lawyer or to know all the rules or ask the right questions in the right order," she told the jury. However, she warned Edwards not to

question his victim again and again about the same incident. It was only after being found guilty and warned that he faced life imprisonment that Edwards requested legal assistance.

After the trial Detective Sergeant Milne Davidson, who was in charge of the inquiry, said: There is no doubt he was getting a thrill out of questioning the victim. He was trying to blacken her character and harass her.

"She admitted to me she was terrified, but he did not intimidate her. It is only through her integrity and determination that he has

been convicted." The prosecuting barrister in yesterday's case, Stephen Holt, said: "I am sure that the Criminal Bar Association will be reviewing this case. The shuation in which a rape victim is cross-examined by the accused should not be allowed to arise. The problem is that if we deny people the right to defend themselves, we will fall foul of the European Court of Human Rights in Strasbourg."

Court ordeal, page 3



State schools make mark

By JOHN O'LEARY, EDUCATION EDITOR

LEADING state schools step up their challenge to independent education today in the fifth annual Times A-level league table detailing this summer's results from more than 720 schools.

The independent St Paul's School in West London heads the table but for the first time Jeffrey Gordon, page 20 a state school has broken into the top 20 and two appear in

the top 40. King Edward VI Grammar School in Cheimsford, Essex, finishes ahead of such luminaries of independent education as Manchester Grammar School, Harrow and Rugby, which regularly appear in the upper reaches of independent education tables. Its A-level grades are the best for any state school since the table was first published.

Ermysted's Grammar School, in Skipton, North Yorkshire, is the only other state school in the top 50. Hills Road College, in Cambridge, where 575 stu-dents took A levels, is the first sixth-form college to appear in the top 100.

League table, page 6 GCSE star, page 7 Education, page 36

Rivals free to

make a mint

Children will have ID cards

Children as well as adults will carry identity cards, Michael Howard said in a move seen as an attempt to defuse Tory



The Times on the Internet http://www.the-times.co.uk



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English education for young Yeltsin

By DAVID CHARTER

BORIS YELTSIN'S favourite grandson is being sent next month to study at one of England's most expensive in-dependent schools. The 15-year-old, also called

Boris, is regarded by his doting grandfather as a chip off the old block. He will board at Millfield School in Somerset, where fees are £15,000 a year. There, he may meet the 12-year-old adopted grandson of another of the world's most powerful leaders, Deng Xiao-

ping of China. Boris Okulov, son of Yeltsin's eldest daughter Yelena, is said by the Russian President to enjoy playing truant and fighting.

Millfield has a reputation for sporting excellence and a long rollcall of children of the rich and powerful have been entrusted to its care. Several sons of King Fahd of Saudi



Boris the younger: chip off the presidential block

Arabia and a daughter of King Husain of Jordan have been educated at the school. Christopher Martin, its

headmaster, said that nearly one in five Millfield pupils came from overseas, continuing the tradition of its founder, R.J.O , Meyer, who started the school in 1935 with seven children from India.

ways been people from all sorts of extraordinary backgrounds in the school." He added: "We have got people from 54 countries and we have an international association established in some 20 of those countries," He said he had no idea how young Boris's parents came to know about

Mr Yeltsin nicknamed his favourite grandson Borka and talked fondly of him in his book, The View From the Kremlin, published in 1994, where he confessed: "I had waited for a boy for such a long time."
Mr Yellsin added: "He gets

into the usual scrapes: a fight, a C in school, playing hookey. rudeness to his grandmother and arguments with his sisters ... I think he is like his grandfather in some ways. By nature he is a go-getter. He

including two princes. Mr classmates. He is a real scrap-martin said: "There have alper and, boy, can he fight." per and, boy, can he fight."
The Russian President's own schooldays in the Sverdlovsk region could hardly have been more different from the surroundings his grand-son will find in England.

Millfield has its own Olympic-size indoor swimming pool, a theatre, golf course, indoor tennis courts and a cross-country riding course with stabling for 47 horses in grounds of more than 100 acres. Boris Yeltsin, the son of peasants, attended a village school, although he did well enough there to gain a place at the Urals Polytechnic Institute

to study civil engineering.
It has recently become fashionable among Russia's elite, including politicians, businessmen and gangsters, to send their children to Switzerland or Britain to finish their education.

The makers of Polo mints failed to protect their £41 million market after trying to a stop a rival from using a similar advertising slogan. Nestlé UK, makers of Polo, "the Mint with a Hole", wanted a legal ruling that the British launch of an Ameri-

can version could not use the words "the Original Mint with the Hole".....Page 5

Crawley shines

John Crawley, the Lancashire batsman, was within six runs England ended the first day of the Oval Test against Pakistan at 278 for six Page 48

Road rage

Martin Stenning, the photographer banned from going within 300 metres of the Princess of Wales, was jailed for 12 weeks

loves to be a leader among his

SPORT41-46, 48 EDUCATION 36 **DEGREE VACANCIES ..35**

Thousands in jail to be freed after legal bungle

By RICHARD FORD, HOME CORRESPONDENT

FIVE HUNDRED prisoners are facing imminent release from jail because of a legal blunder over the way in which the prison service has been calculating sentences for al-

most 30 years. Up to 5,000 prisoners in the 138 jails in England and Wales are also likely to have their release dates brought forward following an urgent review by prison governors of sentence

The mistake affects prisoners given consecutive sentences - they should have had the time spent on remand taken into account for each crime rather than just one. For example, a man given three consecutive sentences on the same day, who had spent 20 days on remand, should be allowed 60 days off his sentence rather than just 20 days.

Consecutive sentences are usually handed out to hardened criminals with long, often serious, criminal records. Now, all those falsely imprisoned during the last six years are entitled to sue for compensation.

The prison service is braced for a flood of compensation claims -- at a rate of £95 a

The disclosure is a further damaging blow to the prison service where morale has been low following the break-outs from Parkhurst and White-moor top security jails and strong criticisms in official inquiries into both incidents.

It is also a serious embarrassment to Michael Howard during his summer offensive aimed at highlighting the Government's record on law and order and its efforts to curb crime.

The speed with which the prison service has acted has alarmed the probation service

who warned last night that inmates were being released without proper preparation, accommodation or their licence conditions being properly organised.

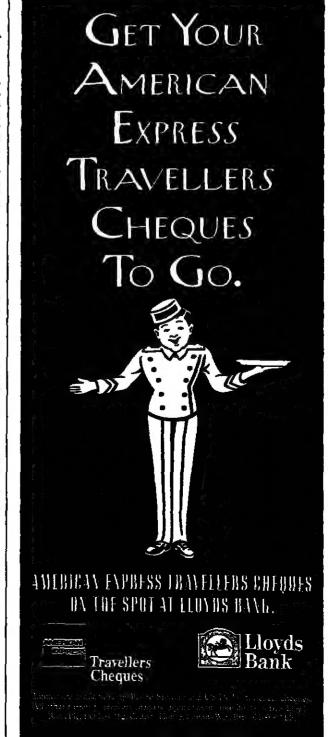
The seriousness of the blunder is highlighted by an in-struction sent to prison governors last week detailing the way sentences must be calculated: "The aim is to eliminate variations in practice which may cost the Prison Service large sums of money



in court cases and compensaprisoners"

The speedy release of inmates started on Wednesday with 33 freed from Havering iail at Millom in Cumbria, including one man who had spent seven months longer in jail than he should have done. Under present regulations, he could win about £20,000 in

compensation.
A further 60 prisoners have had their release date brought forward and discussions are taking place about the position another 20 inmates at a Continued on page 2



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Germany's advice to shun British lamb because BSE may have been passed on from cows received no support from the rest of Europe yesterday. The European Commission in Brussels said it disagreed with the advice and the French Embassy in London said agricultural officials in Paris had been astonished by the German move.
The Farmers' Union of Wales has been inundated with

calls to boycott German farm equipment and wine. Bob Parry, the union's president, said that the fears of Werner Zwingmann, Germany's chief veterinary officer, were groundless. In Northern Ireland, abattoirs are to resume culling carde over 30 months old after progress in talks about the level of payments.

Dunblane setback

The Charity Commissioners yesterday froze the bank account of an organisation founded in the wake of the Dunblane shooting to oppose gun ownership after it emerged that its leader was an undischarged bankrupt with a fraud conviction. Fraud Squad officers were called to the Essex headquarters of the Society Against Guns in Europe (SAGE) after the sudden resignation of Dr Tobias Ezra Bernstein, its general secretary.

Mail talks resume

Negotiations between Royal Mail and the Communication Workers Union resume today at Acas, the conciliation service, Richard Dykes, managing director of Royal Mail, said the talks would go ahead because the union was prepared to discuss all the issues in the dispute. The main problem area is the demand from Royal Mail for a reorganisation of working practices, rejected by the CWU's nostal executive as a move towards teamworking.

Grave desecrated

The grave of Lesley Ann Downey, a ten-year-old victim of the Moors murders, was desecrated yesterday on what would have been her 42nd birthday. Flowers and vases were stolen from the Manchester cemetery and the headstone covered with obscenities and the words "Myra is living". Myra Hindley and Ian Brady are serving life sentences for the murders. Police are seeking a woman and five fair-haired youths seen by Lesley's mother, Ann West.

Body identified

A schoolgirl found murdered behind a nightclub in Birmingham could have run away from home for a secret rendezvous with an older man, police said. The parents of Lucy Burchell, who should have been celebrating eight GCSE passes, learnt that it was her body found dumped on waste ground on Tuesday. Lucy, 16, failed to return home in Great Wurley, near Cannock, Staffordshire, on August 156 and was last seen getting into a taxi in nearby Walsali.

Hymns ban lifted

An evangelical family said yesterday that its prayers had been answered with a three-month reprieve from a ban on its street songs. The council order had been imposed after complaints from traders and shoppers at a Bristol shopping centre, where the family of four has sung hymns and distributed leaflets for ten years. Freddie Gallichan, 64, has promised to turn down his amplifiers.

MoD staff suspended

Fifteen civil servants at the Ministry of Defence's Bills Agency in Liverpool have been suspended for alleged fraud. Investigators found irregularities in the use of interest-free loans issued to staff for travel cards, cycles and car-parking permits. It is claimed that some of the 670 staff used the grants for other purposes. More suspensions on full pay are expected.

Actor's fare cop

An actor who appeared as a fare dodger in a poster campaign that warned bus travellers of the penalties for not paying their way was fined £30 yesterday for evading a £3.30 rail fare. Matthew Taylor, 24. of Teddington, southwest London, told Horseferry Road magistrates that he had intended to pay at the end of the journey from Hampton Wick to Waterloo.

Couple of aces

A husband and wife playing in a team golf competition shot a hole in one at the same hole. John Dixon, 54, and his wife Jenny, 52, from Harrogate, scored the double ace on the 106-yard third hole at Knaresborough Golf Club, North Yorkshire. "I think the whole golf course must have heard the cheers." Mrs Dixon said. "It's a good job we had someone with us otherwise no one would have believed us."

Children will be able to carry identity cards, says Howard

CHILDREN as well as adults will carry identity cards. Michael Howard announced yesterday, in an unexpected move seen as an attempt to defuse Tory anger over the

scheme being voluntary. The Home Secretary said that his plans to extend the scheme to children would help to counter underage drinking and the watching of adult videos. The move would help shopkeepers to check the age of teenagers attempting to buy cigarettes, videos, lottery tickets and alcohol. A cross-party Commons committee had urged him to limit the new scheme to adults.

However, some right-wing Conservatives accused Mr Howard of bowing to European pressure to introduce identity cards. John Redwood, the former Cabinet minister, said the plan was "un-British". described the inclusion of the European Union symbol as "ultimate humiliation" and called on Mr Howard to abandon the scheme. "I can see no need whatever to have a symbol of European Government on a card if it is a British card under British jurisdiction," the former Tory leader-ship challenger told BBC Radio 4's The World at One.

The question is very simple - does the presence of the European symbol mean we are giving up our independence on these most important iustice, law and order and immigration matters?"

Nicholas Winterton, Conservative MP for Macclesfield, said the scheme was "very alien to the culture of the United Kingdom, ID systems are very much the habit and tradition of Europe, not the UK. I shall certainly not take up one of those (cards) until it is compulsory to do so, and even in that event I shall block out the EU motif."

The card, expected to be

IDENTITY CARD

DRIVING LICENCE PHOTOCARD

Symbols: Union Jack and Royal Crest.

medical and other information.

Symbols: European Union flag and Union Jack.

with a driving licence. It will double as a passport in EU countries and Mr Howard said that it could also be used in many non-EU countries as weel. Currently a ten-year passport costs E18 and a

driving licence [2]. Mr Howard announced that children of any age could apply for the voluntary card. with parental consent. The decision was taken after it was recognised that parents using their identity card as a pass-port abroad would not be able to include their children on it.

People wanting an identity card would be able to apply for a separate card or combine with a new European photocard driving licence to be introduced next year.

He denied claims that the Government would later make the scheme compulsory. Civil liberties campaigners ar-gue that it will in effect become obligatory to hold a card if retailers, banks and other organisations routinely demand it to be shown.

The decision to link the card to the new photo-driving licence meant Mr Howard had to accept the presence of the EU symbol alongside the Union Jack on the combined driving licence and ID card.

until 2001. The move was a

concession to nationalists op-

posed to the use of the Union

Jack symbol although the ID

Mr Howard defended his

plans after claims that there

were insufficient safeguards

against forgery, and calls for

fingerprints or other unique

identifying marks to be car-

ried on the card. The decision

not to include holograms or a

magnetic strip on which "in-

visible" signatures could be

read only by machine was criticised. The Government

insists that developments in

technology need to be studied.

It has been constrained by the costs and the political sensitiv-

ity of including too much

information on the card that is

not visible to the naked eye.

card will also be available.

As expected, Mr Howard announced that the combined identity card and driving licence would have to carry a photograph of the bearer as well as the L2 stars of the EU but would be accompanied by the Royal Crest.

This will distinguish it from the sole driving licence which will just have the British Union Jack and EU flag. There will also be a plain identity card which will not have the EU flag but will carry both the Union flag and the Royal Crest.

THE THREE CARDS

Details carried: Cardholder's name, age, address, photograph, signature and licence number. Period of licence, place of issue and code indicating eligibility to drive types of vehicle. Separate

European Union as a valid driving document. Photograph used to reduce risk of theft. Plastic

Details carried: Cardholder's name, age, address, photograph, signature. Serial number duplicated in bar code, Potential for addition, at a later stage, of smart card technology to carry

Benefits: Planned to serve as a travel document, in place of a passport, within the EU and also

to many non-EU countries that do not demand visas. The Government believes it will also offer

wider benefits, helping to prevent certain types of fraud, enabling shopkeepers to check the age

of customers when selling alcohol or cigarettes, and helping police tackle crime. Valid for up to ten years. Start date: Within months of legislation being passed, probably autumn 1997

on currently held on driving

card considered harder-wearing than existing paper licence. Start date: 1997

In a compromise with the Northern Ireland Office, the Province will retain its photodriving licence — which acts as a de facto ID card — at least introduced next year, is likely to cost about £20 if combined

document containing endorsements. Valid for up to ten years.

DUAL-USE IDENTITY CARD AND DRIVING LICENCE

Details: All those contained on identity cards and photo-driving licences.

Symbols: European Union flag, Union Jack and Royal crest.

Benefits: Combined uses of the two separate cards.



One of the identity cards to be introduced next year under the voluntary scheme announced yesterday

Opinions of the public identify wide divergence

OPINION polls appear overwhelmingly in favour of iden-tity cards. The results look more doubtful when people are asked if they will have one themselves. Views were sharply divided yesterday.

Andrea Daschner, 25, a London university student from Bremen in Germany, said: "In Germany we are legally obliged to have an identity card at 16. We regard it as rather exciting when we first get it. We are supposed to carry it all the time, but often I leave it at home because I do

not want to risk losing it." Andrea's friend, Daniel Fryer. 28, of north London, did not share her enthusiasm. "I think the ID card is a diabolical liberty," he said. "The voluntary scheme is just a stepping stone to making them compulory, and gives open licence to police to stop people in the street whenever they like. I will not be having a card, and if they make it compulsory I will still refuse.".

David Garfinkel, 23, a trainee journalist, said: "I think it is a very good idea. I have been told I only look 16, and any additional proof of identity will be welcome."

Nicole Veash, 23, of Tolleshunt Knights, Essex, said: "I refuse to have even a supermarket card. I do not want people knowing my eating habits so they can shower me with leaflets and offers, and I do not want anybody keeping tabs on me through

an identity card either." Ee Waun Sim, 28, a student from Singapore, said: "We have them at home in Singapore. They help in emergen-cies and accidents, when victims can quickly be

identified." Staurt Weir, director of Democratic Audit, said: "1 think I probably will get a card. I am continually losing

Continued from page I

medium security Category C

jail. One inmate release sud-

denly from the jail is under-

stood to have spent his first

night of freedom sleeping in a

park because no alternative

accommodation was avail-

able. Another 12 inmates have

been released from North Sea

Camp jail at Boston in Lin-

colnshire and Wandsworth, in

south west London, which are

the only other jails to have

completed a review of

Prison governors and their

staff have until September 10

to complete a review of the

sentences of 42,000 of the

56,000 immates currently in

sociation said last night that

between 400-500 prisoners were likely to be released

within the next few weeks and

an estimated 5,000 more

would have their release dates

brought forward. David

Roddan, general secretary of

the association, said the ser-

vice must abide by the law of

the land. He said: "Governors

will be examining individual

cases as quickly as possible to

minimise the risk of expensive

compensation claims."

jail. The estimated 11,000 in-

sentences.





my driving licence anyway. I do not think a voluntary system, or a compulsory one. is a threat to civil liberties as long as there are safeguards." the Joint Council for the

Welfare of Immigrants, said: "The voluntary system is the worst of both worlds for immigrant minorities. It means that the system cannot be comprehensively monitored to see how it is applied to minorities compared with the population at large. Personal-



taken identity which led to wrongful convictions, said: Personally I want an identity card with a St Andrew's cross on it. because that is the way things are going, but national ism aside I have no objection to ID cards. I think I will keep a watching brief before decid-

particular benefits to anyone." Lord Denning, the former Master of the Rolls, said: "I shall not be applying for one, and I shall not be recommending that members of my family do. It is a crazy idea especially as it is voluntary. It will be ignored by the majority of ordinary people, and possibly exploited by criminals and illegal immigrants." said: "I told the Prime Minister that we had identity cards in the war, and that we would put up with it again if it would stop people taking us for fools and coming from abroad to

Claude Moraes, director of

ing to apply."
Lis Parratt, campaign coordinator of Liberty. "The claim that those with nothing to hide have nothing to fear quickly makes anyone not wishing to carry an ID card a target of suspicion."

live on our money."

do already carry my passport

in my wallet because I often

work late and am constantly

being stopped by police."

Egon Ronay, the veteran food critic who has often

disguised his identity while

carrying out inspections, said:

It is a good thing to do. Cards

are only dangerous to people who have something to hide."

Trial and Error on Channel 4.

said: "I am wholly sceptical of

the claim that the cards will

reduce crime. People involved

crime, especially organised crime, will quickly have

means to copy and forge cards. The cards bring no

Dame Barbara Cartland.

Sir Ludovic Kennedy, who

has championed cases of mis-

Steve Haywood, producer of

Ee: in Singapore, it helps identify victims

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Exercisis will be specification, and specification of property of the party of the property of CONTROLLED STORM OF THE STORM OF THE SOURCE OF THE STORMS OF THE SOURCE STORMS STORMS STORMS OF THE Bungle at jails Harry Fletcher, assistant general secretary of the Nat-

ional Association of Probation Officers, said the sudden release of scores of prisoners without proper pre-release arrangement has meant they were walking out of prisons without accommodation and proper support. "It is fortuitious that this comes at a time of record prison over-crowding. But the sudden release of prisoners has meant that rehabilitation plans have been hit and there is great concern at what will happen to

these people. Ironically, the early release of inmates could ease the population pressure facing the prison service. The prison population has been rising at the rate of 250 a week as sentencers take note of the tough law and order rhetoric

mates on remand and 3,000 people serving life are not affected by the new order. The review follows a series court challenges by and "prison works" policy of Mr Howard. The Prison Governors' As-

Last month, the service announceed an emergency building programme to pro-vide vital security improvements to five jails plus provision of 3,000 places to help cope with the rising population. The jail population is predicted to reach 60,000 by March next year and the additional places are to be provided in houseblockes and refurbished wings in vacant Victorian wings at Liverpool. Preston, Leeds, and Wandsworth jails.

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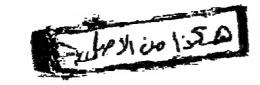
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HOME NEWS 3

'Surely you can appreciate the terror you put me through? My head was in turmoil'

Victim begged rapist for compassion in court

BY JUANNA BALL

RALSTON EDWARDS arrived at the Old Bailey each day wearing the same faded jumper and jeans that he wore when he raped his victim, and carrying a plastic hag and a pile of papers.

of the setback

2 The 42-year-old questioned his victim in a low, flat voice devoid of emotion. She fled from the courtroom at one stage, complaining that she felt physically sick, after being asked to give a precise account of the sexual humiliation she had endured. She was sent home by the matron who is always on call at the court.

Edwards asked about minute details, picking over every aspect of his victim's private life. His questions included: "What flavour milkshake did you drink in my home?

During her cross-examination, the woman looked across the court at Edwards and said:

THE EVIDENCE

"Surely you can appreciate the terror you put me through? You are human, after all. Surely you can imagine what it was like for me? My whole head was in turmoil afterwards. Throughout my ordeal I was trying to stay calm and not rile you. I wanted to get away, but you raped and sodomised me."

Edwards, the son of a Jamaican father and white mother, had one previous conviction for rape and was acquitted on another rape charge. He has numerous other convictions, including for violence against women, and conducted his own defence unsuccessfully four years ago on two assault

The task facing Judge Godrd, QC, was not an easy one. She had to ensure that the witness was not subjected to hostile questions, but also had to be flexible in her attitude to an accused man who had legitimately adopted his right to defend himself without advice from lawyers.

As Edwards summed up his case, he frequently referred to courtroom exchanges that had not been heard by the jury.. barrister would ever



The rape victim broke down several times during cross-examination by Ralston Edwards at the Old Bailey. Judge Goddard, QC, frequently interrupted his questions

but the judge knows that if she tries to gag Edwards, he may get off on appeal."

The judge interrupted the exchanges between defendant and victim many times to point out proper court procesay: "I think Mr Edwards is asking you . . . " At other times she would stop Edwards from

going over the same ground. Stephen Holt, for the prose-

16 and 18. The youngest has and the other had passed his A-levels and accepted a place to study science at university. The boys had supported their mother by accompanying her to committal hearings.

The jury of seven men and five women were told how she was approached by Edwards outside Lewisham railway sta-

December after travelling to southeast London from her home in Margate, Kent. She is in the process of divorcing her third husband, and had come to London to move in with her boyfriend. They have since set up home outside London, with her sons, because she is too traumatised to live in the area.

. Edwards, whose occupation was selling condoms to prostitutes, began speaking to her at she was wearing an Aids awareness ribbon, which he also wore. Mr Holt said that she did everything she could to get rid of him, but he followed her onto a bus. When she got off, he came after her, grabbed her and began kissing and fondling her in a deserted

.Mr Holt said: "She was. petrified, but she thought it best to co-operate and asked if could go." She hoped that this would stop him molesting her and that they would go somewhere where there were people she could ask for help.

Edwards was carrying a black bag and she feared he had a gun in it, she told the jury. She explained that she hoped to attract someone's attention on the walk to Edwards's flat, but realised that the streets were deserted.

filthy squat in Catford, south London, she discovered that the bag contained 900 con-

doms. By then it was too late to escape. The woman, who was scared that she was going to be killed, told the jury: "It was pitch-dark in the house. The place was horrific. There was no electricity or light. "He lit a gas fire and told me

to take off my clothes. There was a door lying on the floor,

bedding or pillows on it. He pushed me down on to the bed. I was pleading with him. but he didn't seem to care. It

was as if I was his property." During cross-examination she told Edwards: "I tried to appeal to your better nature. I was pleading with you not to She said that she was in the flat for 16 hours. During that

time, she alleged, she was raped four times. When Ed-wards finally fell asleep, the woman ran weeping to a nearby garage and a couple took her to a police station. When arrested Edwards said that the woman had consented to sex. He pleaded not guilty to four charges of rape and was cleared on two.

Edwards had been involved in crime since his teenage years, but police admined that they knew little about him. One officer said that Edwards had picked on vulnerable social outcasts because he believed that they would not report him. One detective said: I believe he picked this woman because she was carrying so much luggage that he thought she was a had lady who would not go to the

His victim said that since the attack she has been under constant psychiatric care and had moved to a secret address. She said in court that some time ago she had broken a bone in her back and had taken so many painkillers that she had become addicted to them. She gave them up, but after the attack began to take methodone, which she is still prescribed.

Detective Sergeant Milne Davidson, who was in charge of the inquiry, said yesterday: This is the first time I have seen a defendant conducting his own defence in such a serious case in my 31 years as a policeman. The difficulty is that it is a person's right to defend himself, but you have got to look at it from the point of view of the victim.

"She has been very upset. but also very strong. Her reaction after the cross-examination was relief that it was finished, but also that it shouldn't happen to any other rape victim."

Jeffrey Gordon, page 20

Record of violence began in youth

RALSTON EDWARDS has a violent criminal past, with a took Detective Sergeant Milne Davidson more than five minutes to read out his previous convictions after the jury de-

livered its verdict.
Edwards, 42, who told
Slice that he had not worked for five years, began committing crimes as a youth. In 1971 he was convicted of his first violent offence and sent to a detention centre by Greenwich magistrates for three months for two assaults on police. Driving offences, burglary, theft and assaults followed throughout the 1970s and end-

THE OFFENDER

ed in his first spell in prison in 1981 when he was sentenced to four months for assault with intent to rob.

In May 1984 he was jailed for three years at the Old Bailey for raping a neighbour in Peckham, southeast London. He entered her flat through the balcony window, and forced her to have sex with him by threatening her baby with a knife. He was found guilty of causing actual bodily harm to another woman on the same day and jailed for 18

In December 1987 he was cleared of another charge of rape. Sergeant Davidson told the court: "Mr Edwards went home to his common-law wife and began drinking. The next day he beat her using a broom handle, wire coathanger, a wooden coarbanger and a flex." Five months later he was iailed for three years by Inner London Crown Court for grevious bodily harm in con-

In November 1991 Edwards unsuccessfully defended himself against two charges of

actual bodily harm on women. He held one woman down, on the floor, put her head in a neck lock and punched her repeatedly to the neck and

In the second attack he put both his arms round the victim's neck, inflicting bruising, then put his hands across her mouth and injured her left arm and forearm, "Certainly the officers' opinion was that these matters were sexual," Sergeant Davidson said.

Edwards's sentence of two years on each charge, to run consecutively, was reduced to 15 months on each count on

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Child sex cases are only exception to Englishman's right of self-defence

BY ALAN HAMILTON

ALTHOUGH some European legal systems insist that a defendant in court must be represented by a professional awyer, it has always been an Englishman's inalienable right to be allowed to defend himself. There is one exception to

the rule, introduced in the 1991 Criminal Justice Act. Defendants in certain child sex cases can no longer crossexamine their alleged victims or any other witnesses, on the grounds that it could cause further unnecessary suffering to those who claim they have already been abused. Jennifer Temkin, Professor

of Law at Sussex University, was a member of the legal committee that recommended the ban in 1989. She said yesterday: "We proposed that the ban be extended to adult sex crime cases, on the basis that a rape victim should not have to confront her attacker in court and be questioned by him. Adult witnesses can be just as vulnerable as children, and the ordeal can be quite awful for them. But the proposal was rejected."

Conducting one's own defence was largely wiped out by the introduction of the legal aid system, which originated in 1948 and was refined into its present form in the 1960s. Now an estimated 98 per cent of defendants in Crown Courts are on legal aid, on the basis that the



The two sides make their own cases to the court in a depiction of a hearing in the early 17th century

Dispensing with hugely expensive barristers is more common in civil cases, especially those of libel, if only because legal aid is not available in cases of defamation. In the recent celebrated libel case, Ian Botham and Allan Lamb found themselves having 10 pay an estimated £500,000 in fees for the silvertongued and gold-plated advocacy of Charles Gray, QC, and George Carman, QC.

Those who choose to conduct their own defence are entitled to assistance, usually unpaid, in the form of what is called a "Mackenzie Friend" - not necessarily a qualified lawyer - who can help them

majority of criminals are to present their case and steer them round the deeper pitfalls of cross-examination.

Ole Hansen, a London law lecturer and expert on the the normal adversarial system. But they are obliged to put up with it if that is what the defendant chooses."

legal aid system, said yesterday: "Judges do not like people conducting their own defence. It slows up the whole system and often tries the patience of a judge who is used to the smooth running of

Conducting one's own defence is as much a lottery as hiring expensive counsel. Randall and Pottle, charged with springing the convicted spy George Blake from Wormwood Scruhs, conduct-

ed their own defence and won their case. Roger Seelig, a defendant in the Guinness trial, also acted as counsel for himself and suffered a heart attack. The defendants in the McDonald's libel trial are acting on their own behalf but, as it has already become the longest case of its kind in British legal history, with no outcome yet in sight, the jury is still out on the wisdom of their amateur advocacy. In the English courts, the

notion of having legal representatives to argue a case has its origins in the 14th century. and even in that distant time the division between barristers and solictors was drawn harristers and serjeants had the right of audience in the common-law courts while solicitors, then known as attorneys, were restricted to the preparatory stages of a case.

The long standing tradition dock brief, although not used nowadays, still exists in theory, according to legal experts. Any accused could demand the services of any barrister who happened to be present in the court, provided he was robed, on payment of a fee of half a crown. It was poor reward for the legal profession.

One ancient custom that springs from those distant days might be reason enough on its own for you to conduct your own defence. You could never, and still cannot, sue a

Commission gives warning to ITN to be impartial in run-up to the general election

News at Ten interview with Major 'too friendly'

CHIEF POLITICAL

THE Independent Television Commission has criticised ITN chiefs over an interview with John Major conducted by Trevor McDonald and broadcast on News at Ten last

The commission concluded that the interview, described as "fawning" by Labour, did not breach the clauses on impartiality in its programme code. But a letter from Sir George Russell, the commission chairman, in reply to a complaint by David Hill, Labour's chief media spokesman, suggested that the interview was "too friendly" and that some of the question-

ing was "inappropriate". The commission also warned ITN that its impartiality would be monitored in the run-up to the general election. and it advised producers to ensure that the "right tone was adopted in future.

Labour complained about



Sir George: said ITN did not breach code

the decision to lead News at Ten with the interview on July 18, rather than with a report about the TWA air crash in which 230 people died. John Prescon, Labour's deputy leader, said the interview was a disgrace, complaining that it was a party political broad-cast. "We shall be seeking to know when Tony Blair can

letter to ITN at the time. At one point during the interview, which was conducted in the garden of 10 Downing Street, McDonald said: "I have been reading some of the interviews you have been giving to newspapers and what comes over is the extraordinary dedication you have for this job." He also praised Mr Major's achievements in Northern Ireland, saying he "had a great deal of courage".

Sir George's letter pointed out that McDonald was known for his courteous style of questioning. "However, it may have seemed to some viewers that the overall ap-proach was a little too friendly and relaxed for a major setpiece interview with a party leader, and that value judgments within the questions. such as the reference to Mr Major's 'extraordinary dedication', were inappropriate.

The ITC does not wish to discourage courtesy, and we do not conclude that the

breach of due impartiality requirements. Nevertheless, we believe that setting exactly the right tone in such situa-tions is something ITN may wish to consider further for the future."

Labour welcomed the commission's response, saying it was delighted that it had agreed that the tone of the interview had been inappro-priate. A spokesman added: "We are also pleased that the ITC has given a commitment to monitor carefully the impartiality of broadcasters in the run-up to the election."
ITN said it was extremely

pleased the commission had confirmed that the interview did not breached guidelines on impartiality. "ITN welcomes Sir George Russell's comments that testing questions were asked, that the ITC does not wish to discourage courtesy in interviewing, and that Trevor's courteous style of interviewing did not breach impartiality require-



Labour described Trevor McDonald's interview with Mr Major as "fawning"

ments," a spokeswoman said. "ITN will continue to remain challenging and impartial in its political coverage and to stand firm against undue pressure from all political parties."

that the interview was not

balanced in relation to the programme and did not fit in with any planned series with other party leaders. Mr Hill also protested that "the report-

In his reply, Sir George concluded that the code was

not breached and that therefore the commission would not be intervening formally. A spokesman for the commission said that Labour's complaint had not gone before the full board because staff had found there was no breach of the programme code.

Hendrix sale nets girlfriend

lyries sold for £10,925 at auction in London yesterday. The early draft of Ain't No Telling, dating from 1966, was one of the few lyries that he did not lose or throw away. It was bought by the Hard Rock Café in Orlando,

In the same sale, in Chelof barbiturates.

Yesterday she sold 24 pieces, which she described

£36,000

sea, the "dope-box" in which the rock guitarist stashed away some of his favourite "song-inducing substances" fetched £5,060, bought by an Australian private collector. The black lacquer box with inlaid mother of pearl was sold by Kathy Etchingham, 1966 to 1969. In 1970, not long after their relationship broke up and when he was at the peak of his success, he died after swallowing a fatal dose

as some of his favourite possessions, for £36,512. An Iron Cross from the First World War, which he used to wear, sold for £4,600, also to the Hard Rock Cafe. Bonhams said: "If it was just an Iron Cross, it would have been valued at £15 to £20. This shows the power of pop

Princess pursuer jailed for car attack

THE TIMES IN

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mints had no more ?"

BY KATHRYN KNIGHT AND EMMA WILKINS

MARTIN STENNING, the photographer who has been banned from going within 300 metres of the Princess of Wales, was jailed for 12 weeks yesterday for throwing a bridge through the window of a carry His latest conviction emerged as he prepared to contest a High Court injunction preventing him from communicating with or harassing the

Princess. Stenning was sentenced at Clerkenwell Magistrates:
Court for a criminal damage offence which took place when he was working as a dispatch: rider in February. He had pleaded guilty four weeks ago, but Benedict Birnberg. the solicitor acting for him in relation to the Princess's incase until Stenning telephoned him from court to tell him he was going to Brixton prison.

Mr Birmberg, who is com-piling an affidavit detailing Mr Stenning's defence against the Princess's claims of harassment, said: "It is the fourth of a series of road rage convictions that he has now acquired. I am devastated because it obviously has an effect on our case and it makes my job more difficult." He expects to deliver the affidavit to the Princess's solicitors. Mishcon de Reya, next week.

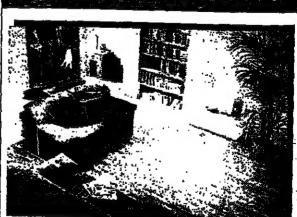
David Jonas, who acted for Stenning yesterday, said later that his client became involved in an argument with the driver of a Land Rover as he delivered a parcel in Highgate, north London. He brandished a brick and threw it threw the window of a Volkswagen parked nearby, causing £182 damage. Mr Jonas said Stenning had already lodged an appeal

against the jail sentence. Stenning has a number other convictions. In 1992 he was convicted of assault after kicking the car door of a driver when she turned out of a side road and caused him to swerve. He has also admitted burglary, theft and other



Stenning: hurled brick through car window

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HOME NEWS 5

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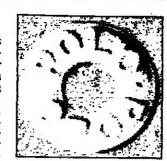
Rivals can make a mint as £41m Polo digs itself into hole

THE makers of Polo mints failed to protect their £41 million market yesterday after i fing to a stop a rival from using a similar advertising siogan. Nestlé UK, makers of Polo,

"the Mint with a Hole", wanted a legal ruling that the British launch of an older American version, called Lifesavers, could not use the words "the Original Mint with the Hole". However, the Court of Appeal ruled that Polo mints had no monopoly of the Henry Moore school of confectionery.

Nestle argued that the de-scription chosen for Lifesavers by their makers, Nabisco, would mislead the public into thinking Lifesavers were Polos

The argument fell into a very deep hole in court. Lord J. Hice Aldous, in his judgment with Lord Justice Russell and Lord Justice Saville, found that there was nothing in the evidence to suggest that Lord Justice Aldous said no



Polo: too famous for confusion, judge says

the public would confuse Lifesavers with a Nestle sweet. Refusing leave to appeal against a High Court decision earlier this week, he said: "They will realise they are a rival product." There had been "ample evidence" of the reputation of Polo mints, marketed

in Britain since 1948. Nestle had sought injunctions to stop Lifesavers being sold as "The Original Mint with the Hole" because it claimed it was being "passed off as one of its products.

deception was likely and the use of the similar slogan would not amount to misrepresentation. The judge accepted that Polo sales in 1994 totalled £41 million, and that the trade mark was very well known and "closely associat-ed" by the public with round mints with a hole in the

similar to Polos and sold in similar sized tubes, and had been marketed in the US since 1912. The design was based on a miniature lifebelt, hence the name Lifesavers," he noted with legalistic caution.

But he said that no deception was likely if Lifesavers were launched here as "the Original Mint with a Hole", and added that the use of the similar vlogan would not amount to misrepresentation.

"I don't believe on the evidence that there is a serious issue to be tried," he concluded, which left a hole of such alarming proportions in the proceedings that they were promptly discontinued.



Sophie Rhys Jones has worked for Baby Lifeline since last year and appeared at its fundraising ball

Medical charity to be questioned on finances

Commission, which protects

funds, said of Baby Lifeline:

"Most members of the public

would agree that these costs

are high. We will be having a

meeting with them on the question of fundraising costs

and other financial matters."

that during late 1994 and early 1995 new directors joined with

a brief to reverse the financial

performance. A three-year plan began last year which saw £28,338 given in equip-ment donations out of an

income of £208.095. It claims

that in the first seven months

Baby Lifeline said yesterday

A CHARITY for sick babies that employs Prince Edward's girlfriend as a consultant has been called upon to explain why only 16 per cent of money raised has gone to hospitals. yesterday to meet trustees of Baby Lifeline after it was disclosed that only £105,085 out of £634,275 raised in three years had been spent on

Sophie Rhys Jones started working for the charity in 1995 when employed by the public relations agency MCM, and began independent consultancy work for it this year when Prince Edward attended a fundraising ball.

In 1992 just £8,375 of an income of £82,680 went on equipment donations and in 1994 the figure was £39,024 out of £241,864, of which £180,034 was spent on events and £66,841 on overheads. Charities Aid Foundation,

which collates statistics from the 180,000 registered charities, which are thought to have combined income between £10 billion and £16 billion a year, said the 500 charities with the highest incomes spent

an average of 14 per cent on administration. The Charity 6211.677 had been given.

Brian Message, the chair-man, said: The board welcomes any investigation of the charity's financial affairs by the Charity Commission. The charity submitted unqualified audited accounts for the relevant periods and there is no question of any wrongdoing." He said he hoped that any adverse publicity would not deter potential corporate sponsors for next year's fundraising campaign for Mother and Baby Week.

The Charity Commission said that Baby Lifeline appeared to be willing to accept

Charity	total income £000s		admin (%
1 National Trust	144,408	20,021	1-
2 RNU	64.666	9,806	14
3 Cancer Rarch Campon	59,142	6,778	10
4 Oxdam	86,798	7.531	
5 Imperi Cancer Rarch Fnd	53,640	4.891	
6 Save the Children Fund	91,983	10,678	12
7 Salvation Army	72,321	1.954	
8 British Red Cross Soc	84.768	13,711	16
8 British Hed Cross SQC 8 NSPCC	43,111	7,433	10
			ž
10 Help the Aged	38,707	8,157	
11 Barnardo's	84,567		11
12 Cancer Relief Macmillo Fnd	37,642	6,685	18
13 RSPCA	37,604	9,873	26

Secretary claims she was treated as coffee slave

THE chief executive of a Bourne's out-tray, expecting publishing house treated his personal assistant as a slave and drew up a rota of seven female staff to keep him supplied with coffee while he worked, an industrial tribu-na-was told yesterday.

Kee Sum Hooi, chief executive of Marshall Cavendish. bullied Joan Parker, his secretary, for two years because she once failed to make him a cup of coffee it was claimed. He blocked any chance of promotion and treated her in a sexist fashion, the tribunal was told.

Mrs Parker, 38, said her employer mursed a grudge when she was busy and asked make coffee. She claimed that after the incident, Mr Hooi, 53, "niggled and griped" every time she made a drink.

"Mr Hooi was not happy with my tea or coffee and barked nastily at me every time, pointing out what was wrong with each drink," she said. "He seemed intent on breaking me and there was nothing I could do it."

The hearing was also told how the executive treated a ther secretary as "no more than a tea-lady and cleaner". It was claimed that he put tissues in Susan

her to dispose of them. On another occasion, when Mr Hooi's personal assistant was absent, he arranged for a rota of seven women to take over coffee-making duties, the tribunal heard.

Mrs Bourne told the hearing: "Mr Hool's main priority was for me to serve lea or coffee during the day. He told me on more than one occasion to make the drinks again if he did not like the colour or if it was too strong or too weak."

Surrey, is claiming sex discrimination and unfair dismissal at the tribunal in Woburn Place, central my progress within the commade my situation intolerable because he was not satisfied that I gave him a degree of feminine servility he demanded," she said. "I am absolutely certain that he did not expect this sort of servility from male

Marshall Cavendish claims that Mrs Parker was not entitled to automatic promo tion and accused her of adopting an unsatisfactory work-torule policy after failing to achieve promotion three times. The hearing continues





Kee Sum Hooi is accused of humiliating Joan Parker and of treating her in a sexist fashion

Yacht boy saved as father drowns

By RICHARD DUCE

stranded alone on board a yacht in heavy seas off the Cornish coast yesterday after his father was washed overboard. The 13-year-old was rescued by helicopter after calling for help on the radio. Coastguards who answered .

the mayday call from the Timonaire kept the boy talking for half an hour to establish the vessel's position. His father's body was later recovered from the water.

Gerry Wood, of Falmouth coastguards, said he believed he boy was an Israeli named offa, whose father was a British citizen. Mr Wood said: We were talking on and off for about 30 minutes. It was a broken conversation. My main aim was to calm him down and talk him through so

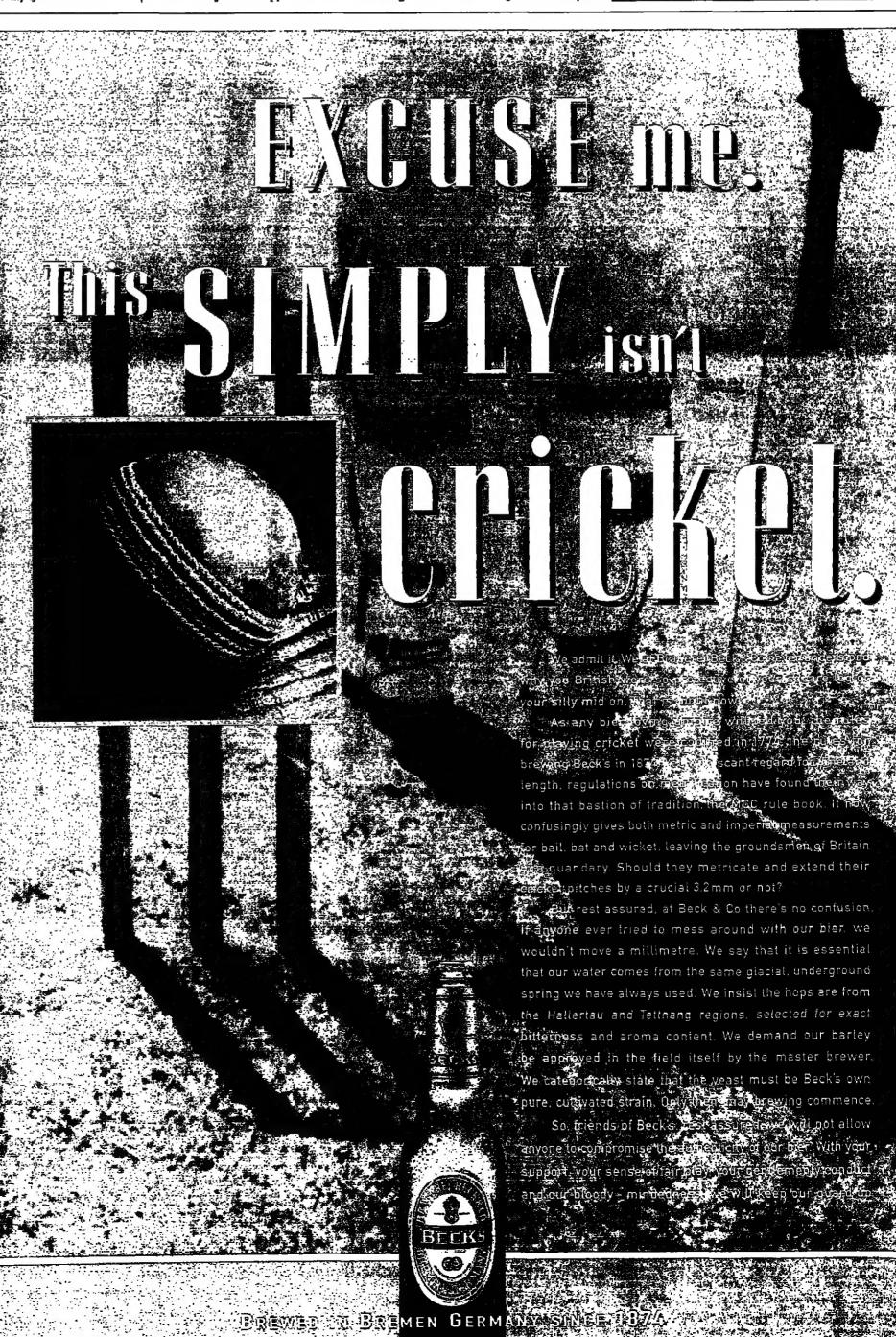
I could get vital information. "He said they had set off from Falmouth and were heading for Plymouth when his father changed his mind

A TERRIFIED boy was halfway. He said he had been asleep on the yacht. They were around half a mile from Looe island and the weather was particularly rough. There were force six winds."

The coastguards used radio location equipment as the boy helped to plot the yacht's position off Looe, south Cornwall. Mr Wood said: Initially the boy said his father was wearing a life jacket, but a Fowey lifeboat crewman chatted to the boy when he got on board the yacht and found out that wasn't the case.

He was quite calm by the end. I kept telling him people were coming and he knew I was telling the truth when he saw the helicopter arrive."

The dead man, believed to be in his forties, is thought to have fallen overboard about Ipm yesterday and was recovered floating face down in the water three hours later, about a mile and a half from the





St Paul's boys are back on top of the A-level league

powerhouses of independent education returns to the top of The Times's A-level league table today. St Paul's School in west London pips neighbouring Westminster School to the post.

St Paul's, where fees are £8,082 a year, is the most consistent of the group of leading schools that dominate the table. Only last year's top school, Winchester College, can match the A-level performance of St Paul's during the past five years. Paul Woodruff, director of studies at St Paul's, said: "It's always nice to be top, but we like to play this down. Being top is not something we consciously aim at."

St Paul's invariably is at or near the top. however. The 713-pupil boys' school in Barnes has been one of the four leading schools since the table first appeared in 1992. The 160 sixth-formers' average of 31.43 university entrance points is the equivalent of more than three A

More schools, both state and independent, have been included in The Times rankings of examination performance. This partly reflects pupils' higher achievement, John O'Leary writes

grades each. There were only three has added to the number of schools failures out of more than 500 in the table. More than 700 schools

Mr Woodruff acknowledged that the school's performance owed much to the highly selective intake. The results obviously reflect the quality of the intake, but we do not rest on our laurels."

The school was founded in 1509 by Dean Colet, a friend of Erasmus and Thomas More, moving to its present site less than 30 years ago. Among the many distinguished old boys are Kenneth Baker, the Conservative MP, Sir Isaiah Berlin, the philosopher, and Clement Freud, the Times columnist. Improved performance at A level

are included in the summer's first comparison of leading state and independent schools' results.

The threshold for inclusion in the table has been lowered this year, in response to appeals from small schools, so that only those with fewer than ten candidates are excluded. The change has added almost 50 schools to the list, but a further 60 appear for the first time because of higher grades.

Each school's ranking is calcu-lated from the average university entrance score for its A-level candidates. An A grade at A level is worth 10 points, B 8, C 6, D 4 and E

B4, C3, D2 and E1. The subject of general studies is excluded.

Independent schools' results were supplied by the Independent Schools Information Service. State schools' grades were collected in a survey by The Times, although some chose not to submit results. Most Scottish schools are not included because of their separate

examination system. The ranking is not intended to identify the best schools, but simply those with the top examination results. Tables such as this take no account of the quality of intake or extra-curricular activities.

On Saturday. August 31. The Times will publish a parallel table of GCSE results. Compiled by Christina Asare-Owusu, Chris Broadhurst, Jennifer

d'Andrea, Paul Croughton and

Claudia Parsons

Education, page 36



Pupils at St Paul's in west London, which has produced consistently good A-level results

GUIDE TO THE HIGHEST-RANKING STATE AND INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS

Lianidloes High School, Powys (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Malden Eriegh School, Berks (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Malden Eriegh School, Berks (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Newcastle U Tyne Church HS. (Girls)
Rougemont Sch. Newport, S Wales (Mixed)
373 Abbey Grammar School, Newry (LEA, Comp. Mixed)
Beaconstiled High School, Bucks (GM/Sel/Girls)
Chew Valley School, Bath (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
81
Beaconstiled High School, Bucks (GM/Sel/Girls)
Chew Valley School, Bath (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
81
Ring's Sch. Bruton, Somerset (Mixed)
St George's Coll, Weybridge, Surrey (Mixed)
76
St George's Coll, Weybridge, Surrey (Mixed)
Townley Grammar Sch for Girls, Kenl (LEA/Sel/Girls)
Townley Grammar Sch for Girls, Kenl (LEA/Sel/Girls)
109
Wisbech Grammar Sch Girls, Kenl (LEA/Sel/Girls)
109
Wisbech Grammar School, Kenl (GM/Sel/Buys)
109
Dariford Grammar School, Kenl (GM/Sel/Buys)
100
Dariford Grammar School, Kenl (GM/Sel/Buys)
110
Scarisbrick Hall Sch. Ormskirk, Lancs (Mixed)
110
Sir William Borisae's Grm Sch. Bucks (LEA/Sel/Mixed)
111
School, Surrey (GM/Gram/Buys)
112
Tiffits School, Surrey (GM/Gram/Buys)
113
Belly Grammar School, Kenl (GM/Sel/Buys)
113
Belly Family High Sc, Liverpool (Church/Comp/Mixed)
124
Oulewood Park Grammar School, Kenl (GM/Sel/Buys)
125
Oulean's Coll London, London (Girls)
126
Newly School, County Down (Vol aid/Sel/Girls)
127
Newly School, County Down (Vol aid/Sel/Girls)
128
Simon Langton Boys' Grummar Sch. Kenl (GM/Sel/Boys)
129
Simon Langton Boys' Grummar Sch. Kenl (GM/Sel/Boys)
120
Simon Langton Boys' Grummar Sch. Kenl (GM/Sel/Boys)
121
Simon Langton Boys' Grummar Sch. Kenl (GM/Sel/Boys)
122
Sicolumbus Coll, St Albans, Herts (Mixed)
123
Simon Langton Boys' Grummar Sch. Kenl (GM/Sel/Boys)
124
Simon Langton Boys' Grummar Sch. Kenl (GM/Sel/Boys)
125
Sicolumbus Coll, St Albans, Herts (Mixed)
126
Sicolumbus Coll, St Albans, Herts (Mixed)
127
Simon Langton Boys' Grummar Sch. Kenl (GM/Sel/Boys)
128
Sicolumbus Coll, St Albans, Herts (Mixed)
129
Sicolumbus College. Londobol Mixed State Schools in bold type Wirral Grammar School, Wirral (GM / Sel / Boys)

553 Culford Sch. Bury StEdmunds, Suffolk (Mixed)

Emanuel Sch. London (Boys)

Heathfield Sch GPDST, Pinner, Gr Lon (Girls)

John Port School. Derbys (GM / Comp/ Mixed)

Iss Kritisford High School. Cheshire (LEA / Comp/ Mixed)

Langley Grammar. Slough (GM / Sel / Mixed)

Queen Efizabeth's Grammar. Ashb'rin (LEA / Comp/ Mixed)

Toridge Wells Grimm's Sch for Boys. Kent (LEA / Sel / Boys)

Wilmslow High School. Cheshire (LEA / Comp/ Mixed)

Yateley School. Hamps (LEA / Comp/ Mixed)

Yateley School. Bolton (LEA / Comp/ Mixed)

Yateley School. Bolton (LEA / Comp/ Mixed)

Yateley School. Bolton (LEA / Comp/ Mixed)

Yateley School Hamps (LEA / Coleraine High School, Londonderry (LEA/Sel/Girls)
Durham High Sch for Girls, Durham, Durham (Girls)
Reigate Grammar Sch, Reigate, Surrey (Mixed)
Royal Latin School, Buckingham (LEA/Sel/Mixed)
Sch of St Mary & St Anne, Nr Rugeley, Staffs (Girls)
SI Edward's Sch, Oxford, Oxfor (Mixed)
Barnard Castle Sch, Barnard Castle, Durham (Mixed)
Genadle Hullme Sch, Cheadle, Cheshire (Mixed)
SI Margaret's Sch for Girls, Exeter, Devon (Girls)
196 Cranbrook School, Rend (GM/Sel/Mixed)
Dame Alice Harpur Sch, Bedford, Beds (Girls)
Illord Consily High School, Essex (LEA/Sel/Bors)
Sherborne Sch, Sherborne, Dorset (Boys)
Uppingham Sch, Uppingham, Leles (Mixed) Wirral Grammar School, Wirral (GM/Sel/Boys) 553 Culford Sch. Bury StEdmunds, Suffolk (Mixed) Woodford County High School, Essex (LEA/Sel/Girls)

202 Austin Friars Sch, Carlisle, Cumbria (Mixed)

Burnham Grammar School, Bucks (LEA/Sel/Mixed)

Haileybury, Hertford, Hents (Mixed)

Merchant Taylors' Sch for Girls, Liverpool (Boys)

Norwich Sch. Norwich, Norfolk (Boys)

Osicham Sch, Oakham, Leics (Mixed)

Sedbergh Sch, Sedbergh, Cumbria (Boys)

The King Alfred Sch, London (Mixed)

139

Sedbergh Sch, Sedbergh, Cumbria (Boys)

The King Alfred Sch, London (Mixed)

20 Bishop' Stortford Coil, Bishop's Stortford, Herts (Mixed)

60 Clifton Coil, Bristol, Avon (Mixed)

Folkeslone School for Girls, Keat (GM/Sel/Boys)

121

Folkeslone School for Girls, Keat (GM/Sel/Boys)

123

215 Banbridge Academy, County Down (LEA/Sel/Mixed)

124

Bradfield Coil, Reading, Berks (Mixed)

Caterham Sch. Caterham, Surrey (Mixed)

Christ's Hospical, Horsham, W Sussex (Mixed)

Kent Coil Pembury, Pembury, Kent (Girls)

King's Sch Rochester, Rochester, Kent (Mixed)

Silverdate School, Newry (GM/Sel/Boys)

St George's Sch, Ascot, Berks (Girls)

Silverdate School, Newry (GM/Sel/Boys)

220

Headington Sch. Oxford, Oxon (Girls)

Pate's Grammar School, Cheltenham (GM/Sel/Mixed)

230

Burgess Hill Sch, Burgess Hill, W Sussex (Girls)

Ripon Langton Girls' School, Kent (LEA/Sel/Mixed)

240

Roondwood Park, Herts (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

The Grammar School, Cheltenham (GM/Sel/Mixed)

Roondwood Park, Herts (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

The Grammar School, Revers (Girls)

Ripon Grammar School, Bucks (LEA/Sel/Mixed)

Cheltenham Coil, Brighton, E Sussex (Mixed)

Cheltenham Coil, Brighton, E Sussex (Mixed)

Cheltenham Coil (By, Cheltenham, Glos (Mixed)

Cheltenham Sch, North Yorkield Sch, Mayfield, E Sussex (Girls)

St Leonards-Mayfield Sch, Mayfield, E Sussex (Girls)

St Leonards-Mayfield Sch, Mayfield, E Sussex (Girls)

105

Millfield Sch, Nonsuch High School for Girls, Surrey (GM/Sel/Girls) 109
\$if Mary's RC High School, Derbys (GM/Comp/Mixed)
\$it Royal Sch, Dungannon, N Ire (Mixed)
\$it Mangstead School, London (E&A/Comp/Mixed)
\$it Mary's Sch, Gloucester (Mixed)
\$it Maistone Girls Grammar, Kent (LEA/Sel/Girls)
\$it Dominics Sch, London (Mixed)
\$it Dominics Sch, Stafford, Staffs (Girls)
\$it Mixed)
\$it School, Kent (LEA/Sel/Girls)
\$it School, Kent (LEA/Sel/Mixed)
\$it School, Kent (LEA/Sel/Mixed)
\$it Steroard's School, Berks (LEA/Sel/Mixed)
\$it Steroard's School, Berks (LEA/Sel/Mixed)
\$it Steroard's School, Berks (LEA/Sel/Mixed)
\$it Gerards Sch, Sangor, N. Wales (Mixed)
\$it Gerards Sch, Sangor, N. Wales (Mixed)
\$it Gerards School, Devon (GM/Sel/Boys)
\$it Allow Walden County High School (GM/Comp/Mixed)
\$it Gerards School, Devon (GM/Sel/Boys)
\$it Gerards School, North School (GM/Comp/Mixed)
\$it Grammar Sch. Preston, Lancs (Mixed)
\$it Gerards School, Wallingh, Susses (Mixed)
\$it Gerards School, North School (GM/Comp/Mixed)
\$it Grammar Sch. Preston, Lancs (Mixed)
\$it Gerards School, North School (GM/Comp/Mixed)
\$it Grammar Sch. Preston, Lancs (Mixed)
\$it Grammar School, Wallington, Surrey (GM/Sel/Boys)
\$it Grammar School, Wallington, Surrey (GM/Sel/Boys) West Kirby Grmmar Sch. Merseyside (LEA/Sel/Girls)

602 Bourne Grammar School. Lincolnshire

Dunottar Sch. Religate. Surrey (Girls)

Fortismore School. London (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Kesteven & Gramtham Girls. Lincolnshire (LEA/Sel/Girls)

Fortismore School. London (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Kesteven & Gramtham Girls. Lincolnshire (LEA/Sel/Girls)

608 Beaconsileid High. Bolton (GM/Comp/Mixed)

Bishop Ramsey Col. Sch. Reistip (Claraft/Gomp/Mixed)

Bishop Ramsey Col. Sch. Raistip (Claraft/Gomp/Mixed)

Bishop Ramsey Col. W Sossex (FE/Comp/Mixed)

Bishopsball School. Middx (GM/Comp/Mixed)

Bishopsball School. Merseyside (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Bishopsball School. Merseyside (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Bishopsball School. Merseyside (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Bishopsball School. Merseyside (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Bishop Stoplord Col. Chester, Cheshire (Mixed)

Bishop Stoplord Col. Chester, Cheshire (Mixed)

Bishop Stoplord Col. Kestering (Church/Comp/Mixed)

Carre Grammar School. Lincolnshire (GM/Sel/Boys)

Farringtons and Stratford Hae. Chislehurst (Girls)

Framlingham Coll, Nr Woodbridge, Suffolk (Mixed)

Holl School. Berks (LEA/Comp/Girls)

St Mary's Sch. Wantage, Oxon (Girls)

The Kings School. Grammar School. Lincolnshire (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Cobham Hall Sch. Nr Gravesend. Kent (Girls)

Bishop Bishop Grammar (LEA/Comp/Girls)

Lutterworth Grammar School. Lincs (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Bishop Grammar (LEA/Comp/Girls)

Lutterworth Grammar School. Lincs (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Bishop Grammar (Frammar School. Lincs (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Bishop Grammar (Frammar School. Lincs (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Bishop Grammar (Frammar School. Lincs (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Bishop School. Leannington Spa. Wwicks (Girls)

Bishop 51 Harrogate Ladies' Coll, Harrogate, N Yorks (Giris)
Loughborough High Sch. Loughborough. Leics (Giris)
St Mary's Sch. Caine, Wits (Giris)
Wellington Coll. Crowthorne, Berks (Mixed)
58 Nomingham High Sch. Nottingham (Boys)
Repton Sch. Derby (Mixed)
Royal Grammar Sch. Newcastle-upon-Tyne (Boys)
South Hampstead High Sch GPDST, London (Giris)
59 Epsom Coll. Epsom. Surrey (Mixed)
Malvern Coll (B), Malvern, Herworcs (Mixed)
Shrewsbury Sch. Shrewsbury (Boys)
62 Newsjead Wood Schoot for Giris, Kent (GM/Sel/Giris)
Sherborne Sch. For Girls, Sherborne, Dorset SAREWSDUTY SCD. SHEWSDUTY (BOYS)
62 Newslead Wood Schoot for Girls. Keat (GM/Sel/Girls)
Sherborne Sch For Girls, Sherborne. Dorsel
64 Bradford Girls' Grammar Sch. W Yorks (Mixed)
Downe House. Thatcham. Beriss (Girls)
Southbank International Sch (IB), London (Mixed)
67 Harrow Sch. Harrow on the Hill. Gr Lon (Boys)
University Coll Sch. London (Boys)
69 Perse Sch for Girls. Cambridge (Girls)
70 Bancroft's Sch. Woodford Green. Essex (Mixed)
Clifton High Sch. Bristol. Avon (Girls)
King Edward VI Sch. Southampson (Mixed)
Lancing Coll. Lancing. W Sussex (Mixed)
Queen Etizabeth's School. Barnet (GM/Comp/Boys)
75 Croydon High Sch GPDST, South Croydon (Girls)
Dulwich Coll. London (Boys)
Guildford High Sch GPDST, South Croydon (Girls)
78 Manchester High Sch Gr Girls, Manchester (Girls)
Solinuti Sch. W Mids (Mixed)
St Oslove's Grammar School. Keat (GM/Sel/Boys)
York Coll for Girls, York (Girls)
85 Notting Hill & Ealing High Sch GPDS. London (Girls)
Portsmouth High Sch GPDST, Southsea, Hants (Girls)
87 Byanston Sch. Blandford, Dorset (Mixed)
St Peter's Sch. London (Girls)
Si Peter's Sch. London (Girls)
Clianning Sch. London (Girls)
Si Poter (Mixed) Saffron Walden County High School (GM/Comp/Mixed)
Saffron Walden County High School (GM/Comp/Mixed)
Slokesley School, North Yorks (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Wilson's School, Wallington, Surrey (GM/Sel/Boys)
434 Allerton High School, W Yorks (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Cardiff High School, W Yorks (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Kesteven & Steaford High Sch, Lincs (LEA/Sel/Giris)
King David High School, Liv (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Leighton Park Sch. Reading, Beris (Mixed)
Penistone Grmmr Sch, S Yorks (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Richmansworth School, Herts (CM/Comp/Mixed)
Richmansworth School, Herts (CM/Comp/Mixed)
Sydenham High Sch GPDST, London (Girls)
442 Ardingly Coil, Haywards Heath, W Sussex (Mixed)
Forest Schs, London (Boys)
Guildford County School, Surrey (GM/Comp/Mixed)
Monkton Combe Sch, Nr Bath, Avon (Mixed)
St Dunstan's Coll, Landon (Mixed)
St James Independent Sch for Girls, London (Girls)
St Mary's Sch, Cambridge (Girls)
The King's Sch, Macclestield, Cheshire (Mixed)
450 Alfrincham Grammar School For Boys (GM/Sel/Boys) 249 Birkenhead Sch. Birkenhead. Mersey (Boys) Howeli's Sch Llandaff GPDST, Cardiff. S Wales (Girls) King Edw VI Camp Hill Sch. W Mids (GM/Sel/Girls)

Ladies Coll, Guernsey, CI (Girls)

Liverpool Coll, Liverpool, Mersey (Mixed)
Notre Dame Sch. Lingfield, Surrey (Mixed)
Oueen Elizabeth's Grammar Sch. Blackburn (Mixed)
Oueen Elizabeth's Hospital, Bristol, Avon (Boys)
Sheffield High Sch GPDST, Sheffield, S Yorks (Girls)
The Alice Ottley Sch. Worcester, Herwors (Girls)
The Alice Ottley Sch. Worcester, Herwors (Girls)
Farlington Sch. GPDST, Sheffield, S Yorks (Girls)
Farlington Sch. Horsham, W Sussex (Girls)
Farlington Sch. Horsham, W Sussex (Girls)
Ipswich High Sch GPDST, Ipswich, Suffolk (Girls)
Farlington Sch. Horsham, W Sussex (Girls)
Fortiatory Sch. Nr Reading, Berks (Boys)
Wellingborough Sch. Wellingborough, N'Hants (Mixed)
Storoham Hurst Sch. South Croydon, Gr Lon (Girls)
Newcastle-under-Lyme Sch., Staffs (Mixed)
Shrewsbury High Sch GPDST, Shrewsbury, Saiop (Girls)
Shrewsbury High Sch GFDST, Shrewsbury, Saiop (Girls)
St Mary's Sch. Shaftesbury, Dorset (Girls)
Wetherby High School, W Yorks (LEA/ Comp/Mixed)
The King's Sch. Shaftesbury, Dorset (Girls)
Wetherby High School, W Yorks (LEA/ Comp/Mixed)
The King's Sch. Dorseter, Herworts (Mixed)
The King's Sch. Worcester, Herworts (Mixed)
Westeidf High School for Girls, Essex (Girls)
The Leys Sch. Cambridge, Cambra (Mixed)
Truro High Sch (Or Girls, Truro. Cornwall (Girls)
The Leys Sch. Cambridge, Cambra (Mixed)
Truro High Sch (Or Girls, Truro. Cornwall (Girls)
Folam Hall Sch. Darlington, Durham (Girls)
St Bees Sch, St Bees, Cumbria (Mixed)
Stralbeam School, Berks (LEA/ Sel/ Girls)
St Bees Sch, St Bees, Cumbria (Mixed)
Stralbeam School, Berks (LEA/ Sel/ Girls)
Folam Hall Sch. Darlington, Durham (Girls)
Stralbeam School, Berks (LEA/ Sel/ Girls)
Stralbeam School, Berks (LEA/ Sel/ Girls)
Folam Hall Sch. Darlington, Durham (Girls)
Stralbeam School, Berks (LEA/ Sel/ Girls)
Folam Hall Sch. Darlington, Durham (Girls)
Stralbeam School, Berks (LEA/ Sel/ Girls)
Folam Hall Sch. Darlington, Durham (Girls)
Folam Hall Sch. Darlington, Durham (Girls)
Stralbeam School, Berks (LEA/ Colston's Girls' Sch. Bristol. Avon (Girls)
Lancaster Girls' Grammar School [Girls]
Lancaster Girls' Grammar School [Girls]
Lancaster Girls' Grammar School [Girls]
Parissione Grammar School. Dorset [GM/Sel/Girls]
Rainey Endowed Sch. Co L'derry (Voi aid /Sel/Mixed)
Stamford High Sch for Girls. Stamford, Lines (Girls)
Waingels Copies School. Berks (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Wyelifle Coll. Stonehouse. Glos (Mixed)
Wyelifle Coll. Stonehouse. Glos (Mixed)
Sassaleg Comprehensive. Newport (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Christieton High School. Cheshire (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Fallibroome High School. Cheshire (LEA/Gomp/Mixed)
Invicis Grammar School. Keat (LEA/Sel/Girls)
Westholme Sch. Blackburn. Lancs (Girls)
Gosforth High School. Tyrone (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Frensham Helghis, Farnham, Surrey (Mixed)
Gosforth High School, Tyrone Wear (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Frethorough High School, Tyrone Wear (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Gosforth High School, Tyrone Wear (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Bullers Wood School, Kent (GM/Comp/Girls)
St Joseph's Col w/ Sch of Jesus & Mary, Ipswich (M)
High School, West Yorks (Girls)
Bullers Wood School, Kent (GM/Comp/Girls)
Giggleswick Sch. Senten Wyorks (Mixed)
High School, Giones (GM/Sel/Boys)
Poole Grammar School, West Yorks (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Jew's Free School, Canden, London (GM/Comp/Mixed)
Jew's Free School, Comp. Durham C (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Jew's High School, London (GM/Comp/Mixed)
Jew's High School, London (GM/Comp/Mixed)
Jew's High School, London (GM/Comp/Mixed)
Jew's High School, Compon (GM/Comp/Mixed)
Jew's High Scho Dover Grammar for Girls (LEA/Sel/Girls)

Halliford Sch/St David's Sch, Shepperion. (Boys)

Joseph Rowntree School. York (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Kingsley Sch. Leanungton Spa. Wwicks (Cirls)

Oxied Coonty School. Surrey (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

St David's Sch/Halliford Sch, Ashlord. Surrey (Girls)

St David's Sch/Halliford Sch, Ashlord. Surrey (Girls)

St Gregory's Catholic Comp. Kent (GM/Comp/Mixed)

63 Egglesciffe. Stockton on Tees (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

64 Egglesciffe. Stockton on Tees (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

65 Egglesciffe. Stockton on Tees (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

66 King Edward Vith School. Warwicks (Vol aid/Sel/Boys)

67 Kirkble Kendal School. Cumbria (GM/Comp/Mixed)

68 Egylesciffe. Stockton on Tees (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

69 King Edward Vith School. Warwicks (Vol aid/Sel/Boys)

60 King Edward Vith School. Warwicks (Vol aid/Sel/Boys)

61 Lawrence Coll. Ramsgate. Kent (Mixed)

62 St Lawrence Coll. Ramsgate. Kent (Mixed)

63 Malmesbury School. Wills (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

64 Chichester Boys' School. Wills (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

65 d'Overbroeck's. Oxford. Oxon (Mixed)

66 d'Overbroeck's. Oxford. Oxon (Mixed)

67 Motre Dams Senior Sch. Cobham. Surrey (Girls)

68 Beauchamp College. Leies (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

69 Reed's Sch. Cobham. Surrey (Boys)

69 Royal Hospital Sch. Ipswich, Sulfolk (Mixed)

51 Bodinic's Prory Sch. Stone, Staffs (Girls)

52 Bodinic's Prory Sch. Stone, Staffs (Girls)

53 Ignatius College. Enfield (GM/Comp/Mixed)

64 St Bodinic Prory Sch. Stone, Staffs (Girls)

65 Struction High School. Newbury (GM/Comp/Mixed)

66 Struction Sch. Soll Leies (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

67 Sir Christiphr Hatton Sch. Northants (GM/Comp/Mixed)

68 Struction Sch. Soll Leies (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

69 Staged Sch. Saffron Walden, Essex (Mixed)

69 Stafforst School, Wallsham (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

69 Hawarden High School. N Wales (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

60 Hawarden High School. N Wales (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

60 Hawarden High School. Northante (GM/Comp/Mixed)

61 Dallam School, Cambria (EM/Comp/Mixed)

62 Charemont Fan Court Sch. Suffolk (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

63 Forcts School. Darsey (GM/Comp/Mixed)

64 Warwick Sch. Warwick (Boys)

101 Mercham Taylors' Sch. Northwood. Gr Lon (Boys)
St Catherine's Sch. Gulidford. Surrey (Girls)
The Latymer School. London (GM/Sel/Mixed)
Woldingham Sch. Woldingham. Surrey (Girls)
105 Leicester Grammar Sch. Leicuster (Mixed)
Loughborough Grammar Sch. Leicuster (Mixed)
St. Helen's Sch. Northwood. Gr Lon (Girls)
St James Independent Sch (or Boys, Middx (Boys)
118 Edford Modern Sch. Bedford, Beds (Boys)
8 Linenden Sch. London (Girls)
St James Independent Sch (or Boys, Middx (Boys)
118 Edford Modern Sch. Bedford, Beds (Boys)
8 Langmer (Lpper Sch. London (Boys)
12 Langmer (Lpper Sch. London (Boys)
Nottingham High Sch for Girls GPDST. Notts (Girls)
118 Ashford Sch. Ashford. Kent (Girls)
118 Ashford Sch. Ashford. Kent (Girls)
118 Ashford Sch. Ashford. Kent (Girls)
118 Ashford Sch. Bournemouth. Dorset (Girls)
121 Taibut Heath Sch. Bournemouth. Dorset (Girls)
122 Bath High Sch GPDST. Bath. Avon (Girls)
123 Bath High Sch GPDST. Bath. Avon (Girls)
124 Bath High Sch GPDST. Bath. Avon (Girls)
125 Bath High Sch GPDST. Bath. Avon (Girls)
126 Central Newcastle HS GPDST. London (Girls)
127 Central Newcastle HS GPDST. London (Girls)
128 Central Newcastle HS GPDST. Newcastle-u-Tyne (Girls)
129 Central Newcastle HS GPDST. Newcastle-u-Tyne (Girls)
130 Central Newcastle HS GPDST. London (Girls)
140 Central Newcastle HS GPDST. London (Girls)
151 Central Newcastle HS GPDST. London (Girls)
152 Beth High Sch. Gertards Cross. Bucks (Girls)
153 Derby High Sch. Gertards Cross. Bucks (Girls)
154 Brighton S. Hore High Sch GPDST. E Sussex (Girls)
155 Beth High Sch. Betlord. Beds (Boys)
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160 Bedford High Sch. Resided Avon (Girls)
161 Bedford High Sch. Resided Avon (Girls)
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Kelly Coll, Tavistock, Devan (Nixed)

Lady Manners School, Derbys (GM/Comp/Mixed)

Luckley-Ookfield Sch. Wokingham, Berks (Giris)

Mill Hill Sch. London (Mixed)

Pengkais School, Aberyswyth (LEA/Comp) Mixed)

Si Crispin's School, Wokingham (LEA/Comp) Mixed)

Si Crispin's School, Wokingham (LEA/Comp) Mixed)

Si Michael's Sch. Llanelli, S Wales (Mixed)

Well's Cathedral Sch. Well's, Somerset (Mixed)

(94)

Maglo European School, Essex (GM/Comp/Mixed)

Si Joseph's Coll, Stoke on Trent, Stall's (Mixed)

Si Joseph's Coll, Stoke on Trent, Stall's (Mixed)

Si Joseph's Coll, Stoke on Trent, Stall's (Mixed)

Taylon Sch. Mills & Clapham High Sch G. London (Girls)

Taylon Sch. Osherfield (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

The Breckel School, Noits (Church/Comp/Mixed)

The Gryphon Sch. Dorset (LEA/Church/Comp/Mixed)

The Gryphon Sch. Dorset (LEA/Church/Comp/Mixed)

To Cowbridge Sch. Vale of Giamqrgan (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

To Durham Sch. Durham (Nixed)

Lincoln Minster Sch. Lincoln, Lines (Mixed)

Owe-th's Sch. Oswestiv, Salop (Mixed)

To Mart's Sch. Weybridge, Surrey (Girls)

AB Rainham Mark Grammar School, Kent (GM/Sel/Mixed)

Si Mart's Sch. Weybridge, Surrey (Girls)

Sir Joseph Winwon's Mikmid Sch. Kent (LEA/Sel/Boys) 112

Si Edward's Coll, Liverponi, Mersey (Mixed)

Si Teresa's Sch. Dorking, Surrey (Girls)

Sireiford Grammar School, Mancs (LEA/Sel/Mixed)

Signam Sch. Nr Banbury, Oxon (Mixed)

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Additional Charles (LEA/Sel/Mixed)

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Additional Charles (Charles) Mixed Nymaham School, Cambria (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Wyndham School, Cambria (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

71

701 Churchill Comm School, Brissol (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Eckington School, Derbys (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Si Mary's Itali, Brighton, E Sussex (Girts)

Thomas Mills High School, Suffolk (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

705 Colston's Collegiate Sch. Bristol, Avon (Mixed)

Culcheth Collegia. Cheshire (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Finham Park School. W Mids (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

Finham Park School. W Mids (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

71 Simon Stock School, Maidstone (GM/Comp/Mixed)

72 Simon Stock School, Maidstone (GM/Comp/Mixed)

73 Simon Stock School, Maidstone (GM/Comp/Mixed)

74 Simon Stock School, Maidstone (GM/Comp/Mixed)

75 Simon Stock School, Maidstone (GM/Comp/Mixed)

76 Maith Wells High School, Powys, (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

77 Chelham's School Maiderley Edge, Cheshire (Girls)

78 Mount Carmel Sch. Alderley Edge, Cheshire (Girls)

79 St James's and The Abbey, West Malvern, Herwores (Girls)

70 The Princes Helena Coll, Hitchin, Heris (Girls)

71 The Princes Helena Coll, Hitchin, Heris (Girls)

72 Denbigh High School, Lanes (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

73 Habergham High School, Lanes (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

74 Habergham High School, Lanes (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

75 Nallsea School, North Somerset (LEA/Comp/Mixed)

76 Repdcomb Coll, Nr Citercester, Glos (Mixed)

77 Repdcomb Coll, Nr Citercester, Glos (Mixed)

78 Rickmansworth Masonic Sch. Hens (Girls) Old Palace Sch of John Whitaift. Crowdon (Girls)
Rediand High Sch. Bristol. Avon (Girls)
153 Beechwood Sacred Heart. Tunbridge Wells. Kent (Girls)
Berkhamsted Sch for Girls. Berkhamsted. Herrs (Girls)
Chigwell Sch. Chigwell. Esser (Mixed)
Cokchester Royal Grantmar School (GM/Sel/Boys)
Taunton Sch. Tounton. Somerset (Mixed)
Iss Alleyn's Sch. London (Mixed)
Inswich Sch. Ipswich. Sulfolk (Mixed)
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Sir Henry Floyd Grammar. Ayiesbury (LEA/Sel/Mixed)
Sir Henry Floyd Grammar. Ayiesbury (LEA/Sel/Mixed)
Si Antony's-Laweston Sch. Sherburne, Dorset (Girls)
Si John's Coll. Southsea, Hants (Mixed)
Si Laurence, Bradford on Avon (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
The Blue Coaf School, Liverpool (Church/Comp/Mixed)
The Blue Coaf School, Liverpool (Church/Comp/Mixed)
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Yesol Dinas Bran, Llangollen (LEA/Comp/Mixed)
Si King William's Coll. Isle of Man (Mixed)
Rydal Sch. Colwyn Bay, N Wales (Mixed)
Sandbach High School, Cheshire (LEA/Comp/Girls)
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THE TIMES FRI

AMANCHESTER terday staked 25 cm brightest in Rosa year-old Roman As. 7 Il starred-A passes add to his on ... five A grade, at A week. His winds Jariath, who to pro-St Ambrose Courses 18 Catholic gramma: Altrincham, with next year. Ronan knew he will

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their mother appropriate teacher. Their sources at Lancaster University Eleven-sear-Williams vesteral. being the pour ex awarded a stattedthe grade in the



Birds of 1

By MICHAEL HORNSBY, GOT NY SOME of Britain's Fares: " birds of prey, many once close to extinction, are flour. isking as they have not done for more than two decades. according to a new report Honey buzzards marsh narriers Montagu's harriers riers. Montagu's harriers, red kites and ospreys are more numerous than at any time in the 22 years since ornithologists began collecting detailed records.

The honey buzzard a summer visitor to Britain that feeds on bees and waters feeds on bees and wasps numbered up to 25 breeding pairs in England and Scotland in 1994, compared with two pairs ten years carfier.
There were [II pairs of breeding red kites in Wales, up
in England and 25 pairs,
where they were reintres

in Engiano and Scouland.
where they were reintroduced in 1989 after becoming Of the III red kite pairs in Of the 111 red kite pairs in Wales, 70 bred Successfully record lolals, the Rare Breed-in the Daniel Bank in the ing Birds Panel says in its in the journal British Birds. the journal british Birds. The panel which includes for the British Trust for Ornithology and the Roy.

al Society for the Protection



Key. State schools in hold. LEA. local duthority school, GM: grantmaintained. Vol. aid. voluntary aided school. FE Further educ sector college. Sel: selective state school. Comp. non-selective. IB:

Je Min 1:50

HOME NEWS 7

I was quite optimistic, admits the teachers' son who achieved 11 starred-A passes

GCSE star keeps up standards in academic family

A MANCHESTER family yesterday staked its claim as the brightest in Britain when 16year-old Ronan Astin earned II starred-A passes at GCSE to add to his brother Ciaran's five A grades at A level last week. His younger brother Jarlath, who topped his year at St Ambrose College, a Roman Catholic grammar school in Altrincham, will take GCSE next year.

Ronan knew he was heading for good results in some subjects because his course work had attracted top grades. "I was quite optimistic, and A stars were what I was aiming for." he said. "But in the back J your mind you always wonder if something will go wrong somewhere."

His subjects were English literature and language. mathematics, religious education, physics, chemistry, biology, history, geography, French and German. He is hoping to follow his brother and take science subjects and history at A level. Ciaran starts an engineering degree at Fitz-william College, Cambridge, in October. Ronan said: "I haven't really thought that far yet, but it would be wonderful

to go to Cambridge."
The family is steeped in education: the boys' father is deputy head of a comprehensive school in Manchester and their mother a primary school teacher. Their sister Sinead is at Lancaster University.

Eleven-year-old Hafren Williams yesterday laid claim being the youngest pupil awarded a starred-A at GCSE. the grade introduced two



Morton: took maths to

Charlotte and Victoria Maltby, identical twins from Chard in Somerset, achieved identical results in their GCSEs. The 16year-olds both gained As in the same nine subjects including the same four starred-As - and Bs in music, at Colyton Grammar School in east Devon. They plan to take the same

High Wycombe, Bucking-hamshire, recorded its highest

A to C grade pass rate,

averaging ten per pupil.
Northwood Computer Tutorial College, a private college
in northwest London, entered

40 pupils aged 9 to 15 for GCSEs in computing. Nine-year-old Chantelle Naraine and ten-year-old Radhika

Radia both got B grades and ten-year-old Samira Sohail

Sixty-eight-year-old Alan Morton, who studied GCSE

mathematics so that he could

help his six grandchildren

yesterday waiting for his re-

sult in the post. He received no

help with his own homework

during his year-long evening

course at the Oxford College of

Further Education.

their homework, was

Education, page 36

gained a C.

years ago for exceptional performance considered a whole grade better than an A. Hafren lived in France before moving to Sheffield, where she studied alongside 16-year-olds for her French GCSE at High Storrs School.

Cheryle Berry, her head teacher, said: "We may start her off next year on A-level French and see about developing some of her other languages. It is our policy as a comprehensive to develop all the talents of individuals."

Joseph Catling, 12, also recorded a starred-A GCSE, in mathematics, at Christleton County High School in Chester. He plans to start A-level mathematics in September. Keval Gudka brought his

tally of starred-A grade GCSEs to 12 by gaining ten yesterday to add to French from last summer and Gujurati the year before. Keval, who studied at Whitgift School in Croydon, south London, said the secret lay in thorough revision. "I don't tend to draw up a plan for revision. I go to one subject and try and revise it all and if I get bored I go on to another one," he said.

Karie Mellor volunteered for an extra GCSE in religious studies which helped to boost her total to II starred-A grades at Redborne Upper School, a comprehensive in Ampthill, Bedfordshire. The II starred-A feat was repeated by Robert Harland at Tonbridge School in Kent. John Fallas at The Hulme Grammar School in ter, scored 11 grade As, ten of which were starred.

Helen Grote, a deal pupil at Colchester County High, Essex gained seven starred-As and two As, while Josie Wheeler, a blind pupil at the same school, earned seven A to C passes by dictating her

Birds of prey are flocking back in record numbers

By Michael Hornsby, countryside correspondent

birds of prey, many once close to extinction, are flourfor more than two decades, according to a new report. Honey buzzards, marsh harriers, Montagu's harriers, red kites and ospreys are more numerous than at any time in the 22 years since ornithologists began collect-

ing detailed records.

The honey buzzard, a summer visitor to Britain that feeds on bees and wasps. numbered up to 28 breeding pairs in England and Scotland in 1994, compared with two pairs ten years earlier. There were 111 pairs of breeding red kites in Wales, up from 33 in 1984, and 28 pairs in England and Scotland, where they were reintro-duced in 1989 after becoming

Of the III red kite pairs in and reared 90 young — both record totals, the Rare Breeding Birds Panel says in its annual report published in the journal British Birds. The panel, which includes members of the British Trust for Ornithology and the Roy-

SOME of Britain's rarest of Birds, collates and birds of prey, many once analyses data gathered from close to extinction, are flour- all over Britain. Marsh harriers, too, enjoyed a revival of fortunes, raising 255 young, mainly in the reed beds of East Anglia, com-pared with 66 in 1984. The rare Montagu's harrier bred 13 young from a record 15 sites in England. Ten years

> In Scotland, ospreys had a record year, 146 young being reared by 83 pairs that laid eggs. Among other birds highlighted in the report are ish coastal lagoons, and Dartford warblers, mainly found in the heath country of the New Forest, in Hamp-shire, and Dorset. The popu-lation of Dartford warblers was put at 1,675 pairs, the highest recorded.

Humphrey Crick, of the British Trust for Ornithology, said: "Legislation to protect birds of prey has played a big part in their recovery. But species such as the honey buzzard and the Montagu's harrier like a warm dimate and may have benefited from the milder winters and hot summers of recent years."



The osprey, left, and honey buzzard are in greater numbers than two decades ago, a new report says



The A team: Ronan Astin, left, collected 11 starred-A GCSEs, while his brother Ciaran got five A-grade A levels

PC hurt as robbers open fire in street

By KATHRYN KNIGHT

A POLICEMAN was wounded yesterday when a robber opened fire with a semiautomatic weapon. The uniformed officer had been on routine patrol when he saw three men running to a vehicle after holding up a security

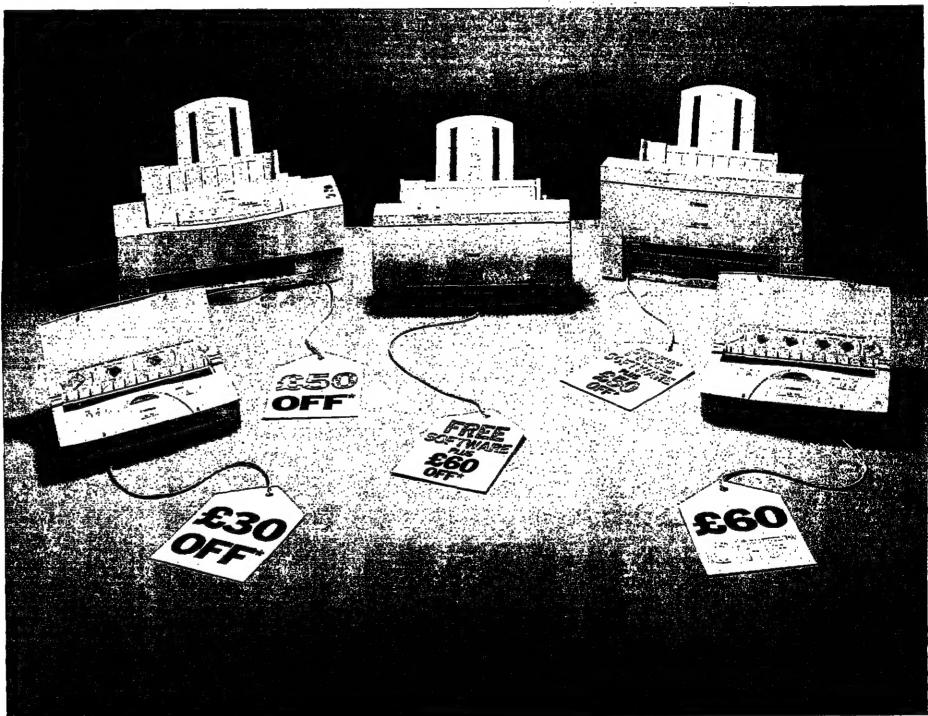
As he gave chase in Clapham, southwest London, one of the men fired five shots, wounding him in the leg. The injured officer fell but managed to radio for help.

He was taken to St Thomas's Hospital, where his condition was stable last night. The bullet passed through his left calf. The officer was based at the same station as PC Patrick Dunne, who was shot dead in October 1993.

Three robbers wearing crash helmets had held up the Security Express van yester-day outside a Natwest Bank branch. They held a pistol to the head of a guard to force one of his colleagues to throw a bag of money from the van. The getaway car was found in Sutton, south London.

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List of patients waiting for a year increases by 5,800 compares with an increase

THE number of patients waiting more than a year for admission to NHS hospitals has doubled in three months.

Figures released by the Health Department yesterday show that there were 4.574 on March 30 but 10.374 on June 30. The rise is the first evidence of the pressure on the health service, which is facing one of its tightest financial years in almost a decade. Stephen Dorrell, the Health Secretary, admitted earlier in the summer that waiting lists could lengthen.

Gerald Malone, the Health Minister, made light of the rise, saying that it reflected well-established seasonal trends". However, this year's increase of 127.1 per cent between March and June

last year of 3.3 per cent. Mr Malone said that despite the rise, the June figure was 22,000 lower than a year

ago - "a dramatic year-on-year improvement". With more than a million people listed for hospital treatment. fewer than one in 100 was waiting longer than a year, he

Those waiting more than 18 months for treatment were down to 100 from 20,000 four years ago, the minister added. This is still 100 too many. Each of these patients is having his case looked at individually and will be offered treatment as soon as it can be arranged," Mr Malone

Trent region had the most patients waiting more than a

This was up from 2,108 in the previous period.

Mr Malone said: "Waiting times have been falling year after year, providing a dramatically improved service for patients. Not only are maximum waiting times being cut, but only half of all patients need to wait at all and half of those who do wait are admitted within six weeks."

The numbers of patients waiting between 12 and 17 months for hospital admission in the eight health regions were as follows, with last quarter's figures in brackets: Northern and Yorks 1,993 (127); Trent 2,996 (2,108): Anglia and Oxford 1.133 (746): North Thames 2,164 (934); South Thames 965 (33); South and West 1,021 (394): West Midlands 64 (39); North West

NHS urged to lift curb on breast reduction surgery BY JEREMY LAURANCE

HEALTH CORRESPONDENT

WOMEN seeking breast reduction surgery are having difficulty getting it on the National Health Service, in spite of the

real benefits researchers say that it offers. Cosmetic surgery is one of the few areas of healthcare being explicitly rationed, but researchers from Oxford say that breast reduction is more than an aesthetic treatment. In a study of 166 women who had the size of their breasts surgically reduced, they found that 86 per cent reported substantial improvements in physical, social and psychological wellbeing.

Many of the women suffered pain in the back, shoulder or neck and found exercise or sport uncomfortable. Some were sore from chaling skin and were embarrassed by their appearance. A number had to endure remarks and teasing. After the

saw a great deal of change in their appearance and described the surgical result as either excellent or very good. The proportion judged at risk of depression or other mental disorder fell from 41 per cent

The research team, led by Ray Fitzpatrick of the Department of Public Health at Oxford University, said that the findings should make those health authorities who deny women the operation think again. Writing in the British Medical Journal, they said that aesthetic concerns mattered, but that the benefits went beyond these. "Many women report feeling embarrassed, unattractive and self-conscious owing to the inordinate size of their breasts and the unwanted

attention the size attracts. "The Government, the public and NHS managers generally consider cosmetic surgery to be non-essential or of low priority ... Our results point to strong medical reasons for surgery and sig-

A survey by the National Association of Health Authorities and Trusts published this year found 26 health authorities had rationed some form of treatment, including cosmetic surgery, in-vitro fertilisation and dental implants. In the Oxford region, two of the four districts excluded breast reduction as a routine treatment to save money. Latest available figures show that 2,353

cost of £2.6 million. The researchers said: Breast reduction is still available on the NHS but purchasers are asking whether this procedure and other forms of cosmetic surgery are justified in a cashlimited, state-funded medical system. The evidence [of substantial improvements in wellbeingl challenges the basis

for resource allocation decisions on breast

reduction surgery and, perhaps, other

women had breast reduction operations

on the NHS in 1993-94 at an estimated

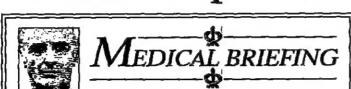
Dorrell: admitted that

Benefits of cosmetic operations can often go further than just skin deep

Those who perceive themselves as ugly and unattractive will suffer in their health, their interpersonal relationships and their job,

Agony aunts are asked about acne more often than any other subject: it can usually be adequately treated by any interested GP. However, problems referred to cosmetic plastic surgeons -whether it is breasts that are too small or too large, ears which stick out, noses which are unshapely, or abdomens which hang down like an apron - need an operation.

Operations are expensive. At a



short of money, and when lifesaving surgery is delayed, many feel that cosmetic aesthetic surgery, however desirable, is not the best use of available funds.

There is confusion between plastic and reconstructive surgery and aesthetic plastic surgery. Plastic surgeons, whatever their particu-

lar interests, spend most of their time reconstructing faces, hands and bodies burnt in fires or mangled by accidents. Some have made a speciality of correcting congenital malformations, cleft palates, hairlips, absent ears or skulls which are mishapen. Not the hardest, toughest

rightwing economist would sug-gest that these operations should

The expertise derived from the experience in plastic and reconstructive surgery enables surgeons to become skilled cosmetic operators, whose expertise can be gainfully used to improve a person's natural appearance, or to reverse the ravages of time. Just as nobody would deny a child or a burn victim reconstructive cosmetic surgery, few would agree that people driven by a search for everlasting youth or flawless looks should have the bill met by the taxpayer. The difficulty arises when assessing an intermediate group. There are many people whose lives are adversely affected by physical characteristics which are no figment of a disordered imagination. but are all too obvious to others. These disadvantages frequently affect the physical and mental health of the patient. Breast reduction is often a good example where surgery can be safely recommended on medical grounds.

Many women develop excessive ly heavy breasts in puberty, although they are otherwise petite. It is not rare for each breast to weigh up to 5kg (more than 101b). The young woman with huge breasts, aware that many men are fascinated by them, is embarrassed by the attention they draw and feels compelled to hide them by wearing haggy sweaters and to diminish their prominence further by rounding her shoulders. Largepreasted women often complain of backache - partly a result of the weight of the breasts and partly from the bad posture - bras cut into the skin, and the size causes inflammation underneath them.

Not surprisingly, patients with big breasts are often psychologicaldamaged. They not only lack confidence, but sometimes the damage reaches the point where

anti-depressants are prescribed. Other women have such tiny hreasts that they are frightened to strip in the school gym or bathe in public. Holidays become a night-mare. A good case can be made for treating these patients, if necessary on the NHS.

Barry Jones, honorary secretary of the British Association of Acsthetic Surgeons. in his foreword to Safe Cosmetic Surgery, emphasised that the need for cosmetic surgery is not restricted by social boundaries and is needed by people from every walk of society.

DR THOMAS STUTTAFORD

Japanese tuna boats arrested in Irish waters

By Michael Hornsby, agriculture correspondent

TWO Japanese trawlers and their skippers were arrested by the Irish Navy yesterday on suspiction of fishing illegalfor tuna inside Ireland's 200-mile limit. One of the boats had a 70-mile fishing line trailing behind it. Nearly 30 other Japanese fishing vessels were reported to be oper-ating just outside the limit and

were being monitored closely. It is the first time that Japanese boats have been detained in Irish waters. The first, the Minato Maru, was allegedly fishing 190 miles off Galway Bay. Officers from the Irish Navy patrol craft Aisling boarded the trawler and later escorted her to Castletownbere, Co Cork.

A spokesman for the Department of Defence said: The Japanese boat was carrying eight tonnes of tuna and nearly 70 nautical miles of longline fishing gear, which took ten hours to recover. The lines were trailed between buoys and had thousands of other lines with baited hooks hanging from them. The Japanese apparently prefer this method to the use of nets

THE doubling of asthma

cases has been accompanied

by a halving in consumption

of fresh fruit and vegetables.

and some experts say this is

much more to blame than air

pollution. They claim that the

recent revival in purchases of

fresh foods is reflected in some

improvement in asthma statis-

ties. The choice of fruit and

vegetables this week includes

early English plums, swedes

Asda: Oranges 99p for ten.

small mangoes 59p each, rose

grapefruit 2Sp each, chicken

Budgens: Nectarines 59p a

punnet. Bird's Eye southern

fried chicken nuggets £1.40 for

16. Filippo Berio extra virgin

olive oil £2.00 for 500ml, soft

secop vanilla ice cream £1.19

Co-op: Prime young beef silverside/topside £4.30 kg.

fresh chicken breast fillets

£3.79 for 560g, Italian style

fresh turkey breast steaks

mince £1.99 for 397g.

include:

for 21.

Announced promotions

because it does less damage to the tuna."

Later another Irish Navy craft, the Deirdre, detained a second Japanese vessel which was allegedly fishing 19 miles inside the limit in the same area as the Minato Maru. Irish officials said they had

no recent records of Japanese boats fishing in such large numbers to the west of Ireland. The Japanese are among the world's biggest consumers of tuna, a highly prized ingre-dient in sushi, the rice-andraw-fish dish. In recent years the main competition for tuna in the North Atlantic at this time of year has been between Spanish, Cornish and French boats using longline gear and

drift nets. Nathan de Rozarieux, of the Cornish Fish Producers' Org-anisation in Newlyn, said: Only about eight of our boats have been out tuna fishing this year. They made poor catches and poor prices and most are now back in port. I have never heard of the Japanese fishing in this area before. Perhaps they are finding tuna hard to come by elsewhere.

peaches £1.49 for four, smoked salmon puté 99p tub, salmon fillets \$8.99 for six.

Morrisons: Minced beef 49p

lb. sirloin/rump steak £3.99

for SINg, Nantwich Show first

prize white/coloured farm-

house Cheshire cheese £2.19

Safeway: Supertrim diced

braised steak £2.69 for 454g.

eight chicken breast fillets

£7,99 for 1.19kg. Scottish smoked salmon £5.99 for

450g, pork and herb sausages El.19 for 454g, West Country farmhouse cheddar £2.25 for

400g. coleslaw 32p 41b, corn on the cob 90p for five, lasagne

Sainsbury's: Runner beans

69p lb, mixed peppers 99p for

three, cauliflowers 49p each.

nectarines 89p for eight, white

seeded grapes top lh, fruit cocktail ELSS for 31, salmon

Somerfield: Carrots 12p lb.

dwarf beans 79p for 250g.

Puffin new potatoes 39p for

haricots verts £1.19 lb. nectar-

ines 19p each, white seedless

grapes 74p lb.Waitrose: Green beans £1,29 for 300g.

early lettuce 39p each, green-

gages 79p lb, large Galia

melons 89p each. Italian nec-

tarines 99p for eight, vanilla

steaks £7.50 for two.

1.5kg, red pears 59p lb. Tesco: Runner beans 79p lb.

09p for 300g.

frozen haddock fillers £2.99

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Last resting place of monarchy with no future

Graves shed light on ancient British rulers

SCIENCE EDITOR

ARCHAEOLOGISTS have place of the ancient British ruling class, forced into submission by the Roman invasion. The graves, near Colchester, contain the bones of close relations and aides of Cunobelin — Shakespeare's Cymbeline — who was the most important British king at the time of the Roman inva-sion in AD 43.

Together with the bones in one grave were a Spanish amphora, probably buried full of wine, a bronze strainer, a large Samian bowl with moulded decoration, a brouch and a bronze saucepan. To keep the grave's occupant amused in the afterlife, it also contained the remains of a gaming board, with at least pne of the blue and white counters that would have been used to play a long-lost game. The remaining counters are expected to be found as the excavation continues.

In a nearby grave a beautiful glass jar, blue and shot through with streaks of different colours, has been found close to another group of bones. Just a few inches tall, it was probably used for ointment or oil. In the same grave was found a blue glass bead the size of a cherry and



Glassware from one of the graves. After cremation, the royals were buried with utensils and games

a British force at Rich-

borough, they made for the

Colchester area, then a big

population centre. They

marched to London along the

Colchester, easily subduing

The tradition among the

British was for important

people to be cremated on a

funeral pyre. Their bones were

then given a ritual funeral

together with their posses-

sions. Unfortunately for the

was to smash the pots and

glassware before they were

In a few graves - probably

those of more junior people or

Cunobelin. Mr Crummy be-

arranged in the grave.

British resistance.

North Downs, and then on to

decorated with twirls of

The finds, made by a team from the Colchester Archaeological Trust led by Philip Crummy, are the most important made at the site, long known to have been the site of a British funerary enclosure. They shed new light on the burial customs of the British aristocracy, which was conquered by a Roman force led

Cunobelin was the king of the Catuvellauni, a tribe that archaeologists, the custom dominated the area and was the most important in southern England. The Romans described him as King of Britain. more distant relatives of

As soon as they landed on the coast of Kent and defeated smashed. In one, a complete dinner service consisting of earthenware plates is carefully laid out, together with the

intact wine amphora.

The objects and bones would originally have been laid out in stout wooden boxes or chests, and of these no trace remains except the nails and the odd wood stain on the soil. Before cremation, the bodies would have lain in state in a central position on the site. surrounded by their various

These burials were rare," Mr Crummy said. "I don't believe we have yet found the grave of Cunobelin himself. but these people must have been his relations - brothers, uncles, maybe - and he would certainly have been present here for the ritual burials."

The excavation has been funded by Tarmac, which is holding an open day tomorrow between 10am and 4pm. The site is almost opposite Colchester Zoo, with parking near the volunteers' camp site.

lan Findlater, regional di-rector of Tarmac Quarry Products, said that Tarmac was delighted to support the dig. The company has suspended gravel excavation on the site to give the archaeolo-



The site at Colchester provides fresh evidence about British funeral customs

Anti-drug mob fury halted by riot police

By AUDREY MAGES

A CROWD threw stones and petrol bombs in a protest near the home of an alleged drug dealer yesterday, setting fire to his car. Police in riot gear were

called to disperse them.

About 200 people had gathered to cheer outside the flats of three alleged dealers as they were arrested in Summerhill, Dublin. However, the mood turned violent as residents accused the Government of not doing enough to curb drugs. Police finally sealed off

George Royal, a member of the residents' association, said: "We have tried every lawful avenue open to us. We have been to the police, the Minister for Justice and nothing has changed. The only thing now is violence." The alleged dealers were subse-

alteger delaters were subsequently released on bail.

About 7,000 people live in the one square mile around Summerhill, and approximately 1,500 are said to be using heroin, including children as young as 12 Most dealers buy supplies directly from Dublin's drug barons. two of whom are believed responsible for the murder of the investigative journalist Veronica Guerin.

Vigilante groups began forming in suburbs last April, holding all-night vigils and harassing dealers. One dealer

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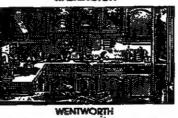


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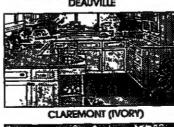




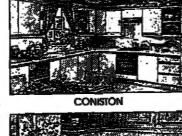


















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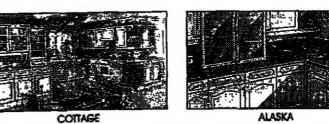
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Giant tortoises threatened by island plague

CORRESPONDENT

A MYSTERIOUS disease has killed eight giant tortoises in the Galapagos Islands this month, leading to fears that an epidemic could decimate some of the world's most fascinating

Staff and researchers at the Galapagos National Park and the Charles Darwin Research Station have cordoned off a pond in an area called El Chato, on the island of Santa Cruz, to try to halt the spread of the disease.

Scientists are concerned to make sure that the disease is kept away from a rearing area for giant tortoises, 15 miles away. Some of the tortoises, an inspiration for Darwin's theory of evolution after he visited the islands off the coast of Ecuador, have been found with blood and froth pouring from their eyes, noses and

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have died, nine show signs of illness and apparent evidence of malnutrition. They seem lethargic, remaining immobile for several days, park staff

said yesterday. Nigel Sitwell, of the Galapagos Conservation Trust in London, said yesterday that the infected area held about 3.000 giant tortoises. "They have prohibited anyone going into the reserve to protect the lives of the tortoises not already affected, as it could be

blow for the tortoises, 11 races main out of the estimated 15 races that once populated the islands. The tortoises are being harmed by introduced species and the area is under increasing pressure from tour-ism and a population explosion.

"Most of the giant tortoises are threatened for one reason or another, mostly by the presence of feral goats which out-compete them for food." Mr Sitwell said, "On the island of Isabela, one of the biggest islands, with the majority of the tortoises, there has been an explosion in the goat population. At least one of the tortoise races will die out soon: it has only one male left, who is known as Lonesome

Dr Linda Cayot, a scientist at the Charles Darwin Research Station, said yesterday that blood and tissue tests were being carried out on the dead and sick tortoises. The



Giant tortoises on the island of Isabela: they were the inspiration for Darwin's theory of evolution

spread by cattle introduced

diet might have weakened the animals sufficiently to make them vulnerable to attacks by diseases such as parasites. Preliminary tests indicate that the sick tortoises have high levels of nematode worms in

agent away, Darwin first encountered Another possibility is that a the tortoises in 1835 when he

arrived on HMS Beagle. He prolonged drought has concentrated diseases into the was intrigued to see that the water, which may have been islands had different races of tortoises distinguished by their shells, some having near by. A return of rains could wash the infectious

dome-shaped and others having saddle-shaped shells, depending on the height of the vegetation. Later the tortoises,

which evolved from the same species to fit subtly different ecological niches, played their role with such creatures as the islands' finches in helping Darwin to form his theory of

Leading article, page 21

A church without people gets new pastor

By PAUL WILKINSON

A TINY chapel run by the United Reformed Church on Holy Island has appointed a new minister. The challenge to the Rev Ian Fosten is that it has no congregation. The last member of the

Nonconformist flock there died four months ago and most of the 180 population of the remote Northumbrian isle attend Church of England services.

But Mr Fosten, 40, has not been sent on an evangelical "mission impossible" to the island, known historically as Lindisfarue and regarded as the cradle of Christianity. Britain. "The C of E parish church is where people on the island worship," he said. "It is not my intention to start

"But up to half a million people visit the island each year and many have been drawn to Lindisfarne because of its spiritual connections and have needs I can minister to in my little

chapel."
Mr Fosten has other duties, including twice-weekly services at Chatton, ten miles away on the mainland. He has spent the past 14 years at a congregation in Norfolk.

第15日 图 第 'Rapist' is questioned on Brittany murder

Police in Brittany investigat-ing the rape and murder of Caroline Dickinson yesterday, interviewed a man arrested after allegedly confessing to rape in the region during the

past three months. Police said that no direct link had been established with the murder of the Launceston schoolgirl, but that the man would be subjected to DNA testing. He was picked up in St-Malo. 25 miles from Pleine. Fougeres, where she had been killed on July 18.

Bomb made safe

Almost 1.000 people were moved from their homes on Wednesday night when a Sec-ond World War bomb was found in Sheffield. They began returning yesterday after disposal experts blew up the 600lb bomb, which was found during building work.

Parole denied

The IRA bomber Ella O'Dwyer has been refused Maghaberry jail in Co Antrine to visit her sick father in the Irish Republic. The Home: Office said it did not allow Category A prisoners to leave the country.

Eagle has landed

A lost eagle has been found safe, resting in a tree near Kendall, Cumbria, Olga, a Steppes Eagle with a 68 wingspan, went off course on a high thermal during a demonstration at the UK Fal-7 conry Centre near Thirsk: North Yorkshire, last Sunday

£200 for pinch

A shipbroker who pinched policewoman's bottom was ordered by Clerkenwell magistrates. London, to pay her £200 compensation. Barry Williams, 23, of Beckenham, southeast London, admitted

Pollution penalty

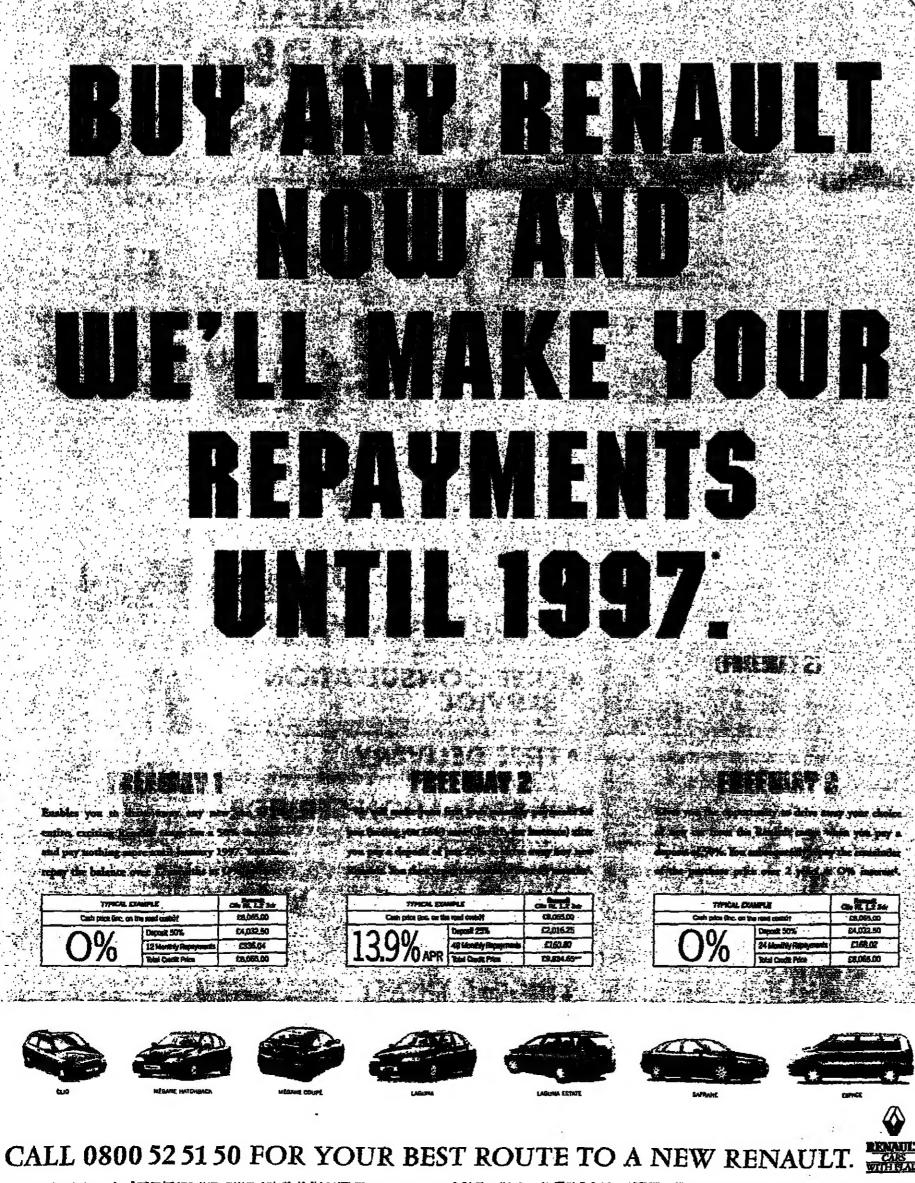
Water £7,000 for breaching environmental standards at a sewage treatment works. The company admitted discharge ing effluent with twice the specified level of ammonia into a stream near Camborne, west Cornwall.

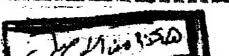
Terrier taxed

Customs officials have apologised to a woman whose Jack Russell, Bella, has been receiving VAT forms for three months. By an "extraordinary coincidence", the forms were intended for a firm of the same name at another address in Suffolk, they said.









Mbeki led a --MPs. Among supporters will Mr Mbeki vjolence in its street

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Mbeki apologises for ANC atrocities during struggle

FROM INIGO GILMORE IN JOHANNESBURG

IN BOLD evidence before the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. Thabo Mbeki, South Africa's First Deputy President, apologised yesterday for atrocines committed during the struggle against apartacid, but defended his party's "just war" against white rule.

'Rapist'is

questioned

on Brittan

"We recognise there were excesses and want to apologise." Mr Mbeki said in reply to a question from the panel.

Seated in the positions occupied a day earlier by their one-time foes from the National Party. Mr Mbeki led a 23-member team that included Cabinet ministers, provincial leaders and backbench MPs. Among several hundred supporters who sat spellbound through the hearing was a man wearing a T-shirt with the words "ANC One Nation For Peace And Democracy".

Mr Mbeki told Archbishop Desmond Turu, chairman of the commission, that the ANC resorted to violence in its struggle for democracy only in 1960 after white rule sad blocked all other avenues of protest. The the end, the fundamental issue we would like to present to the [commission] is that as a liberation movement we engaged

in a just war for liberation," he said. "The conduct of that war should not be the subject of these proceedings,"

Nevertheless Mr Mbeki conceded that some ANC members had exceeded their orders and the ANC statement acknowledged that the fight against government infiltration in ANC exile bases had been at times brutal. The statement named 34 people executed on the

Party's evidence on Wednesday and gave details of individual incidents. F.W. de Klerk, the National Party leader and Second Deputy President, said that his party had much to apologise for, but he said he had never sanctioned assassination and torture and argued that apartheid had been an honest, though misguided, attempt to govern South Africa.

Mr Mheki tackled the issue of

6 The fundamental issue we would like to present is that as a movement we engaged in a just war for liberation ?

orders of an ANC tribunal in Angola between 1980 and 1989. An ANC document listed details of torture methods used in a detention camp. "There were instances where we could have acted more firmly and speedily to prevent or stop abuses, and for that the ANC accepts collective responsibility." Mr Mbeki said.

tal issue we would like to present to the [commission] is that as a liberation movement we engaged.

The ANC statement, notwith-standing some gaps, was in marked contrast to the National

human rights abuses head-on and several times offered his parry's apologies for what had happened. Replying to a question from the panel, he said it was wrong to think that the ANC had not told relations of the dead what had happened to their loved ones during the exile years and he referred to earlier statements released by the ANC in which the

party apologised.

The truth commission aims to

heal the past by confronting it and this week it has heard submissions from political parties to help in formulating a framework for judging whether acts of violence and human rights abuses were committed with a political motive.

mitted with a political motive.

Mr Mbeki said that the commission was a compromise between a "Nuremberg trials scenario" and an opportunity for perpetrators to escape without punishment; he added that there were many questions the commission needed answers to in connection with the murder of ANC members and the apartheid system.

He called for the commission to reopen investigations into the 1983 murder of Chris Hani, the Communist Party leader. He also asked for the commission to re-examine the cause of the plane crash in which President Machel of Mozambique, an ANC ally, was killed in October 1986.

Much discussion hinged on the amnesty question and Mr Mbeki rejected the National Party's call for a general annesty for perpetrators, saying that it was important that individuals should come forward and that their cases should be examined on merit.



Mbeki, First Deputy President, rejected calls for a general amnesty

Military kills 6,000 civilians after coup

FROM REUTER
IN BURUNDI

MORE than 6,000 people in Burundi were reported killed in the three weeks since the July 25 army coup, according to Amnesty International.

In a statement yesterday, the London-based group said the human rights situation in Burundi had continued to deteriorate, despite promises by Pierre Buyoya, the new Tutsi military ruler, to stop the killings.

Amnesty said it had learned that at least 4,050 unarmed civilians were killed between July 27 and August 10 by government forces in the Giheta district of the central province of Gitega alone.

province of Gitega alone.

"Most of these victims were killed after the army came to their villages, ostensibly to obtain information about movements of rebels. Soldiers then assembled the victims and shot them." it said.

The United Nations refugee agency said it had completed the repatriation from Burundi of more than 45,000 Rwandan Huru refugees.

Change of mood as saintly Mandela's frailty is exposed

NELSON MANDELA'S formal announcement that he will not seek another term as the ANC's — and thus South Africa's — president comes at a time when there has been an almost tangible change of mood in the country.

The combination of a continuing corruption scandal, "E Government's apparent impotence in the face of a crime wave, the rise of vigilantism, together with other signs that the Government lacks any sort of grip, has led to sharp criticisms of President Mandela in the press and even on the state-controlled radio.

For the first time, one can hear voices raised arguing that Mandela's usefulness is at an end and that it would be better if he went now rather than waiting until 1999.

The President remains hugely popular on a purely personal level. The most recent poll gave him a 76 per cent approval rating, but this appreciation is, in a sense, hollow.

There are three main reasons for the change in mood. The fact that Mr Mandela has had to own up to an accusation that he accepted 2 million rands (£300.000) from a casino magnate has sone enormous damage. Worse, Mr Mandela claims this payment was only one of

NELSON MANDELA'S formal announcement that he which he alone was aware.

Secondly, there is crime. Stories abound of corrupt policemen, of Cabinet ministers associating with drug lords and of a general Government unwillingness to go beyond rhetoric in the struggle against crime.

Finally, there is the fact that Mr Mandela is beginning to show his 78 years. Recently he referred to Jim Bolger, the visiting New Zealand Prime Minister, as an Australian, and continued to do so even after Mr Bolger had corrected him.

Similarly, television showed him receiving a deputation of "Women Against Rape"-with irrelevant boasts of how many women there were in the Cabinet until one of the women asked what on earth that had to do with rape. Or again, it was noticeable that Mandela, while defending Cheryl Carolus, the ANC acting secretary-general, repeatedly referred to her as

Probably none of this will be enough to make Mr Mandela go. But more and more voices are asking whether the country can really afford an ineffectual president for the next two and a half years.

R. W. JOHNSON

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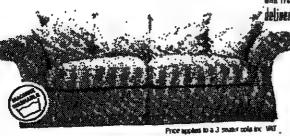
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THE Bundesbank surprised and delighted financial markets yesterday with an aggressive cut in interest rates that was widely interplans for a single currency on track. on track.

Germany's central hank said that it was cutting to repr rate from 3.3 per cont 9: 3 per cent, a much bigger out than analysis had expected. Its official discount and Lumburd rates were held unchanged as expected, at 2.25 per cent and 4.5 per cent respectively

The Bank of France swiftly blowed, cutting its her intervention rate to 3.35 per cent. from 3.55 per cent. Belgium

Departing chairman given £488,000

By Alasdair Merray MALCOLM DAGUL former chairman of Southend Property Holdings, left the company this year with a golden handshake worth nearly \$500,000, in addition to salling his are addition to selling his per-sonal shareholding his fis2 million.

Mr Dagui stepped down after agreeing a reverse takeover of Old Hall Estates Group.

As part of the deal, he sold his 20 per cent stake in Southend at 71.5p a share, a 52 per cent premium to the market price at um to the market price at the time, of 47p.

The company's annual report reveals that Mr Dagul left with a £488,000

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He also received a total pay package of £329,000 for the part of the year he served before stepping

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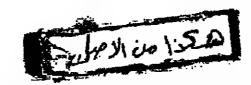
Mr Dagul sold his 21 million shares to the vendors of Old Hall, including Graeme Jackson, who has become chief executive of Southend, and Neil Ankers who has taken over as finance director.

Mr Dagul had become disillusioned with the performance of the company.

Southend incurred a loss of £10 million in the year to the end of March and declined to pay a final dividend. It has also been forced to cut its net assets per share valuation from price has sagged to 35p.

The company intends to change its name to Hampton incerting next month.





TIMES

INSIDE SECTION



ARTS

Donna Lewis: pop star in America, but a nobody back home **PAGES 32-34**



EDUCATION

How state schools are catching up on the independents **PAGE 36**



SPORT

Crawley's patient innings keeps England in touch **PAGES 41-48**

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BUSINESS EDITOR Lindsay Cook

FRIDAY AUGUST 23 1996

Move seen as bid to aid EMU

German rate cut starts a chain reaction

By Janet Bush, economics correspondent

THE Bundesbank surprised and delighted financial markets yesterday with an aggressive cut in interest rates that was widely interpreted as an attempt to keep plans for a single currency on track.

Germany's central bank said that it was cutting its repo rate from 3.3 per cent to 3 per cent, a much bigger cut than analysts had expected. Its official discount and Lombard rates were held unchanged, as expected, at 2.25 per cent and

4.5 per cent respectively.

The Bank of France swiftly bllowed, cutting its key intervention rate to 3.35 per cent, from 3.55 per cent. Belgium.

Departing chairman given £488,000

By Alasdair Murray

MALCOLM DAGUL, former chairman of South-end Property Holdings, left the company this year with a golden handshake worth nearly £500,000, in addition to selling his personal shareholding for

Mr Dagui stepped down after agreeing a reverse takeover of Old Hall Estates Group.
As part of the deal, he

sold his 20 per cent stake in Southend at 71.5p a share, a 52 per cent premium to the market price at the time, of 47p.

The company's annual report reveals that Mr Dagul left with a £488,000 payoff, equivalent to twice his basic salary. He also received a total

pay package of £329,000 for the part of the year he served before stepping Mr Dagul sold his 21

million shares to the ven-dors of Old Hall, includ-ing Graeme Jackson, who has become chief executive of Southend, and Neil Ankers who has taken over as finance director. Mr Dagul had become disillusioned with the per-

formance of the company. Southend incurred a loss of £10 million in the year to the end of March and declined to pay a final dividend. It has also been forced to cut its net assets per share valuation from 91.7p to 62p, while its share price has sagged to 35p. The company intends to

change its name to Hampton Trust after its annual meeting next month.

The Netherlands and Austria also cut rates. Outside Europe, Canada seized the opportunity to cut rates too.

Shares were boosted throughout Europe and the dollar jumped against the mark. In London, the FT-SE 100 index closed 19 points higher at 3,891.1, another record high. The dollar, which closed in New York on Wednesday at around DM1.4825, rallied to DM1.4965 in late European trade yesterday.

The size of the Bundesbank's move convinced most commentators that the bank was trying to head off any further currency turmoil, particularly surrounding the franc, which has wobbled recently, in order to keep plans for monetary union in 1999 on

The franc had come under pressure recently on speculation that France was privately urging delay to the formation of the single currency because of the difficulty of meeting the Maastricht Treaty's deficit crihad also speculated that the Bank of France was under pressure to cut French rates unilaterally, even at the risk of a weaker franc, to achieve healthier economic growth.

Robert Prior-Wandesforde, of HSBC James Capel, said: "In effect, the Bundesbank has thrown the ball firmly into France's court. It is now up to France to come up with the goods in terms of an aggressive and credible budget programme for 1997." Paris is expected to unveil a tough package including spending

cuts next month.

Tony Norfield, of ABN

Amro Bank, said: "If European currency pressures were not relieved and if European interest rates were hindered

from falling further, the EMU project would clearly be put at risk. This is an outcome which not only the German Government but also the Bundesbank

would light to prevent." The official explanation for yesterday's move from Hans Tietmeyer, the Bundesbank President, was a slowdown in the growth of German M3 money supply and low infla-tion. Earlier this week annualised growth slowed to 8.6 per cent in July from 9.6 per cent in June.

But hopes of a monetary easing had then faded after a much stronger reading of business confidence from the Ifo institute, which many economists thought might stay the Bundesbank's hand.

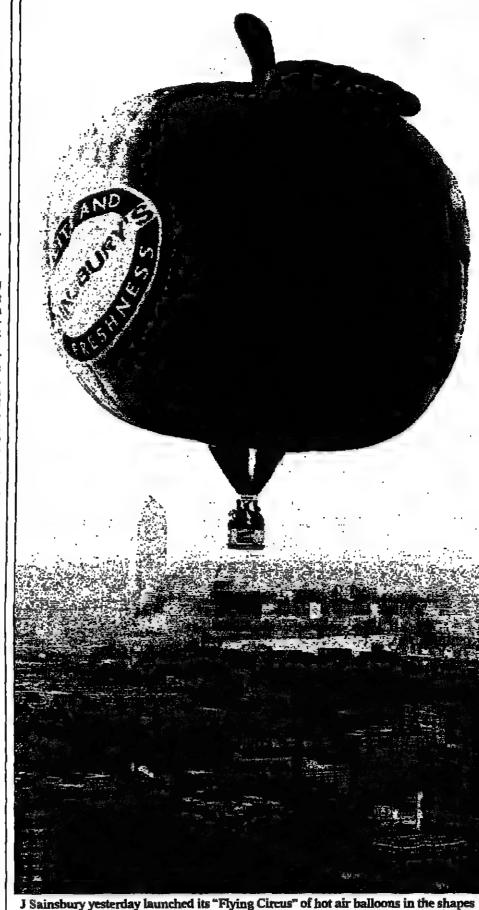
Bundesbank watchers concluded that, apart from a desire to offer a helping hand to France through its difficult deficit-cutting process, the German bank was also uncomfortable with the strength of the mark in spite of the latest hint in survey evidence

recovering. Others suggested that, by moving the repo rate in one large move, the Bundesbank hoped to erase speculation about easier rates in Germany once and for all.

☐ Further evidence that the American economy may be slowing from its robust second quarter growth came in figures yesterday showing that the number of Americans filing for unemployment benefit has risen for the third week in a row.

This news was seen as early justification for the decision this week by the US Federal Reserve not to raise American interest rates.

Pennington, page 27



of fruit and vegetables. The balloons are being used to promote the supermarket chain's fresh produce and will appear at Sainsbury stores across the country in the coming weeks

Tobacco moves knock **BAT**

shares BY ALASDAIR MURRAY

A FURTHER £750 million was wiped off the market value of BAT, the tobacco and financial services company, yesterday — as the smoking industry continued to be dogged by legal and regulatory challenges in the US. The shares fell 24p to close

at 432p. More than £5 billion has been knocked off the market value of the company since the shares hit a high of

585p in February.
The latest decline comes after news that the White House is on the verge of imposing strict new regulations on tobacco advertising and sales and fears that the industry is set to lose another damages case.

The new federal rules are expected to be similar to recommendations made last year by the Food and Drug Administration. These include a ban on cigarette vending machines and mail-order sales and restrictions on advertising that may be seen by minors.

BAT, which owns Brown and Williamson in the US, yesterday insisted that it was not worried by the impact of the advertising regulations.

But BAT, in common with other tobacco companies, will take legal action if the White the industry to the FDA. The FDA insists tobacco should be classified as a drug and that it should be granted complete freedom to regulate its sale.

The market has also been troubled by the outcome of a case in Indiana involving a woman claiming damages for the death of her husband from smoking-related causes. Legal experts believe a defeat for the industry, so closely after the award of \$750,000 in another damages case, would imply a sea-change in court attitudes.

Analysts claimed that the lat-est fall in BAT's price may rule out the possibility of demerger. Pennington, page 27

City Diary, page 29 Feel the heat, page 29

BUSINESS TODAY

STOCK MARKET INDICES

Giving it away THE prospect of stronger growth as this year progresses, improving still further in 1997, should mear

that the Chancellor opts for a cautious Budget in November, according to the Confederation of British Industry. The CBI, which yesterday unveiled both its latest economic forecast and its monthly trends survey, said that it now expects Kenneth Clarke to give away tax cuts worth £2 billion. Page 26

Holding on Rentokil, the pest control and

services company, surprised the City yesterday by saying that it was not planning to sell off large parts of BET, the rival business services group that it bought earlier this year. Page 27. Pennington 27

Farmers support **Dairy Crest float**

By Sarah Cunningham

FARMERS have shown overwhelming support for the £171 million Dairy Crest flotation, with 88 per cent of the 29,000 eligible for free shares in the company opting to take them. rather than a cash alternative.

The farmers, who formerly owned Dairy Crest through the Milk Marketing Board, will between them have majority control of the company's shares when dealings start on August 28. An offer to backers of a

rolling fund, which was set up to settle some outstanding debts, was oversubscribed. Institutional investors took their full allotment of 33 million shares, equal to 30

per cent of the total in issue. The company reduced its flotation price to 155p at the end of last month because of the difficult market conditions for new issues. Initially analysts had expected Dairy Crest to go for nearer 190p per

share.

Lord Rayleigh's Dairies. the Essex-based company that supplies milk to London and the south east of England, has gone into administration because of tough trading con-ditions, including the rising cost of raw milk. The administrators, from Coopers & Lybrand, the accountant, are in talks with possible buyers and hope to conclude a deal

Soccer transfers inquiry launched

By Jason Nissé

THE inland Revenue has launched an investigation into the transfer of as many as 80 football players from European clubs into the Premiership in England. The existence of the inquiry, by the Revenue's Special Com-

pliance Office, was revealed yesterday by Peter Hill-Wood, chairman of Arsenal, at the annual shareholders' meeting. At the same time, he said Arsenal had decided against a

stock market flotation for the time being. The club recently asked Merrill Lynch, the broker, to look into a float. The Inland Revenue confirmed the investigation, saying that it was looking at all

the transfers that had taken

place over the last two seasons. In that time, 76 players have been bought from European clubs. Total value of the transfer transactions is about £200 million and the amount of unpaid tax could run into tens of millions.

The board of West Ham United pushed through its controversial plans to limit trading in its shares, despite the motion being lost on a show-of-hands vote at the club's extraordinary shareholders meeting. Only one of supported the motion. The board held proxies for 89 per cent of the shares, comfortably outvoting the 3 per cent who opposed the motion.

Which? credit cards launched



The no-fee Which? cards

ALL eyes will be on the Consumers' Association after its launch yesterday of a Which? credit card. "One would hope they offer the most competitive rate," was the joke going round the rest

of the credit card industry. Many a true word is spoken in jest, however, but the rates published by the sssociation vesterday did not appear particularly attractive.

Unabashed the association is proud of its first financial product, which will give cardholders free access to the Which? legal team offering, it says, "real consumer power" and setting the agenda in terms of consumer service.

The credit card industry was quick to put down its latest rival. One company asked: "How will they be able to report unbiasedly on credit cards from now

The association said: "We have an undisputed track record for independence in scrutinising goods and services and hope that the Which? name will carry as much clout at the checkout as it already does in the high

Sheila McKechnie, the association's director, added: "By entering the market, Which? will have an impact on overall levels of service and will benefit all consumers long term." The card, which The Times revealed

13.9 per cent APR, but jumps to 18.9 per cent APR after six months. On the Gold card, there is an introductory rate of 11.9 per cent, rising to 16.9 per cent. Beneficial will pay the association £5 for every card taken out and make

donations of 0.27 per cent every time a card is used. ☐ J Sainsbury yesterday became the

first major supermarket chain to agree to accept the American Express card in all its stores. The companies said that the decision was reached after a successful trial in ten stores



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Signet in talks over jewellery buyout

By Sarah Cunningham

THE MANAGERS of Signet's Ernest Jones and H Samuel jewellery chains are believed to be in talks about buying out the businesses with the backing of Apax Partners, the venture capital company that has been negotiating with Signet for several

A plan for Apax to buy a large stake in Goldsmiths, the independent jewellery chain. and then merge its business with Ernest Jones appears to have been abandoned.

The final deal with Apax is set to be ready within the next fortnight. Apax is expected to pay at least £280 million.

Neither Apax nor Signet would comment on their continuing talks yesterday. Signet, formerly known as Rainers, plans to use the its debts, totalling £308 million at its February year end. Jurek Piasecki, chairman

and chief executive of Goldsmiths, said yesterday that he was still interested in a deal with Signet "at the right price". But he added: "Our involvement, if any, is not yet

He was speaking as he revealed a pre-tax profit for Goldsmiths in the six months ended July 27 of £54.000. compared with a loss of £489,000 a year ago.

The company doubled its interim dividend to 2.4p per share. The final dividend will depend on "the all-important Christmas trading". Mr Plasecki sald like-for-

like trading in the six months was up 11.7 per cent and that 'August continues strong". The company is opening

and plans to open 15 a year for

the next five years.

LEGAL NOTICES



Jurek Piasecki, Goldsmiths chairman and chief executive, revealed interim accounts in the black at £54,000

Growth prospects point to £2bn tax cuts, says CBI

ECONOMICS CORRESPONDENT

THE prospect of stronger growth as this year progresses, improving still further in 1997, should mean that the Chancellor opts for a cautious Budget in November, according to the Confederation of British Industry.

The CBI, which yesterday unveiled both its latest economic forecast and its monthly trends survey, said that it now expects Kenneth Clarke to give away tax cuts worth £2 billion. But this would be balanced by spending cuts of £4.5 billion, representing a significant tightening in its

fiscal stance overall. In Mav. the CBI had forecast a net tax giveway of £1 billion. The CBI yesterday emphasi-

sed that it is merely forecast-ing what it believes the Chancellor will do in November, not what he ought to do. The CBI will unveil its advice for the Budget late next

Nevertheless, Kate Barker. the CBI's Chief Economic Advisor and a member of the Chancellor's independent forecasting panel, hinted that any net tax giveway would not approved of. She said: "After five years of recovery. we really ought to be seeing public borrowing coming

down more quickly than it is." On interest rates, Ms Barker trends survey, published yessaid the CBI would not be terday, showed manufacturing firms are reporting a rise pressing for another cut if the in overall demand in August economy grows as it expects. but that orders are still below normal for this time of year. change in rates until the third However, the news on inflaquarter of next year when tion is promising, with firms expecting no change in prices rates could rise from the current level by a quarter for the rest of this year. point to 6 per cent.

The CBI's view of the econo-

my is rosy, with growth expect-

ed be 2 per cent this year.

accelerating to 3.1 per cent in 1997. Underlying inflation is

expected to be 2.6 per cent at the

end of this year and 25 per cent

in the fourth quarter of 1997. The Government's inflation tar-

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A meeting of the creditions of
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get is 25 per cent or less.

The Office for National Statistics yesterday left its estimate of second-quarter economic growth unrevised at 0.4 per cent. But a different split, with lower stocks and buoyant demand, suggested the economy could see a healthy acceleration in growth in the second half of this year.

HSBC to buy for \$620m in **America**

By MARIANNE CURPHEY

JUST eight months after NatWest Bank left retail bank-ing in the United States. HSBC Holdings, parent of Midland Bank, is increasing its US retail exposure via a \$620 million deal.

Marine Midland Bank, the US retail banking subsidiary of HSBC, based in New York State, is to buy First Federal Savings and Loan Association of Rochester, New York, from Toronto-based CT Financial

Marine Midland operates 330 branches in New York State and has its headquarters in Buffalo. It is the principal US subsidiary of HSBC Amer-icas, which has \$22.7 billion in assets. HSBC said yesterday that the deal would be financed through Marine Midland's own capital. Jim Cleave, president and chief executive officer of Marine Midland Bank, and chief executive officer of HSBC Americas, said the acquisition was aimed at expanding the scope of our operations to a wider retail customer base".

In December NatWest sold Bancorp, its US retail banking subsidiary, for \$3.6 billion.

Midland Marine's latest proposed purchase follows its acquisition in 1994 of Spectrum Home Mortgage, which now operates in eight US states. In 1995 it acquired United Northern Federal Savings Bank, with branches in New York, as well as the six New York City-based retail branches of HSBC's Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd.

First Federal has \$7.2 billion in assets, 1,600 employees and 79 retail branches in New York State. HSBC said it hoped the transaction would be completed by year-end.

up losses of more than A\$3.

billion. The Elders debt moun-

tain has since been cut by asset

sales aimed at focusing the

company, now the Foster's

Brewing Group, on its core

brewing business.

Elliott cleared of

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

US delay as Lloyd's plan deadline nears

LLOYD'S of London faced another agonising wait yesterday after an American judge delayed ruling on a crucial case in Virginia for another day. District Judge Robert Payne had been expected to rule yesterday on an application by a group of American names seeking an injunction on the Lloyd's £3.2 billion settlement plan. The names say they need full details of the proposed financing of Equitas, the planned new reinsurance company, before deciding whether to back the reconstruction and renewal plan.

Lloyd's says the case belongs in the UK courts. Ron-Sandler, chief executive, remains in Richmond, Virginia, for the court ruling, which comes dangerously close to the deadline for accepting the Lloyd's settlement offer. Names have until noon on Wednesday to return their acceptance forms - or risk being pursued through the courts for their liabilities. Lloyd's will immediately appeal against an

Grid out to lobby Offer

THE National Grid is urging its shareholders to lobby Offer, the electricity industry regulator, over the company's impending price control review. A letter is being sent to shareholders just a day after Ofgas climbed down on its price proposals for British Gas's pipelines business. The Grid, which faced criticism from its regulator over remuneration levels, denied that it was trying to make political capital from concessions offered by Ofgas after lobbying from British Gas shareholders. The Grid will send more than a million letters outlining its case, in which asset valuation is fundamental.

Beer system backed

JOHN TAYLOR, the Corporate and Consumer Affairs Minister, has defended the guest beer system operated by Britain's pubs. In a letter to Stewart Miller, managing director of Whitbread pubs, Mr Taylor said: The [European] Commission's concern is that the provision indirectly discriminates in favour of UK brewers, contrary to Article 30 of the Treaty of Rome. The UK does not accept this." The guest beer provision allows pub tenants tied to national brewers to buy any caskconditioned beer. But as most continental brewers produce lager, the EC ruled the provision to be discriminatory.

Sharp drop at Avesta

AVESTA SHEFFIELD, the Anglo-Swedish stainless steel company, yesterday reported a sharp drop in profits for the first quarter. Avesta said: "A further deterioration in profits is expected for the second quarter. There are, however, signs that sales prices will recover during the autumn." Avesta, 51 per cent owned by British Steel, reported pre-tax profits of SKr 228 million (£22.26 million) for the first quarter, almost SKr I billion lower. Sales fell 25 per cent to SKr 4.58 billion. Demand for stainless products have been satisfactory but cold-rolled product prices have fallen sharply.

Qantas needs more cuts

QANTAS, the Australian airline, yesterday delivered a 37 per cent rise in full-year net profits but said it would need to cut a further A\$100 million (£50 million) from its cost base this year to compensate for an expected slowdown in revenue growth. The airline, in which British Airways has a 25 per cent stake, has already pledged to cut its cost base by A\$1 billion over three years. Total revenues were A\$380 million below expectations, in spite of rising 6.1 per cent to A\$7.6 billion. International operating profits edged up to A\$267.8 million. helped by higher returns from UK and US routes.

Whatman interim rises

WHATMAN, the specialist separations technology company, is increasing the interim dividend by 12 per cent to 4.5p a share after reporting a seven per cent rise in profits to £5.2 million before tax in the six months to June 30. Earnings also rose seven per cent to 14.5p a share. The shares rose 34p to 469p yesterday. The company said prospects for each sector of the business were good, adding that the market was responding enthusiastically to its new products.

BASF issues warning

BASF, the German chemicals company, yesterday said its 1996 profits would at least match those of 1995, but gave warning there were still no signs of any sustained economic recovery. BASF reported pre-tax profits rose 14.7 per cent to DM2.32 billion in the first half of this year. In the second quarter profits rose five per cent to DM1.2 billion. Earnings growth in the first half was largely attributable to a reduction in special charges and favourable currency movements. The number of employees at BASF fell by 1,157.

US hope at Albert Fisher

ALBERT FISHER, the food processing and distribution group, said yesterday that it is close to reaching a deal for the disposal of a majority holding in its north American distribution business. Discussions with an unnamed financial partner are "progressing satisfactorily and are now well advanced", the company said. A deal is expected within a month, in an upbeat trading statement ahead of its final results in October, the company said continuing operations are showing strong growth compared with last year.

H&C in palm oil deal

HARRISONS & CROSFIELD, the timber and building products company, is to sell its 54 per cent interest in New Britain Palm Oil to the State of Papua New Guinea for \$65.5 million. The business comprises palm oil plantations, a small coffee estate, and an oil crushing and processing plant. It earned operating profits of E26.7 million on sales of E74 million in 1995. Net assets were E54 million at the year-end. The transaction continues H&C's withdrawal from commodity areas, freeing funds for investment in industrial business.

Banking puts ING 28%

ING GROUP, the Dutch financial services company that took over Barings in 1995. earnings from its banking business drawe net profits 28 per cent higher in the first half of this year. It warned shareholders, however, that the sharp increase in net profits was unlikely to be repeated in

ders previously. The result was in the mid-range of analysts' forecasts of 1.46 billion and 1.56 billion guilders. Insurance profits rose 16.8 per cent to 1.16 billion guilders while first-half pre-tax banking profit jumped 39.2 per cent to 1.02 billion guilders. The interim dividend rises

to 0.33 guilders from 0.75 ING said it expected carnings per share for the whole of 1996 to be higher than in 1995.

Personnel study warns of threat to jobs

Call for £3.50 wage floor By CHRISTINE BUCKLEY, INDUSTRIAL CORRESPONDENT though the amount has yet to be fixed. Trade unions are

JOBS would be jeopardised if a national minimum wage were set any higher than £3.50, according to the Institute of Personnel and Development (IPD), the personnel managers' organisation.

The IPD uses a report. published today, that it commissioned from the Employment Policy Institute to lobby for a minimum wage to be set between £3 and £3.50 should the Labour Party form the

Labour is committed to setting a statutory hourly

national minimum wage al-

currently calling for the rate to be set at more than £4.

John Philpott, author of the report, says that low-paying employers in labour-intensive industries would be limited in their ability to recover higher wage bills through increased efficiency and would have to cut jobs or accept smaller profits. But he says that a minimum wage of up to £3.50 would "in all probability add less than I per cent to total economy-wide wage costs...

John Stevens, director of professional pulicy at the IPD. said: "If set too low, a minimum wage defeats its own purpose. If set too high, it threatens jobs and investment in training. It could be the last straw for employers who are already struggling to survive on low margins or compete

with producers overseas." Unison, the union covering industries such as healthcare. local government and education, is leading the call for a minimum wage to be set at £4.26. half the rate of male median carnings.



LEGAL & PUBLIC NOTICES

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE No. 002616 of 1996 IN THE MATTER OF

CLEDICAL MEMCAL AND GENERAL LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY IN THE MATTER OF CLERICAL MEDICAL INVESTIGENT GROUP LINGTED

IN THE MATTER OF THE PERMANCE COMPANIES ACT 1982 NOTICE IS HEREBY OVEN thus a Pasicon, was on the 9 May resented to Her Majorty's High Court of Junce in England by Clar Medical and General Life Assumer Society (the "Society") For:

Medical and General Life Assumer account time "aware", 111 in Order ander Part i of Schodule 2C to the Insurance Companion Act 1982 the "Act") secretoring a school (file "Schodul") providing for the Insuster to Clorical Medical Investment Group Lemised ("CHIG") of the valuate of the long term insurance themetons chared on by the Society as the United Kingdown. Gibralter and Lauremburg; and h at Order making unciding pervision in connection with the implied the Scheme under paragraph. 5 of the said Part L.

Copes of the Petition, the Scheme, and a Report by an independent Actuary a required by purpayab 2(1) of the said Part I may be majoried at each of the offices specified as the Schedule beared oburge much business house for i period of at least 21 days from the first publication of this totace. person on at seast 1:1 only from the mry moleculous of this totace. The Profiles are dissected to be heard before the Computers Court Registers at the Royal Courts of Juscica, Sunari, London WCA 2LL on Westernday 3 Cocober 1905 and any pursue, welonding any employer of this Society of CMEG, who nileges that he would be adversely affected by the carrying out of the Scheme, may appear at the toxic of bearing in person or by Commed of solicitor advocate. Any person who insends no in suppear, and any policyholdes of the Society who dissents from the Scheme that does not mend no in suppear should give not linus than two clear day's prior potter in writing of such intentions or dissests, and the remanded therefore, no the solicitors, named below.

Copies of the Pennou. Scheme and Independent Actuary's Report will be faminished by such solutions to any person resource; them arror to the making of an Onler specinology the Scheme, on payment of the prescribed charge DATED this 16th day of May 1996

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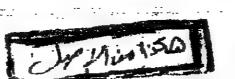
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British

Elders charge FROM RELITERS IN MELBOURNE AN AUSTRALIAN court has inadmissable, the prosecution acquitted John Elliott, a for- told the court. The prosecution said that it would appeal.

Mr Elliott left Elders in mer corporate high-flyer, of was year to can a show a several was a several was a several was a shown as a several was a several companies is to be held at the hoyal Station Storet, Newtonic Storet, 1986 and 10.20 ass to consider the proposals of the total andialementors, under \$22(1) of the Imméressy Act 1986 and to consider establishing a creditory constitute solution. In the constitution of the John Colores of defrauding his old business 1992, when the group was close to collapse after running

empire of A\$66.5 million (£33.2 million), making him a rare survivor of the freewheeling 1980s, Mr Elliott, once head of one of Australia's biggest companies and rumoured to have been a prime ministerial hopeful, grinned and hugged his

Court found him not guilty. "I have today been totally vindicated," he said as he left the courtroom, in stark contrast to the case of Alan Bond. a fellow 1980s high-flyer, who was jailed for fraud this week. The court acquitted Mr Elliott and his two co-accused of defrauding the brewing,

family after the Supreme

finance and pastoral group Elders IXL after the prosecution withdrew its case. An earlier court ruling meant much of the evidence against Mr Elliott and Peter

Scanlon and Ken Biggins, his

Elliott: "totally vindicated"

ahead in the first half

the second half. ING said profits rose to 1.51 billion guilders (about £585 million) from 1.18 billion guil-

PUBLIC NOTICES

next government.

□TODAY — please let it be today, yet more delay would be too much to bear — Allied Domecq and Bass will finally announce the £200 million sale of Carlsberg-Tetley, the brewer. One of the largely unnoticed results will be to shift 6 per cent of Britain's 61,000 pubs out of the field estate network.

But even then almost one pub in five will be owned by the three

big browers - this in addition to

the 80 per cent plus of brewing capacity they will also own. The

tie is, according to taste, an integral part of the British way of

drinking or a feudal relic that

stifles consumer choice.

Brussels thinks the latter, but

the Eurocrats have never been keen on the British pub. In

October, Commissioner Karel

van Miert publishes his Green

Paper on European competition

issues. This has missed even more deadlines than Carlsberg-

Tetley, but its eventual appear-

ance will allow the Commission

to start to look at whether the

British pub as it exists now should be allowed to continue.

The tied system, as operated

here, is, strictly speaking, illegal

under the Treaty of Rome, which bans vertical integration be-

tween producers and retailers.

But then so are a lot of things.

Similar integration is plentiful

elsewhere, in financial services

tied estate network.

While the object the

Shope at Verrie

The state of the

changed, at 86p. The chairman of Cardeast is Nigel Whittaker, formerly a director of Kingfisher, the retail group that encompasses Woolworths and Comet. If the merger goes ahead, Mr Whittaker will become chairman of

the enlarged Card Clear. While both companies offer the same list of stolen credit cards, they have complimen-tary client bases, with Cardcast mainly serving su-

Whittaker: chairman

August car sales disappoint dealers

By Fraser Nelson

THE predicted August boom in new car sales has failed to materialise, according to Evans Halshaw and Quicks Group, the auto distribution companies, which both reported interim results

translated Rentokil's net cash

of £96 million at June 1995 to

net debt of £589.1 million. BET

husinesses had been cashflow

negative for the past three years, Christopher Pearce, fi-

nance director, said, "We are

yesterday. Although volumes of new car sales were ahead of last year's, both companies said that the increase was only marginal and added that the

squeeze on margins had continued throughout the month. Total August sales are expected to be 3 per cent volume ahead of last time, as dealers nurse margins instead of going for manufacturers' bonus sales targets.

In the six months to June 30, both companies increased the volumes of new car sales by 2 per cent. against a sector increase of 5.1 per cent. Evans Halshaw attributed this to smaller manufacturers, who had increased their market share at the expense of the

said that further closure costs would feature in its second half, but promised that its final dividend would be Evans Halshaw is paying a maintained interim dividend

of 5.5p on October 16, from earnings of 15.2p. down from 17.1p. Quicks is paying 2.75p (2.5p) on November 8, from earnings up by 1.5p, to 7.8p.

What ales Brussels?

☐ Threat to the British pub draws nearer ☐ Moral panic over tobacco ☐ Motives behind the Bundesbank move

Ties on the Continent tend to be financial, brewer granting a publican a loan in return for taking his beer, rather than property-based, as here. They are no less powerful -- try getting a glass of anything other than Bitburg lager anywhere near that Rheinland town. The block exemption to the Treaty granted to our brewers comes up for renewal at the end of 1997, but the defence again yesterday. the industry, steely-eyed in its vigilance against Euro-interfer-

They say, probably correctly, that any ban would hit smaller regional brewers hardest because four fifths of their production goes to their fied estate, as opposed to just 20 per cent from what will be the Big Three, Bass/Carsiberg Tetley, Scottish Courage and Whit-bread. The chances of Brussels refusing to renew the exemption are probably worse than a full implementation, on deadline, of

ence, has already lobbied

Brussels.

Maustricht - that is, pretty slim. But Brussels is already heading for a collision with Britain over beer, having recently given 40 days' notice before taking us

to court over the provision of guest beers. The EC says, bizarrely, that Britain is dis-criminating against foreign lager, as if there was any difficulty in getting hold of the stuff. Again, it will probably come to nothing, but it is an indication of how the wind is blowing in Brussels, and John Taylor, a trade minister, was on

The ever-changing, ever-con-stant British pub is under no serious danger - yet. How many more decades of EC membership the tied system can survive is one of those imponderables littering the corridors of Brussels.

No smoke without ire

ONE should never lorger that America was founded by im-migrants fleeing religious freedom in favour of religious intolerance. It is also the only developed country within living memory to have banned alcohol,

Hardly surprising, therefore, that something called the Association for Non-smokers' Rights is

PENNINGTON



gleefully celebrating the latest crackdown on tobacco in the US with forecasts that the weed will one day be on a par with cocaine and heroin. Smokers will be-come drug-addicted outcasts, the association claims. Shivering on street corners, desperate to feed their addiction, no doubt, so no change there from the scene outside the average office block in

All this comes in the same week that a survey showed a record number of young Americans turning to hard drugs. The two may not be unconnected. The figures suggest that the steady decline in tobacco sales, down by a lifth over the past decade to a short 500 billion eigs a year, may have reached a plateau. While older American smokers may give up, the habit is catching on among the young. As political commentators have recently discovered here, there is nothing like the demonisation of the product to give it chic appeal. The actual measures against

not going to do much to send sales into sharp reverse again. They involve limits on advertising and promotion, but no complete ban, and the abolition of cigarette vending machines and free samples. (Free samples? One is reminded of Tom Lehrer's Old Dope Peddler, who handed out the same to kids "because he knows full well! That today's young innocent faces! Will be tomorrow's clientele".)

The only certain way of limiting smoking is a complete ban. This would be politically and fiscally unacceptable, and the big tobacco companies know it, whatever the Association of Po-Faced Indignation thinks. Mild obstacles placed in their way will not dissuade addicts. Neither is the rush of court cases likely to end in much serious damage to the companies. If you take this view, every plunge for tobacco shares on the latest outbreak of moral panic represents a buying opportunity for investors.

Franco-Prussian alliance

tobacco now contemplated are ☐ IT WOULD be a huge mis-take to assume that the Bundesbank would allow itself the luxury of altruism. And yet most commentators seeking to justify yesterday's aggressive cut in the repo rate assumed that the iron men of Frankfurt had softened out of pity for their distressed colleagues in Paris.

There is no doubt that the move was designed to bail out the troubled franc, make room for a desperately needed French interest rate cut and give Jacques Chirac a fighting chance of meeting the Maastricht deficit criteria without having used grapeshot on rioting mobs. But this does not rule out entirely justified German self-interest.

The Bundesbank knew that the repo cut was not risky. German inflation is subdued, money supply growth has eased

and the economy, although rebounding, is certainly not yet strong. Beyond that, a little bit more growth would suit Germany. It is not just France which is struggling to meet the Maastricht delicit criteria. Without a smart recovery Germany is likely to miss the target too.

More than any other consideration, the Bundesbank wants to keep the illusion of progress towards the single currency alive. Many of its number -Otmar Issing, its chief economist, reputed to be among them

— are deeply suspicious of a
monetary union which would cede power to lesser central bankers. But any hint that EMU is collapsing would send the mark into the stratosphere, And even the Bundesbank cannot be seen to preside over such damage to the German economy.

Rat trap

SIR Clive Thompson is the latest boss to be seduced by the siren calls of the image merchants. Long unhappy with being thought of as a mere ratcatcher, his company is reborn as Rentokil Initial, which keeps rat-catching in there somewhere while trading on BET's best-known brands. Rather cumbersome, though; should one not logically shorten Rentokil Initial to the very much snappier R?

Rentokil rules out any large disposals of BET

Sir Clive Thompson of the renamed Rentokil Initial

seen in the UK where Rentokil

profits rose I5 per cent to £48.3

million. The fast-growing Asia

Pacific and African businesses

lifted profits to £27 million. a

permarkets and Card Clear

concentrating on petrol sta-

tions. The two said that join-

ing forces would given them

more muscle to focus on

Shares in the two com-

panies have see-sawed since

Cardcast joined AIM in April. with investors betting that

only one would triumph.

overseas expansion.

rise of nearly 32 per cent. The acquisition of BET

Card rivals join

to secure future

By Fraser Nelson

RENTOKIL, the pest control and personnel services com-pany, surprised the City yesterday when it revealed it was not planning to sell off major parts of BET, the rival business services group it bought

earlier this year.
Announcing half-year results. Sir Clive Thompson. group chief executive, ruled out any such moves saying, any disposals will be a refining of the portfolio as distinct from any major sale". He added that there had been approaches from a large number of potential buyers.

A first contribution from BET, acquired after a hostile £2 billion bid, propelled first-half E842 million, while pre-tax profits rose 35.6 per cent to £134.5 million in the six months to June 30. Earnings per share rose 20.9 per cent to 7.87p, while the dividend increased 20.3 per cent to 1.48p. Rentokil shares rose 10p to 419p.

Sir Clive reiterated the company's objective of achieving annual growth of 20 per cent in profits and earnings. Stripping out the two-month

contribution from BET. Rentokil pre-tax profits edged over the 20 per cent target with a 20.4 per growth to £119.4 million, on turnover ahead 24.1 per cent to £497.7 million. The slowest growth was

THE four-year rivalry be-

tween Cardcast and Card

Clear finally ended yesterday

when the two credit card security companies, both quoted on the Alternative In-

vestment Market, agreed to

merge. The paper deal values Cardcast at £15.4 million.

In a five-for-two share swap,

each Cardcast share is being

valued at 95p. a 14 per cent

premium to the price when the

bid talks began on August 8.

Card Clear shares fell 2p to

36p. Cardcast's were un-

concentrating hard on now improving the cash generation Rentoki of these businesses."

Incorporating BET's 50 businesses into the Rentokil

group cost £2.5 million in the first two months. The full cost may be about £20 million, some of which will impact on the second half, one analyst

Sir Clive also announced that the enlarged group is to be renamed Rentokii Initial. reflecting the company's plans to develop two international brands". Initial, ac-quired with BET, spans catering to hospital services in the UK and overseas.

integration of BET has aiready prompted the departure of all its divisional directors and John Clark, chief execuclaim for compensation of £3.3 million and is due to bring his case before the High Court on

Closure of BET's two London offices has led to the loss of 99 jobs and, Sir Clive said, will add up to annual savings of £20 million. Further job losses are expected, but Sir Clive said the numbers will be low.

Nigel Utley, an analyst at Greig Middleton, is forecast-ing full-year profits of £322 million and a dividend of

major players. Quicks was

ahead on its used car vol-

umes, which jumped 34 per

cent. After generating sales of £34.9 million in its high-

margin spare parts division.

24 per cent more than last

time. Quicks saw its pre-tax

profit rise by 18 per cent, to

Evans Halshaw was hit by

poor sales of Ford, Rover and

Vauxhall, and its pre-tax prof-

its fell from £8.2 million to

Closing five of its smaller dealerships cost £300,000 over the half year. The group

£2.79 million

Pennington, page 27 Tempus, page 28

Dockyards setback for Weir

WEIR, the engineering group, returned lacklustre first-half results, but insisted that strong trading in the second half would take it to record profits by the yearend (Fraser Nelson writes).

Pre-tax profits for the six months to June 28 fell 4.8 per cent to Ei9.2 million, which the company blamed on a £3.5 million drop from its dockyards at Devonport and Strachan and Henshaw. They were hit by disruptions from extensive refurbishment. The setbacks delayed the start of its submarine refitting contracts, pushing its progress milestone payment into

Earnings fell 0.5p to 6.8p. The interim dividend rises from 22p to 23lp. It will be paid on November 8.

By GEORGE SIVELL year included the one-off gain

News International

profits advance 25%

NEWS INTERNATIONAL. owner of The Times, yesterday reported a 25 per cent increase in operating profit to £153.1 million for the year to the end of June on sales up from £841.3 million to £1,007.1 million.

Leslie Hinton, executive chairman of News Interna-tional, said: "These excellent results have been achieved in an environment of fierce competition and rapidly escalating raw material costs."

He added: "Our significant investments in bold marketing strategies are continuing to give strong circulation growth and improved market shares. We look forward to the next financial year with confidence."

At the pre-tax level, profits

from the British Sky Broadcasting flotation. On July 26, holders of News

International special dividend shares approved proposals for The News Corporation, the parent company, to acquire all the outstanding special dividend shares in exchange for News Corp preferred shares. The proposals are expected to become effective on 6 September.

The new preferred shares will rank for the final dividend for the year declared by News Corp. The same proposals provide for News International preference shareholders to be paid a final dividend together with payment of the capital sums due from News Corp.

£415.9 million but the previous Corp revealed a 10 per cent tained at A\$0.30.

rise in revenues, to \$9.9 billion, in the year to June 30, although profits after tax before abnormal items fell 4 per cent to \$953 million and earnings per share fell 12 per cent to \$1.20.

Total operating profits slipped from \$1,226 million to \$1,203 million in spite of a rise in costs of \$300 million across the group caused by higher paper prices. Operating profits after tax and abnormal items fell from \$1,008 million to \$770 million, or from \$1.36 to \$0.96 per ADR.

A final unfranked News Corp dividend (not grossed up for tax purposes) is payable on October 15.

The annual ordinary dividend per ADR is maintained at A\$0.12 and the annual ferred dividend is main-

IMPORTANT REMINDER TO LLOYD'S NAMES

LLOYD'S SETTLEMENT OFFER

The closing date for the offer is ONLY 3 working days away.

If you intend ACCEPTING your settlement offer, you MUST return your form of acceptance NOW.

> All forms **MUST** be returned by noon on Wednesday 28 August.

FAX YOUR ACCEPTANCE FORM TODAY TO: 01634 392002.

> DO NOT RISK LOSING THE BENEFITS OF THE OFFER.

Classic FM overture by GWR

CLASSIC FM, the national broadcaster of classical music, is to be taken over by GWR, the Bristol-based radio group, in a deal expected to be announced today (Clare Stewart writes). GWR already has 17 per cent and is believed to be acquiring the 33 per cent stake of Time Warner, the US media group, lifting its stake to 50 per cent. It is suggested GWR would look to acquire further holdings from other smaller shareholders, who include The Daily Mail & General Trust

John Spearman. Classic FM's chief executive, is expected to remain with the

company he has led since its formation. In May he announced plans to move posts and become deputy chairman this summer to concentrate on developing Classic's overseas activities. Classic FM began broacasting in

September 1992 and attracts 4.6 million listeners weekly. It has expanded overseas with the launch of a sister station in Holland, interests in Sweden and Finland and a franchise agreement with Sony in the US. Last year it showed profits of E281,000. Although speculation has suggested Classic FM intended to float on the stock market, its management have always denied such an intention. Takeover by GWR would make available financial resources to develop Classic FM's UK and international activities.

GWR, one of the largest commercial radio groups in the UK, announced interim pre-tax profits of E3.1 million in June. UK interests include a 31 per cent stake in London News Radio, and ownership of Chiltern Radio and East Anglian Radio.



German rate cut boosts building materials sector

THE FT-SE 100 index was driven to a fresh high of 3,891.1 by a wave of statistical and interest rate changes across Europe vesterday.

The Bundesbank's decision to reduce its repo rate by 30 basis points to 3 per cent was followed by the French, who cut the equivalent intervention rate to 3.35 per cent from 3.55 per cent.

The most direct beneficiary of these cuts was the building materials sector. Companies like Redland and RMC, which are exposed to the German economy, rose strongly on the move to make borrowing cheaper for German and French house-builders. RMC rose from £10.52 to £10.75 and Redland was lifted from 435p to 450p.

Andrew Mairose, European construction analyst at Paribas Capital Markets, warned investors that such a small cut will not reverse an expected decline in the sector over the next three to four years. Tight public purses ahead of the move to a single currency are squeezing the

On top of the two rate cuts the CBI published a survey of the latest industrial trends, which painted a positive pic ture of the chemicals sector. In slow trading BOC rose 3p to 878p, ICI from 782p to 7921 2p. Inspec closed at 197, up 3p, and Laporte rose 2p to 744p. The Prudential led equities

higher with a rise of 17p to 442p in anticipation of an early flotation of its Mercantile and General subsidiary, which is expected to raise over £1.3 billion. Other insurance issues pushed ahead in support. Britannic was up 7p to 722p, Legal & General gained Sp to 730p, and Commercial Union made up 8p to 601p.

GrandMet eased another ¹2p to 474p after a fall of 2¹2p the previous day. Profit-taking was thought to account for the fall after GrandMet reached record highs.

The positive mood of the market remained. Goldman Sachs said: "GrandMet pays close attention to return on capital and is the most con sumer-oriented of the spirits companies in our universe. It remains our favoured com-

pany in the spirits sector' Interim results from come from market followers, rising 10p to 419p. The pest control and security company said that it is sticking with its



Foods were healthy, Unigate rising 7p and Northern 5p

20 per cent growth target, which it has met for the past 14

Forth Ports at 563p fell 2p and the Go-Ahead Group at 303p fell lp. Mersey Docks stabilised at 404p after Wednesday's plunge on the downgrading of analysts' fullyear forecasts. Railtrack also closed unchanged at 24812p as earlier rumours of a US stock-

food companies for a second day running. Unigate rose from 432p to 439p and Northern Foods improved 5p to 210p. Following the Milk Marque pricing changes the foods sector was helped by yesterday's news that Lord Rayleigh's Dairies, which controlled 2 per cent of the milk market, have been placed in receivership. The rest of the

Risk-takers with exotic tastes may want to turn their attention to RTZ, the mining group. In a statement to the Stock Exchange about its diamond programme, RTZ said it is exploring an area of unknown size and economic potential. The shares went up from 966p to 976p.

building exercise subsided. A disappointing interim setback at Dawsongroup wiped off 41p from the share price to

on the move after Wednesday's fall and rose from 524p

to 533p. The resolution of the problems in the milk industry, although not signed and

sealed yet, had an impact on

Tate & Lyle were up from 466p to 470p, United Biscuits rose 2p tp 211p and Hillisdown gained 4p at 191p. Hillsdown had been praised in a food review by BZW. Hanson was up from 15812p to 162p after modest buyer interest, but a return to previ-

ous heights is still a long way

off. Elsewhere in the diversi-

fied industrials sector

sector generally followed suit.

SLIGHT RISE AFTER A BIG 210

160p as a result of an industridispute. The unionised workforce at the Magnet Kitchen factory in Darlington had voted for immediate strike action. The Magnet management has said that it is "available and willing" to

continue discussions. Better than expected profits and a confident statement lifted the Weir Group ISp to 234p.

Good news is expected from next Wednesday's W H Smith interim results. Shares were up Hp at 532p.

The News Corporation, parent company of The Times, published final results. The shares slipped from 331p to 324p. Pearson also fell, from 666p to 663p, after an extraordinary meeting approved the purchase of a further 30 per cent stake in Recoletos, the Spanish newspaper group. Pearson now holds 95 per cent

FKI's results for the first four months of the new year lifted the shares 4p to 187p. A growing recovery in the North American market since last year was seen as a reason to be cheerful at the engineering company's offices. A number of prospective acquisitions are also said to be under active discussion.

Ericsson announced the signing of a new deal with Thai Telephone & Telecommunication to supply hardware for the provinces outside Bangkok. Valued at \$60 million, the contract also includes installations and training. Ericsson's share price remained at 150p nevertheless.

☐ GILT-EDGED : Thanks to the Bundesbank rate cut gilts ended with a half-point gain. September contracts settled at El07.29, up E¹⁴32, having peaked at El08.07. Some salesmen suggested

that the unexpectedly large cut signalled that this may be the last one for a while. "We have seen people saying that if there was a decent rally on that cut. look to sell again," one said. The December future closed

ten basis points higher at 94.30, while the March 199 contract put on 0.12 to 94.09. □ NEW YORK: Shares on news of the sharp reduction in a key German interest rate and helped by technology sector gains. By midday the Dow Jones Industrial average was 23.67 points ahead at

TEMPUS'

Labour pains

THE stock market had almost forgotten about strikes. Once upon a time, labour relations were an issue for investors - or, to be precise, where the issue was raised, investors tended to be absent. News, yesterday, that a Berisford plant was threatened with shutdown felt like a blast of cold air from

Or is it a harbinger of the future? The threatened strike at the Magnet kitchens plant in Darlington is interesting because it suggests that some workers may be feeling more confident. The dispute centres on an agreement struck in 1993 capping hourly pay. The deal was struck when pay was higher than local rates, and the unions now want it scrapped.

Working days lost in strikes fell slowly throughout the 1980s, but remained in millions to 1990. The most significant reduction was

during the recession. Thatcherite employment legislation seemed to have less effect on the power of unions than a relentless round of redundancies: over the five years to 1995, lost working hours fell from 761,000 to 415,000.

The question is whether the cowed British worker is beginning to feel more confident. Employment deserts remain across Britain, but, overall, unemployment is falling and it is logical to assume that a reduced supply of surplus labour will encourage workers to demand more and management to settle for a higher hourly rate. However, for managers, there are strong pressures not to concede a per cent here or there. The ability of manufacturers to automatically pass on cost increases to retailers has disappeared and a loss of competitive edge is not easily won back. We could be in for more strikes.

the post.

by slow-moving cheques in

job: boosting earnings growth as Rentokil's core

businesses slow down, but

there is little reason to award

huge premium ratings to

cyclical businesses such as

plant hire just because they

are owned by Rentokil.

BET will probably do the

Rentokil

MAJOR INDICES

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2274.6 (-11.4)

9590.95 (+67.97)

778, 10 (+7.30)

2321.8 (+13.4) 3801.1 (+19.0) 4402.5 (+15.1)

93.26 (+0.12)

2,3162 (+0.0187)

+ 15

- 2

371

New York (midday):

Tokyo:

Hong Kong:

Amsterdam:

Sydney:

Frankfurt

Singapore

Paris

Zwich

Landon

TT-SE MIII 250

FT Fixed Interest

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Somerfield (145)

West 175 Enterprises 130

Inspec Gp n/p (180) 16

Jerome & Sons n/p (68) 2 Scot Power n/p (250) 53 Shaftesbury n/p (125) 15

Acom Comp

Calliech

Danks Bs Sys

RIGHTS ISSUES

MAJOR CHANGES

Closing Prices Page 30

310p (+15p)

425p (+15p)

10750 (+23)

557p (+10p)

288p (-17p)

400p (-17p) 440p (-13p)

692p (-10p)

Egypt Trust

Barbican Healthcare 66

Electronic Retailing 218

Exchange Index ______ 65.1 (+0.4)
Bank of England official close (4pm)

RPI 152.4 Jul (2.2%) Jan 1987=100 RPIX 151.9 Jul (2.8%) Jan 1987=100

RECENT ISSUES

FT-SE-A 350 _____ FT-SE Euromack 100 ____ FT A All-Share _____ FT Non Financials _____

IN A TEDIOUS re-run of this year's bid battle, Rentokil's chief executive delivered a verbal demolition of the management culture of BET's former bosses. The purpose was to explain how loose financial controls were to be replaced with the single-minded culture Rentokil. But, with the BET board and 99 staff long gone Rentokil has cleansed BET of its harmful influences. The question is how quickly the junior management can

straitjackets. Unfortunately. Rentokil raised a few doubts yesterday on its own strategic direction. The retention of BET's plant hire business conveniently protects Rentokil from the earnings dilution that would result

from a sale. But plant hire is

surge, only partly explained capital intensive and Rentokil needs to stem BET's heavy cash outflow.

While Rentokii drew our attention to BET's weaknesses in the first half, it seems to have paid less attention to the pennies in its own till.

The company saw an extra £17 million disappear into working capital over six an unexpected months. CLASHING

CULTURES

be fitted into Rentokil

380 -370 360

Goldsmiths

IF Goldsmiths does not join forces with Ernest Jones, the question must be how well it can do on its own. On the evidence of yesterday's halfyear results, the high street jewellers business is doing well. For a company so affected by Christmas a small profit in the first half is highly respectable.

To make the figures truly sparkle, Goldsmiths needs to grow. It has only 3 per cent of the jewellery market while Signet's businesses, Ernest Jones and H Samuel, boast i8 per cent. Argos accounts for another 10 per cent.

Signets' well-documented torments have allowed Goldchance to gail ground. Current expansion plans should take Goldsmiths to 165 branches within three years, snapping at the heels of Ernest Jones.

All this is to the detriment of the independents that still control the majority of the jewellery market. They tend

DOLLAR RATES

to lose out to chains when it comes to securing replacement business with insurance companies that seek discounts for large volumes. Unburdened by sentiment. Goldsmiths is already renaming most of its quaintly named shops either Walker Hall or Goldsmiths. The question is whether the consumer will rebel before the arrival of out-of-town

Weir Group

jewellery sheds.

WEIR GROUP has the misfortune of having half of its business in pumps, a cutfor companies in Europe. North America and Japan. larger than itself and over the past couple of years have been selling the product at a loss in a desperate attempt to grab sales. As a result Weir Group has been earning rotten margins of less than 6 per cent, half the rate that one normally might expect from

a specialist engineering manufacturer.

The industry has seen some consolidation with themerger of the pump interests of ingersoll Rand and Dresser, but Weir is a small player and its main hope is that years of losses will persuade rivals that the industry needs to reduce capacity rather than fight for market share. The company sees some sign of improvement, but better margins need to come from **MISEWINETE**

Sadly, Weir has not been making a great deal of head-way. Engineering Services only maintained its return on sales during the half year and the Devonport Dockyard, where Weir has a quar-Brown & Root, the US engineers, suffered a profits slide. The best hope is an acquisition, preferably in valves, its

most successful division. There are signs that opportunities are emerging.

EDITED BY CARL MORTISHED

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LONDON FINANCIAL FUTURES

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Offside PETER HILL-WOOD the merchant banker who chairs Arsenal Intuinal Club, attempted to field questions about the recent sacking of manager Bru. Rioch and Arsenal, inability to name a replaced ment. Mr. Hill-Word described the imminent communications of the communications. appointment of Francis-

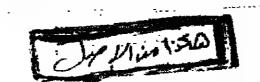
man Arsene Wenger a none of the year's worst kept secrets but said Arsenal could not make 2 formal announcement because it had given an because it had given an undertaking not to do so.

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減い程度



Smoke signals in the scares

PANIC in the cigarette market yesterday, as another court case neared its end and President Clinton was expected to classify nicotine as a drug, reminded one old tobacco analyst of the money his company made in previous health

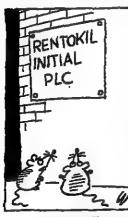
Every time, shares in eigarette companies plunged on the expectation of a squeeze on profitabilily. But it never arrived: the tobacco companies adjusted the machines to put a strand or two less in each cigarette. Profits were maintained, so were dividends and shares learnt to live with bad news. Unfortunately, that all changed with greater regulation of the content of cigarettes making it harder for investment houses today to make

Canning's move

BIG changes at Burson Marsteller, the PR firm, where Alison Canning. chief executive of the London office, is leaving after 13 years to pursue new interests, Canning, 37, has held the top post for the past two years. Burson is restructuring globally into specialist practice groups, and her job has disappeared. Canning, who re-structured the London office, and set up and ran Cohn & Wolfe, Burson's subsidiary, leaves at the end of next month.

Full voice

FORM an orderly queue, please, for your complimentary copy of the latest com-pact disc from the Bayer Male Voice Choir. The German chemicals company is making available the CD. which was recorded during the first tour of Britain this year by the choir. The German accents on the rendition of Land of Hope and Glory may jar a little, England football supporters will make of You'll Never Walk Alone ...



"I can still smell a rat

PETER HILL-WOOD.

Offside

the merchant banker who chairs Arsenal Football Club, attempted to field questions about the recent sacking of manager Bruce Rioch and Arsenal's inability to name a replacement Mr Hill-Wood described the imminent appointment of Frenchman Arsène Wenger as "one of the year's worst kept secrets", but said Arsenal could not make a formal announcement because it had given an undertaking not to do so. "Who have you given the undertaking to?" asked a shareholder. Wenger," was Mr Hill-Wood's world weary reply.

Bartlett drive

A SORRY tale reaches us from Ford Open Prison in Sussex, where inmates include John Bartlett, a former racing driver. Bartlett, 40, claimed on his insurance after a riding accident ruined his career, but the affair turned nasty. and he was jailed for six years for defrauding insurers. Friends and family have launched a campaign, protesting his innocence. Bumper stickers have begun circulating. and The Book Guild is considering publishing his story. We have not heard the last of him.

Now the tobacco giants begin to feel the heat

Alasdair

Murray says the industry's apparent aura of invincibility

is no more

rady Corter outs an unlikely figure as the man who may for felling one of the world's oldest and most powerful industries. Mr Carter, a 66-yearold retired air traffic controller, has passed most of his life in the happy obscurity of Orange Park, Florida, Like many of his generation he smoked - enjoying his favour-ite brand of filterless Lucky Strikes for most of his adult life - before he contracted lung cancer in 1992.

Mr Carter and his wife, Millie, decided to seek compensation for his illness, which resulted in him losing part of a lung, from Brown and Williamson, an American tobacco company owned by

The omens were hardly good for Mr Carter even though his lawyer, Norwood Wilner, had out his teeth winning millions of dollars of companies. But the tobacco industry was different: it had faced hundreds of damages cases in the past 30 years and had never lost a single case.

But to everyone's surprise, a jury found in favour of Mr Carter and awarded him and his wife a total of \$750,000 in damages. Paying up is unlikely to prove a problem for BAT. The sum is small change for a company that made total profits of £2.4 billion last year. including £1.6 billion in its tobacco division, and which spends £50 million a year on fighting cases such as these.

Nor did Mr Carter establish a legal precedent that could be employed in hundreds of similar cases to reach favourable settlements. But the case has brought to an end the industry's apparent aura of invincibility just as it is facing an escalating battle to fend off punitive regulation on other fronts.

It is perhaps premature to iobacco industry. Smoking remains one of the world's favourite addictions — or "habit" as the industry prefers to term it.

An estimated 15 billion cigarettes are smoked every day, including more than a billion a day in America, one of the many Western markets regarded as being in long-term decline. Philip Morris, the world's second largest cigareffe company after the stateowned Chinese tobacco company, believes that the world market will grow 20 per cent by the end of the decade. Morris, which owns the Marlboro brand, reckons that

About 15 billion cigarettes, including over a billion in the US, are smoked every day markets in the developing world. In China, for instance,

for Western digarettes. BAT, meanwhile, announced only yesterday that it was setting up a new company in India in alliance with ITC. its existing Indian partner, to brands - 555 State Express and Lucky Strike.

just 10 per cent of the market is

The industry is also able to produce tobacco products with profit margins that make most other industries green with envy. Imperial Tobacco, which is about to floated off as part of the demerger of Hanson. makes an estimated margin of 45 per cent on brands such as Embassy and John Player

In the context of a world market that seems to offer a licence to print money, the hattles in America become almost parochial. The industry rightly points out that it is long way from paying out any been few breakthroughs for the anti-smoking lobby in other Western markets, with about 300 cases in the UK recently denied the support of Legal Aid.

In America itself, recent cases have still been concluded mainly in favour of the industry. The Castano class action, a legal attempt to establish a nationwide precedent for dam-

fifth largest tobacco company in the US, to settle two antismoking actions shocked the industry back in the spring. But the deal has since proved to be a damp squib, with a series of complex get-out clauses limiting its impact, and the market concluding

ages, was dismissed in May.

The decision by Liggett, the

that it was really only part of complex machinations by Bennett LeBow, Liggett's chairman, to take control and demerge RJR Nabisco, a rival

There is also a very real chance that the Carter case will be overturned when it goes to appeal, as happened with a similar case in New

Jersey in 1988. But the victory has given the anti-smoking lobby new hope. If a widow in damages in the next few days for the death from lung cancer of her husband, there is a real possibility that the industry will face a torrent of new cases.

The tobacco companies are also facing a number of other legal challenges, including 13 states suing for the medical costs of treating smokers and a series of class action cases also being lodged at state level. There is a growing feeling that under huge legal pressure the to concede some ground.

The tobacco company's predicament is compounded by the increasing legislative threat to smoking. Several states have already passed laws restricting smoking in public, while President Clinton is on the verge of accepting recommendations from the federal Food and Drug Administration to ban eigarette vending machines and further restrict advertising.

President Clinton enjoys the odd cigar, but smoking has been banned at the White House and he seems keen to make the habit a political

The industry has responded by pouring serious money into the Republican Party's coffers - BAT has donated \$250,000 to the campaign of Bob Dole, the Republican contender for the presidency — but the politicisation of the debate only increases the likelihood that when anti-smokers have the political advantage further restrictions will be imposed.

At the same time, the leaking of documents suggesting that the industry has lied for 30 years about its understanding of the addictive qualities of nicotine has made the tobacco companies appear hypocriti-cal and shabby. Just two years ago, senior executives in the industry testififed to Congress under oath that they did not believe nicotine was addictive.

The companies can still argue that the hammering their share prices have taken in New York and London is simply "sentiment". Serious financial damage has not yet been inflicted on the industry and, even if cases continue to go against it, the companies ability to bear huge costs should not be underestimated.

But America will always remain fundamental to the tobacco companies, in spite of the promise of new markets. The US is the home of the industry and its history and marketing image is reliant on this link. If Marlboro Man becomes ostracised in his home market, how easy will it be to sell smoking as a "cool". Western pursuit to consumers

in the developing world?

Equally, will investors want to continue pumping money into companies that have become the pariahs of the corporate world? For all its insistence that nothing has been lost yet, the tobacco industry may yet come to hate the name of Grady

BUSINESS LETTERS

The development of Heathrow's Terminal 5 and competitive needs

From Mr Gordon Glass Sir, Mrs Dunwoody's letter (Business Letters, August 20) in line with the Select Committee's report, demonstrates protectionism for both British Airways and UK aviation.

Any development of public services needs to be based instead on a close examination of the ethical, public safety and environmental important matters seemingly often overlooked in the UK transport sector.
Unfortunately, the Select

Committee's report lacked this examination of the effects on Heathrow, particularly regarding the need to increase slots and traffic in order to "offer effective competition", and pre-empted the more informed conclusions of the Terminal 5 inquiry in these matters.

The committee has heard evidence from BAA as to the significant environmental disadvantages" (ie unlikely implementation) of the measures upon which the comminee relies for effective competition.

I am sure British Airways will be very happy. As the Select Committee implied in a previous report, a proper UK aviation policy and strategy is long overdue! Yours faithfully, **GORDON GLASS**

(Director), 2020 Vision Ltd. PO Box 1967, Bath.

From the Chairman Heathrow Association for the Control of Aircraft Noise Sir, It is disappointing that Gwyneth Dunwoody has swallowed the airlines' argument that improving compe-

tition in the aviation market requires an increase in slots at Heathrow to accommodate new services. She advocates consideration of the introduction of "mixed mode" at Heathrow to allow a further intensification of air traffic. This proposal (the abandonment of runway alternation) would mean consigning hundreds of thousands of residents living around Heathrow to unending aircraft noise from 4am to midnight, day in day out. Even BAA opposes the intro-duction of mixed mode, since it knows the airport has to continue living with its

neighbours.

In fact, as we showed in our evidence to the Trans-port Select Committee, the best way to ensure competition at Heathrow is to introduce an auction for the slots which are currently available. Immensely valuable Heathrow slots are given away for nothing, which explains the presure from airlines to increase their number. Airlines would willingly pay substantial sums the right to land at Heathrow. Slot auctions would provide a source of additional public revenue, which we estimate at between £250 million and £500 million a year. This would not be a windfall tax, since airlines would simply be paying what they willingly offered while mindful of their need to operate profitably. Perhaps Mrs Dun-woody should have a talk

with Gordon Brown? DERMOT COX, Chairman, HACAN, PO Box 339, Richmond,

Lower paid are real losers from tobacco tax

From Dr B S Smith Sir, Graham Searjeant (August 12) comes close to accepting that the tobacco industry will ultimately expire. In the meantime he is prepared to act as an apologist

He refers to the dependence of Governments upon tobacco as a source of revenue — to treat victims of tobacco-related diseases. Unfortunately, at least in developed countries, the main users of tobacco are the lowest income, least well educated members of society. In Britain, smoking families in the lowest 10 per cent of income lost 27 per cent of their income in tobacco tax (The Times, July 21 1995). Proper nutrition, heating and recreation suffer. There are fairer ways of raising tax, with the burden borne equitably by all income groups. Moreover, any country which is a net importer of tobacco leaf or finished products experiences a negative effect on the balance of payments - but still has to pay for avoidable

ill-health. Suppression of tobacco usage should not be compared with American 1920's prohibition. Alcohol is used sensibly by the majority of the copulation. Used in this way

it has life-enhancing qualities, both social and medical (The Times, August 14), Whilst the argument for alcohol prohibition is not sustainable, tobacco has overwhelmingly negative attributes, Tobacco can fairly be compared with illicit, addictive drugs, where severe restriction or prohibi-

tion is acceptable.
There is good evidence to suggest that young people denied tobacco will turn to other dangerous drugs. Teenage smoking is increasing. There is no reciprocal reduction in drug abuse rather the reverse.

As to "road rage" prevention. Smokers have a higher rate of driving accidents. It may be simply that they are inherent risk-takers; however, some may experience difficulty in controlling their vehicle whilst simultaneously manipulating a cigarette relaxed dream-like state implied by a former television (Hamlet) cigar advertisements may be good for avoiding "road rage" but may be bad for concentra-

Yours faithfully DR BS SMITH. Consultant physician, Sandwell Healthcare. Lyndon, West Bromwich.

Bleak prospects for gold down under

The lack of big new discovery

is troubling the industry and

investors, says Rachel Bridge

Imost by definition gold miners are an optimistic bunch and indeed the entire gold mining industry is steeped in tales of fortunes made and lost on the turn of a shovel. Right now, however, the mood in the bars of Australia's outback mining towns is decidedly nervous.

For after several years of phenomenal growth, the lack of a spectacular new discovery has left Australia's gold industry wondering if the bubble could be about to

Growth has been rapid. Ten years ago the Australian gold sector was valued at A\$700 million (£350 million). Today, it is worth A\$18 billion and gold is the country's second largest export. Australia now ranks number three in the world production stakes behind South Africa and the US, with production next year expected to reach about 260 tonnes of pure gold.

The growing fear among

investors, however, is that ment level high." that may be as good as it gets. David Russell, mining analyst with Saw James Capel. says: "Enormous sums of



money are being spent on because of the cost - and time exploration with very little to show for it." What's more, the discoveries that have been made have been mainly extensions to existing deposits. Another analyst admits: There hasn't been an important discovery for the last 12 months and we really need something good to keep the momentum up and the excite-

Compounding the industry's woes is the spectre of a surge in production costs

- of resolving native title land claims by Aboriginal groups. The Native Title Act 1992 put in place for the first time laws protecting the land rights of Aboriginals and gave local groups the right to negotiate with mining companies. While a big step forward for

relations with the Aboriginal community, the Act nevertheless will require a major adjustment by the mining industry over next few years in the way it operates. As Colin Barnett, Western Australia's Resources Minister, points out: "Australia in the 1990s is coming to grips with native title and the needs of indigenous people that America and other countries came to terms with a hundred years ago. It is

not going to go away." It has inevitably cast a big cloud of uncertainty. Mr Russell says: "It is really starting to hurt the industry because the ability to translate exploration into production is now problem and it is very difficult to dismiss. It is reducing mining interest in areas where a company knows it will be subjected to native title claims."

Industry players point with a shudder to the experience of RTZ's Century Zinc mine. The group was forced to put the development on hold after having spent A\$200 million

because of a row over title. One bright spot for the industry is that the Government did not go ahead with its

plan to scrap the diesel fuel rebate, which was introduced as compensation for excise duty imposed to pay for public roads that the mining industry did not use. Companies had feared that

scrapping the rebate would increase costs by A\$40 an ounce on the current A\$490 an

The prospect of escalating production costs at home has prompted a growing exodus of Australian gold companies seeking alternative explora-

that are looking offshore - a growing number of junior exploration companies are joining them too. Over the past few months, for example, Resolute Samantha has begun two

tion projects overseas. And it is

exploration projects in Africa. Golden Shamrock Mines has started exploring in Ghana, Meekatharra Minerals in Indonesia and Nuigini Mining One analyst says: "In previ-

ous years at the gold conference in Kalgoorlie it was considered very bad form to discuss offshore projects - it was seen as a sign of bad faith. But this year it was noticeable that they were being openly discussed." Once overseas, companies

are finding that they can get bigger chunks of land at a cheaper price than they can at home, while for the junior companies Canada and North America are proving a great source of investment funds.

None of which has left the outlook for the Australian industry looking especially self-confident.

As one analyst explains: "Everything has slowed down in Australia. You can't explore as quickly or as efficiently as you could and the ground is fairly well tied up. The reality is, while it is still growing, it is

becoming a mature industry." Others, however, argue that the next spectacular gold discovery is all it will take to bring everyone racing home to

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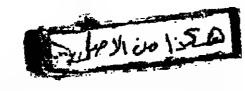
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THEATRE

Plenty of Sixties memories, but little else in Jim Cartwright's disappointing show Kiss the Sky





MUSIC I

Anne-Sophie Mutter mesmerises a Proms audience with her account of the Brahms Violin Concerto



■ MUSIC 2

A monumental centrepiece for Edinburgh as Abbado conducts Schoenberg's Gurrelieder



Students at Liverpool's Institute for the Performing Arts, which opened last January with a fanfare and the high-profile support of Paul McCartney and other music luminaries

All you need is more money Paul McCartney's Liverpool Institute for the Performing Arts is

ast your mind back to January, when the winter gloom was brightened by the inauguration of a glamorous new arts initiative. The Liverpool Institute for the Performing Arts (LIPA) opened its doors to its first intake of students with a blaze of publicity and much blowing of trumpets. With the high-profile support of Paul McCartney and others in the music business, this was to be a flagship college for those aspiring to work in Britain's entertainment industries. They would emerge with a -BA Honours in Performing Arts as. dancers, musicians, designers, producers or anything else within the gamut of contemporary arts. The project was regally endorsed when the Queen attended the official opening ceremony in June.
What the luminaries and the

students did not know was that Hill. Dickinson, Davis, Campbell, a firm of Merseyside solicitors, had been instructed by LIPA the previous December to investigate a huge overspend on the renovation of LIPA's new premises. They kept that quiet at the various ceremonies. LIPA inhabits a 200-year-old Georgian building, formerly a grammar school, on the edge of Toxteth. It recently announced that the cost of

already faced with a £5 million deficit. Andy Lavender reports refurbishment, originally estimated Institute's director of finance and at around £8.2 million, had turned resources, initial fears that the school

might close are "absolutely and just two months after its official utterly not the case at all". opening, the LIPA enterprise is Nonetheless, these reassurances grappling with a £5 million deficit. must be balanced by anxieties over the moneys yet to be found. The loudest noise at LIPA at the moment It is all the more embarrassing given that the project was touted as a model of private and public sector cois not that of students composing their masterpieces in the Institute's operation. Around a third of the funding came from the Government recording suites or choreographing routines in its dance studios, but of a by way of the Liverpool City Challenge Scheme, a third from the buck speedily being passed.

out to be more than £12.5 million. So,

sponsors and supporters.

separate from LIPA's educational

operation. If disaster strikes LIPA

Holdings, ownership of the building is said to revert to LIPA itself.

European Regional Development "If you look at my CV, and indeed the CVs of the senior people who Fund and a third from private work here, the renovation of Grade II This seems a cautionary tale: Georgian listed buildings is not a feature," says Mark Featherstonebright-eyed arts enthusiasts, with pie-in-the-sky notions of a creative Utopia, come smack against harsh Witty, LIPA's chief executive. "Therefore you get a team of professional people in. You then have to wonder realities. But the people at LIPA are perhaps less naive than first appears. just what's happened." All aspects of the building work are apparently the responsibility of LIPA Holdings, a limited liability company

Indeed. What happened was that the building contractors, Balfour Beatty, discovered - after work had begun - that the brickwork of the formerly derelict building was structurally unsound and needed a major overhaul. Another rise in the cost,

the extensive electrical work needed to support computer systems, recording facilities and a 500-seat theatre, not to mention a swipe-card security system and new phone lines. All told, more than 40 miles of cables were

Even so, one would imagine that such everyday considerations might have been anticipated. Does the buck stop, then, at the door of E.C. Harris, one of the country's top building consultancies, which was the project manager for the refurbishment?

"We have great sympathy with LIPA," says Alan Webster, a partner in the company. "Often in renovation work you find structural defects which you don't expect." But after dispensing his consolations, Webster points out that E.C. Harris simply managed the work of various contractors, that LIPA Holdings is technically responsible for any overspend and that, in any case, "the quantity surveyors were the people who prepared the initial estimates". So the spotlight turns on Walfords, the company concerned. Colin

ner in the firm, had no comment to

However, Featherstone-Witty feels able to draw general conclusions from LIPA's experience for the benefit of other arts organisations that might be contemplating similar projects. "One very positive lesson is that they should have on their board an independent quantity surveyor. able to give advice on the basis of his

Messrs Hill, Dickinson et al have recruited an independent quantity surveyor whose preliminary report is already on Featherstone-Witty's table. "I don't think anybody wants legal action." he says. "I hope that the report we eventually provide will be substantial enough for us to reach agreements." Presumably the denizens of the building industry are also preparing their side of the story.

Meanwhile LIPA is planning a fund-raising operation. The begging bowl will be waved in front of its original supporters in private and public sectors. Paul McCartney is said to be "disappointed" by events. But any rescue operation must remain in limbo until the final report is aired in around a month's time. Whatever its outcome, it will put the razzmatazz optimism of LIPA's launch into a sombre perspective.

Plunder in the sunrise

CONCERTS: Schoenberg and

Haydn at the Usher Hall

other monumental centrepiece of the fiftieth Edin-burgh International Festival. together with the War Requiem performed in the same hall two days earlier, was Schoenberg's Gurrelieder - a youthful aspiration which, though formless and wickedly self-indulgent in comparison with Britten's mature masterpiece, is capable of arousing passions of operatic propor-

While conceding that Claudio Abbado, the Gustav Mahler Youth Orchestra, the Arnold Schoenberg Choir and the Edinburgh Festival Chorus demonstrated that Gurrelieder is more super-Wagner than sub-Wagner. I still confess myself baffled, Between the orchestral introduction, which is an inspired study in orchestral impressionism, and the final chorus, which must be the most dramatic sunrise in music, there is a prolonged and extraordinary mixture of imperson-ation and originality. Even in the third part - completed in one unro part — completed in 1911, ten years after the beginning of the work — there is so much Wagner that it was refreshing to hear Mahler being plundered instead once in a while.

Narrated with much relish though with poorly adjusted amplification) by the venerable Hans Hotter, the last section was most vividly and, in the end, shatteringly performed by the orchestra and the combined choruses. By this time, Thomas Moser could justifiably have been very happy that, in spite of all Maestro Abbado's apparent efforts, his eloquence



as Waldemar had not been more than momentarily sub merged. If Jane Eaglen was worried that the lustre seemed to have deserted her sound as Tove she could still take pride in the intensity of it, just as Marjana Lipovsek, a severely uncompassionate Wood Dove. could celebrate the sustained firmness of her line. In fact, there was no end of celebrations all round.

Returning to the Usher Hall, in the cool of the late evening to the prospect of a platform only sparsely populated by the Hanover Band was no sort of anticlimax. In fact, it was a most welcome relief to hear two of Haydn's Paris symphonies - all six of which are to be presented before the end of the week - performed with such clarity and such intimacy under the direction of Sir-Charles Mackerras. There: was satisfaction in the unaschestral movements as the variations in Symphony No 85 in B flat (La Reine) and the Adagio of No 87 in A. which

GERALD LARNER

seems even more beautifully

scored when delivered so styl-

ishly in period.



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According to lain Griffiths, the Thompson, a Liverpool-based part-Nostalgia's not what it was

late looking place these days. Over its dark. dirty windows is a large placard. "Another great Fir-kin acquisition by the Firkin bibendum", suggesting that it eventually expects a clientele beer-swilling yobs with Classics degrees.

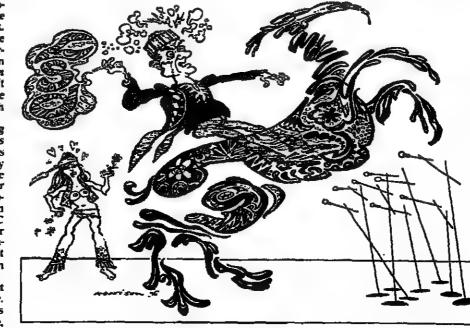
But while the place is being

expensively prepared for this invasion, the Bush Theatre is moving from the tiny, shabby attic above the pub's antique lavatories to posher, ampler premises next door. The Shepherd's Bush Empire has been a music-hall and a BBC theatre and plenty of other things: but its latest incarnation, as a rock venue, makes it a natural home for Jim Cartwright's Kiss the Sky.

Essentially this is yet another compendium show.
Sixties number follows Sixties
number: Jefferson Airplane,
Jimi Hendrix. Pink Floyd,
Janis Joplin and, of course.
Lennon and McCartney, all put over with terrific verve by Mike Bradwell's cast. My colleague from The Daily Telegraph, a rock buff, was wearing a yellow sweater emblazoned with the word "Peace". A glamorous-looking granny sitting near me ener-getically tapped her foot to the rhythms. Cartwright has provided nostalgia. all right but has he come up with

anything more?

Not a lot. The programme warns that the show features loud music and scenes of physical and narcotic abandon". Well, the cast's electric guitars certainly keep the rafters and the eardrums quaking. But other forms of abandon are not so obviously in evidence. Nor has Cartwright fully achieved what appears to be his overall aim. which is to create a sort of



Alan Williams as The Traveller, telling us what it was like to take drugs in Amsterdam

celebration, that brings the Beatles era back to life for a more cynical, pessimistic

There is plenty of verbal

string between the songs. An average-seeming bloke tires of conventional Lancashire and goes on the Sixties version of the Grand Tour. Up go the lights on Geoff Ruse's jungle-jim set, and there is Alan Williams's Traveller. telling us in his plonking way what it was like to stroll up the King's Road to a squat. or take drugs in Amsterdam, or visit a free-love commune in India, or join the great circle of hippies trying to make the Pentagon disappear. But his is not a very interesting travelogue, and it is a relief when he returns home in time to catch what someone describes as the greatest rock festival in the

entire history of Greater

THEATRE

Kiss the Sky Shepherd's Bush **Empire**

The not-too-convincing pretence is that this festival is where the era's celehs are singing the songs we are hearing Two beautiful people garlanded Indian-style ask us to shut our eyes and transmit love and enlightenment to the universe beyond. Even the Living Theatre puts in an appearance, roaming the audience with trademark howls of "I must ahide by laws I was not allowed to formulate". But mostly it is the Lancashire lads and lasses who do the speaking

10 1/ in 1/50

("Let us join together as part of the universe") and a long harangue from a young woman who claims that the Establishment and its lackeys are running scared of the

> e also hear much too much from Rob Jarvis as the Lennon lookalike who acts as MC. He passes on info about the lavatory facilities, mixes rapturous emotional appeals ("let's hear it for the Big Freak in the sky') with warnings about the fuzz and ends by declaring that Lancashire's Woodstock is a preview of the paradise that will sweep the world by 1987 or 1997. Fortunately, that wasn't true. Sadly, Cartwright's show doesn't leave you caring very much.

> > NIGHTINGALE

BBC PROMS: Mutter and Masur

Not quite the American dream

THE COMBINATION of Anne-Sophie Muner and the York Philharmonic under Kurt Masur, in the second of their Proms (Albert Hall), promised to be a dream ticket. If the promise was not quite lived up to, it was not the fault of either Mutter or Masur. The former turned in one of her mesmerisingly concentrated performances in the Brahms Violin Concerto. From her opening cadenza-like flour-ishes she commanded attention. Absolute technical mastery and compelling musicianship combine in her to make one of the most remarkable executants today.

Masur supported her with an individual, intelligently conceived reading of the concerto. Phrasing was always thoughtful and the design of the spacious first movement was cogently plotted. Unfortunately, the Philharmonic failed to produce the playing of worldbeating quality we had come to hear. The strings lacked homogeneity, and blending hetween all departments was less than ideal. Ensemble was erratic and mis-hits were legion. The poorly balanced and insensitive playing that sahotaged Mutter's rapt line after the firstmovement cadenza is but

one egregious example.

Prokofiev's Romeo and Juliet (given in a conflation of the composer's two suites) fared rather better. Here the Philharmonic's raw strings and uningratiating winds came into their own: the BENEDICT dramatic canvas was painted with a broad brush and the love-music was aprly redblooded. The Death of Tybalt was somewhat feeble, in spite of blowsy brass. though the final bars made a

bigger impact. It took the two final encores - there were three all told - to prove what these players are truly capable of. A Tchaikovsky waltz was given with an enchanting lilt, and a delicacy and unanimity of which the evening had previously been innocent. Then five of the brass players gathered to give a superb demonstration of rhythmic precision and subtly nuanced textures in iazz idiom. It brought the house down and the Prommers clamoured for more. But the message was contained in the number's title: That's A-plenty.

> BARRY MILLINGTON



Anne-Sophie Mutter

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Not quite the merican dream





Gerald Arpino has ensured the future of America's Joffrey Ballet, thanks to the rock star formerly known as Prince



عكذا من الأجليد

CHOICE 1

A world premiere for Ines de Castro, James MacMillan's new opera

VENUE: Tonight at the Edinburgh Festival Theatre





EDINBURGH

Abusy musical sectional is at store for Februal goes. Tonghi sucks of with a world premier. Scottish Opea is modulation of loss of Costro, James. Machillanis for Juli-scale opera, a

spine-ching tals of abuses of power and increasy of love (Festival Theatro

ranger; and Suncey, 7 15pm; On three concedence regres the Ushor Holl is the

verse for some externely varied music tonger (7 30pm) Kurt Sanderling

conducts the Philiharmonia Orchestry

At the ring of Thesite (taday-Sunday, Spiri, trace are performances of Carlot, Santas's The Spleodid Shame of the Deed Badly Done, a quity page of

Festival box emice (0)21-325-5750).

THE ASPERM PAPERS Michael

El Till Marchine Parties, Microst Pacigner's sugrity out-tachoned version of the Henry James rate of listrary studiogopy. With Harman Gordon, Daniel J. Travanti Mona Lister, Whyndisuns, Channg Crisis Road, WC2 (0171-569 1736). Mon-Fn, 8pm, Sat. & 18pm, mats Wed, 3pm, Sat 5pm.

LI BODIESE Versicale Lander recreates the role of Merryn in a rewnal of James Saunders's wife-swapping dierna, originally produced here and in the West End in 1977 Orange Tree, Carence St., Richmond (0181-940 3633), Mon-Sat, 7 45pm, mass Thurs, 2,30pm, Sat (from Aug 31), 4pm Unit October 5

BY JEEVES: Delightis musical creation by Alan Ayckbourn and Andrew Lloyd Webber, based on the Wodehouse heroes, first attempted 20

years ago, now entrely revised Dulte of York's, Si Martin's Lene, W1 (0171-836 5122), Mon-Sat, 7 45pm, mate Wed and Sal, 3pm.

DI DIAL "W" FOR MURDER, Pales

Descon and Camerus Rabon in Frederick Knott's classically ingenious thriller, deting from the days before the ad-digit phone number Apolio. Shoftesbury Aventue, W1 (0171–194 5070) Mon-Fr. Spm. Set

B. 15pm; mate Thurs, 3pm, Sat, 5pm

CI PERRY 'CROSS THE MERSEY: Garry and the Pacemakers, arriging the story of, yes, Garry and the Pacemakers, who had their first No 1 ht.

one month before the Beatles. Lyde, Shaftesbury Avenue, W1 (017)-454 3045) Mon-Fr. Born, Sal. B. Illions mate Wed, Jorn, Sal Sprt. Until Sept 7.

D BODIES: Desdalo Landen

Catalan theatre tusing music with

■ CHOICE 2

Comedian Jo Brand returns to the Edinburgh Festival for a night VENUE: Tomorrow at the

Edinburgh Playhouse



CHOICE 3

At the Proms, Andrew Davis conducts Berg's Lulu with the LPO VENUE: Tonight at the Albert Hall

Smetana, Dvolak, Lehar and Lumbye, while on Sunday (7 30pm) the BSC Scottlish Symphony Orchestra under its new Chef Conductor Osmo Vanska, performs a world premiero by Detley

performs a world premiero by wells. Glanari framed by works by Nielsen,

Esemblen and Elgar Albert Hall, Kensington Gore, SW7 (0171-588 8212) (5)

Mr America, Mr Dance



Gerald Arpino with members of the Joffrey company, whose Billboards, danced to music by Prince, opens at the Festival Hall next Wednesday

t an age when most Americans are likely to be contemplating the golden glow of Florida's "sunset villages", choreographer Gerald Arpino is jetting round the globe with 40 dancers in tow.

His boisterous enthusiasm, to say nothing of an emphatic tan and jetblack hair, belie the fact that Arpino is fast approaching 70. Brimming with ebullient passion and commitment, his world is filled with fizz.

"I have never become jaded. That's been my saving grace," he insists. "I've always been happiest in the studio. And I won't even tell you what I was paid, because I was never concerned about that. I mean, just give me a croissant and a cup of coffee and I'm a happy guy.

"Also, I've never been envious. I've always wanted the best for all my fellow artists. I'm about American dance. That's what, I think, confuses some people. I'm not about myself. I love dance and I love my country. The

Joffrey is my home." Arpino has earned the right to his platitudes. As the artistic director of the Joffrey Ballet of Chicago, he is now riding the crest of a success virtually unequalled in the annals of ballet. Called Rillhaards, it is danced to songs by Prince, and has played non-stop to packed houses since it premiered in

Arriving at the Festival Hall next Wednesday. Billboards proved to be an eleventh-hour saviour for a company whose coffers were all but empty. in fact, many observers had aiready

begun to write the Joffrey's obituary. Founded in 1950 by the late Robert Joffrey, with Arpino as one of its leading dancers, the Joffrey Ballet grew into one of the most popular of all American troupes. In its heyday it was ranked beside the very best and fielded

Allen Robertson meets Gerald Arpino, the

man who saved the Joffrey Ballet from extinction, with a little help from Prince

6 I love

dance

and I

love my

country **7**

repertoire so eclectic that some called it schizophrenic. On the one hand the Joffrey was America's "youth company", with ballets such as Twyla Tharp's Deuce Coupe, set to the California crooning of the Beach Boys. Arpino's own flower-power triumph, Trinity, and the first stabs at choreography from the young William For-sythe to songs by Dionne Warwick and Aretha Franklin. On the other hand, the Joffrey performed more

Frederick Ashton than any other company except the Royal Ballet itself. Toss in many of the most dazzling creations of the Diaghilev era, and it was clear that Joffrey and Arpino were attempting to foster the full spectrum of ballet across the 20th century.

Joffrey, who had first started dancing lessons as a child on doctors' advice to

combat his asthma, died of the disease in 1988. With him went something magical. It has taken years of struggle to get the company back on top, but Arpino never for a moment thought of tossing in the towel, not even when his board of directors almost succeeded in having him publicly executed. "I just couldn't let it go," he says.

This is my family." More than a fair share of high drama has rumbled through the Juffrey's corridors of power. Machinations reached their height in 1990, when Arpino discovered his board was intending to turn him into the scapechoice did I have?" Arpino played his trump card. "I

goat for \$1 million in unpaid employment taxes. "I was ushered into the office and told that I was going to share this secret and that I was to tell no one because I was going to be the only other person who would know." That secret, he quickly realised, would make him culpable, and when the scandal was

oust him in favour of a new director. "They were setting me up, railroading me." Arpino insists, "but I knew I was honourable and my innocence preserved me. Ever since Bob's death, my chairman had a vision of giving this company to his wife. He was dying and he thought that was the best

exposed, his board would be able to

thing he could do.
"They envisioned an executive committee controlling things and I would be relegated to some position - shining

shoes, I suppose. "One of the board members out on the coast (California) wanted me to fly out immediately. He said if I turned all my work over to the company he would, right then and there, write a cheque to cover it all.

"I refused, I went to that board meeting and suddenly found myself saying that I would not play my part in this ignominious act. Then I said: I will not be a part of this scene because it not only violates every belief that I have given my life to, it violates everything that every artist stands for.'

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The whole table was waiting there like vultures, or some terrible gargoyles, to descend on me. But I stood up and declared my true self. What

said: OK, the company is yours, but I'm going to take away all my works and all of Bob's works' — which he had left me in his will — 'I will take away everything that makes the Joffrey the

Joffrey and you can have the rest. "It all went to lawyers while I went into seclusion for a month. I withdrew all my works and the company had all these engagements which failed when they couldn't fulfil the contracts because they couldn't dance any of the

he ensuing scandal made the front pages. "The chairman resigned. They all resigned. Then the company voted and I was reinstated as the artistic director of the Joffrey Ballet."

But would the Joffrey be here today if it were not for Billboards? I would say that Billboards was the

blood transfusion we needed. It came at the right moment - not only for the Joffrey, but for dance, for getting new audiences into the theatre. You see, drew a circle with Prince's music. I said: I'm going to use this to encourage audiences who normally only go to rock concerts into the theatre. Let's get these young people in here.'

"Billboards grossed more than \$10 million in its first year alone. It was the right thing at the right moment. It made a statement for dance in America, and for American dance around the world. I think that makes it a milestone.

Billboards is at the Festival Hall, Augus 28-Sept 8, and then the Edinburgh Festival Theatre, Sept 25-Oct 5

WEEKEND CHOICE A daily guide to arts compiled by Marit Hargie

On the Fringe this weekend the Bootsby Graffice Queen's Hall Comedy Specials promises three nights of outstanding stand-up comedy (Queen's Hall, tonight-Sunday, 12 midnight, at the Edithough Playhouse (formow 11 30pm) the round and safety correctiones. On Brand returns to adical comertering Joe Brand retu sacial convenience doe sand returns it the Festival for one night only with Jo Brand & Special Guests — a show to raise money for Edinburgh Rape Chess and Glasgow Women's Support Project The Playhouse is also host to Jools nd and his fillythm and files estre (tomorow and Sunday 7.30pm) The programme features rumbers based on songs from his not album Six and Jarz and Rock'n Roll of the feature of the fe

conducts the Philharmonia Orchestra
in a crogramme of Haydn and
Bruchner Informs (Bipm) there is an
evening devated to the music of
Oydray Kurting. The composer and his
info open the concent with a selection
in it is plant disets followed by the
Orendo Culante and the Edinburgh
Festival Singers under David Jones
benorming two along quarters as well
as the action prometer of a choral work,
who on Sunday (Bipm) a glidering cess
of singers (some Sir Charles Machiertas as
the conflucts the Hamber Band and the
Earthurgh Festival Chorus, chorus
master David Lones, in a performance
the Haydria in inflamental. The Creation.
The house in Still Consensional
in the control of the children
internal and promove, 6pm) where the LONDON in the second as competed fluiding of the control to control of the competed of the composer's material second of the composer's material seco Cavis conducts the London

politics AND SESS Concert performance by the City of London Sational and the Cityes of London conducted by Wayne Marshall of Gersham's popular opera. Daniel Washington and Maureen Bruthwari load the cast Kenwood Lakesids, Hampslead Lane NW3 (Booking 0171-344 4444/0171-413 1443) ELSEWHERE DERBY: First regional production of the musical that ran 15 years on Broadway: A Chorus Line: Mark Clements directs a cast of 27 in a

BBC PROMS 96. A wide-ranging choice of music for promenaders this weekend Tonight (6:30pm) Andrew Case and test the factors. Philharmonic in the Glyndebourne Feetival Opera production of Alban Berg's Luty tomorate (7 30pm) the BBC Concert Orchestra under Barry Cements duects a cast of 27 in a production to celebrate the theathe's 21st ammersary season Playthouse, Eagle Centre (01332 363275). Previews tunght, 8pm Opens Aug 28 8pm Then Mon Sat, 8pm, mats Sat (Aug 31, Sep 7, 14), 2 30pm. Unit September 28 READING: It is time for the armust gathering of rock n'roll followers as the Reading Festival opens roday. An impressive line-up for this three-day popextragevance includes the Stone Roses. Rage Against The Machine, Garbage. Rocket From The Crypt, Underworld and Dubster Festival Office (inquines 0181-963 0940, hokets 0171-344 0044)

THEATRE GUIDE

ETAN IDEAL HUSBANO Print Hall's

acclaimed Haymarker production, with Drine Fletcher, David Rinfout, Nicky Henson, kim Thomson, Google Wither and John McCallum. one storm McCallum. Old Vie. Welerkop Rd, SE1 (0171-928 7616). Mon-Sat, 7,30pm; mais Wed and Sat, 3pm AN INSPECTOR CALLS: Siephen

Dakiny's powerful production, with David Rose as the ell-incowing Inspector, and Edward Pent and Estalla Kohler as the pilars of society Garrick, Channg Cross Road, WC2 (0171-494 5085) Mon-Fri, 7,45pm; Sat, 8,15pm; mats Wed, 2,50pm, Sat, 5pm. III JOHN GABRIEL BORKMAN, PIM IIII JOHN GARRIEL BOROMAN. Peut Sohleid, Venesse Fedgrew, Elean Adkins and Microsei Bryant, dissociation, Research Syre. A mighty cast for Ibean's penutomain play, concerned wim gelt, temorae and reconciliation National Thesisre (Lyttellor), South Sarva, SEI (1917-198 (2023), Tonight and Janonow, 7.30pm; mail Johnsmow. 2.15pm. In rep. 6

I IOSS THE STY: The Buch move

homege to the Sones 1960s summer of love a psychedelic musical directed by Mike Bradwell, with groovy tunts and Whating colours Shepharas Bush Employ, Stupens S Bush Green, W12 (0181-740 7474). Then Von-Sat, 8pm Until September 14 THE ODD COUPLE: Net Simon's play wears well, but Jack Klugman and Tony Rendel really are getting on a bit these days
Theastre Royel, Haymerical, SW1
(0171-930 8800) Mon-Fn, Spm; Set
8 15pm; mass Trurs, 3pm and Ses,
Spm (5)

☐ TOMMY: Hugely impressive staging of the traumatised child's apothecals to or the traumatised critic apouness probal wazer Loads of electronic tricks diaguase the improbability. Shaffeabury. Shaffesbury Avenue, WC2 (0.17.379 5399) Mon-Sat, 8p mets Wed and Sat, 3pm. LONG RUNNERS

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NEW RELEASES

ERASIEN (18): Dishwelled Arriol Brown, James Coan, and mayner Brown, James Caan, and mayhem getors Director, Charles Russell ABC Tettenham Court Road (0171-638 6148) Clapham Pictare House (0171-498 3323) MGM Baker Street (0171-498 3972) Odeons: Kensington (01426 914666) Swiss Cottage (01426 814098) Virgins: Futhem Road (0171-370 2636) Tracadero & (0171-434 0031) UCI Whiteleys & (0990 888990) Werner & (0171-437 4343)

THE LAST SUPPER [15] Crad students murder with the best intentional fer-black comedy balls into a rut. With Cameron Dez and Annabeth Gish. Cameron Dez and Armeden dest. Director, Story Trile. ABC Storffeebury Aventue (0171-836 8279) Odeon Swiese Cottage (01426 914088) Ribty (0171-737 2121) UCI Whitsleys (5) (0590 B8590) Virginie: Fulhum Road (0171-839 1527) ORIGINAL GANGSTAR (18). Volenin

Originates undersorned (s), vectors black actors (Frd Willemson, Jim Brown come to the rescue of a gang-ravaged community. Engaging game piece from chector Latiny Cohen.
Virgin Trocadero (§) (0171-434 0031) THE PEREZ FAMILY (15); Wayward Lale about Cuben immigrants in Miami, with Mansa Torner Alfred Motine, and Anjefica Histon Director, Mina Nair Plazes (\$\) (1090 886990) Renotr (0171-837 8402) Rittsy (0171-737 2121) MIERE IS MY PRIEND'S HOUSE?: Simple and moving transmittin from leading director Abbes Klarostemi,

CINEMA GUIDE

Gacif Brown's assessment of films in London and (where indicated with the symbol ϕ) on release across the country

double-billed with And Life Goes On ICA (0) (0171-830 3647)

CURRENT AUGUST (PG): Awward film of Uncle Varya transistred to Wales in the Islan 19th century, directed by, and starring, Anthony Hopkins. With Lean Philips and Ken Button Curzon Mayfelr (0171-369 1720) Vegin Challess (0171-362

BLCOD SMEPLE (18) Welcome revival of the Coen brothers' debut feaure, made in 1983, a film nor homage made with cold-blooded wirve. With John Getz and Francia

GM Piccadity (0171-437 3561) Smolr (0171-637 8402) Ribay (0171-+ INDEPENDENCE DAY (12); Alors

Privacio America's skies in the const poposim feast staming Jell Goldbium this Smith and Bill Pulanen Deector, Roand Erromench.
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JAMES AND THE GIANT PEACH (U): Mistrealed James finds hig led in a peach voyaging across the Atlantic. Excellent enhanted version of Ricald Dehl's book, from the team behind The Dahl's book, from the learn sehind The Alightmere Before Christmass. Odeona: Kensington (01426-914 566) Sehia: College (0171-583 5057) What End (01426-915 574) Ritzy (0171-737 2121) Surven/Belter Street (0171-732 2772) UCI Whiteleys (0171-732 3332) Virgin Challess (0171-352 5005)

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 Rousing set-pieces dwarf the stans, even Tom Cruse's special agent in this enjoyable rewell of the television sense. With Jon Volgit and Vanessa, Radgrave, Director, Bran De Pairrs. Empire (090 888 990) Odeons: Kensington (01426 91408) Piece (090 888 990) Uci Whiteleys (071-332 909) Fulham Road (0717-370 2638) Trocadero ((171-434 0031)

THE TRUTH ABOUT CATE AND DOGS 15: Pleasant nomeritic comediatout mistalen kientry, with Jenearie Gardelo, Uma Thurman and Ben Chapin. Director, Michael Lahmann. ABC Tottenham Ct Rd (0171-836 6148) Ciapham Picture House (0171483 3323) Virgin Chelsee (0171-352 5069) Wanner (0171-437 4343)

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928 2252: Grps 0171 620 0741;24w c; blog lee 0171 420 0000 OLIVIER Today 10:30 & 2:15 THE RED BALLOON Asset Larnorisse actepted for the stage by Anthony Clark with music by Mark Norans. Ton'l 7 15. Tomor 200 & 7 1: ALITTLE WIGHT MUSIC MAKE and tyrics by Stephen Sondhern, book by Hugh Wheeler LYTTELTON Torn 7:30, Tornor 2:15 3.7.30 JOHN GAMMEL BORKMAN Harek Dean You new

NEW LONDON Druy Lane WC2 BO 0171 405 0072 CC 0171 404 4079 24tr 0171 344 4444/420 0000 Grps 0171 413 331 1/436 5586 THE ANDREW LLOWD WETGER TS ELOT INTERNATIONAL MINARD-WINNING NA.SICAL

version by Nicholas Wright. Today Jom: CELEBRITEA SIAN PHILLIPS

CATS EVES 7 45 Mats Tue & Set 3.00 LATECOMERS NOT ADMITTED WHILE ALIDITORIUM IS IN Bars open at 6.45 LIMITTED NO. OF SEATU AVAIL DAILY FROM BOX OFFICE. OLD VIC 928 7616/312 8034 THE PETER HALL COMPANY

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POP 1

Cardiff's Donna Lewis couldn't get a record deal in Britain. Now she's climbing the US singles charts



POP 2

Although the melodic I Love You ... offers a taste of what

that style has turned out to be,

it is more fully explored on the

debut album Now In A

Minute. "Rickie Lee Jones and

the Blue Nile have been my biggest influences," Lewis ad-mits. "They both have an absolutely wonderful sense of

atmosphere, which, in my own

way, I aspire to." And that

might just be why she, like the Blue Nile, attracted the atten-

tion of an American label, not

a British one: there is nothing remotely guitar band-like or

Britpop-ish in her or their

director of East-West, which is

releasing the song in this

country, agrees that domestic

"Of all overseas territories,

ian Grenfell. International

Pearl Jam's new album, No Code, is both oddly beautiful and just plain odd. But it's pure Pearl Jam





POP 3

A no-nonsense, 14-track selection of hit singles and stage favourites should delight Levellers fans



POP 4

The reborn Mike Oldfield gets inside the tunes of Celtic culture on his latest release, Voyager

Made in Wales, broken in America

ater today Donna Lewis will discover if her sin-⊿gle I Love You Always Forever, currently No 2 in the American charts, has made its expected upward progress and topped the chart. Already, she has established herself as one of an increasingly rare breed: few British acts are able to crack the American market these days; even fewer of them are solo performers; fewer still

are women. But before we indulge in any vicarious enjoyment of her achievement, we should remember one thing: Lewis could not get a record deal in Britain, and had to go to New

York to get signed, Speaking from her tempo-rary home in Woodstock, New York, the Cardiff-born singersongwriter admits that even she is stunned by the sudden success of a track that is now four years old, with a lyric inspired by the H.E. Bates novel Love For Lydia. "I always believed it was a great little pop song, but I never realised it could take off so fast once it was finally released," she says. "I have to say that I'm completely overwhelmed." And take off it has done. It entered the Top 100 in June, and since then has leapt consistently up a chart whose sales-plus-airplay system of computation makes it notoriously slow-moving — a rise of two or three places per week is considered good going.

Naturally, once the momentum was established, all the top-rated, primetime TV hosts - David Letterman, Jay Leno Foie gras there, dogmeat here: welcome to the

dislocated

world of Donna Lewis

have her perform the song on their shows, so further boosting its sales. "It's really hectic, and sometimes I feel like flinging the phone out of the window," Lewis says. "But it's so tough breaking through as a singer-songwriter, and who knows what will happen with the next single and the one

pop no longer travels as well as it once did. "It just doesn't after that? I've been very lucky." have the same international appeal," he says. "For exam-ple, the Americans find most Pragmatic and hard-working, too. Lewis, who will be no more precise about her age of our current guitar bands a than to say she is "thirtysomething", studied flute and piano at college, took little twee. It's no coincidence that the two they most like are Oasis and Elastica, who are a teacher training course for among the more derivative safety's sake, then gave music and who fit in with their lessons to support her early preference for grander gesattempts at songwriting. Lattures and a more sweeping er, she discovered that the sound." Beyond that, he hints. Scandinavian piano-bar cir-cuit could be a useful source of a protectionist instinct may now be at work, inspired by income. "I'd go out there for a three decades of British musicouple of months at a time, caj invasions. play five hours a night, six nights a week, then come back America is now the most and buy another piece of gear," she says. "Over time, it helped me to build up my own studio. And it also helped me

resistant to us," he continues. "It used to be that, if you got into the Top 40 here, America paid attention and you had a to mature as a singer - i good chance of having a hit developed a more individual there too. Now you have to go Top Ten before your song will style along the way." even be listened to or your video watched. Even then, there are no guarantees." the world market increases, so the financial stakes get higher.

> Dion breaks everywhere, the returns will be phenomenal." Grenfeli says. No wonder, then, that they should prefer the profits to come to them, not to some English company. And, he says, it will work in Lewis's favour that she was signed in America and has broken there first. "Australia and the Far East feed off America nowadays, not the UK. Had she cracked Britain, but failed to make it across the

American labels know that if

Manan Carey or a Ceune

world might have been out off to her as a result. Meanwhile, as Lewis waits for the call that will tell her the fate of I Love You... on her adoptive country's latest chart, she can draw additional confidence from Grenfell's final comment, "Of course, some singles are just unstoppable and Donna's is one of them. It's one of those rare songs that will be a hit everywhere."

Atlantic, parts of the rest of the

ALAN JACKSON

• I Love You Always Forever is released on Monday by East-West, The album Now in A Minute will llow on Sept 30



Here's some good news for Pearl Jam fans: "The copyist's tag should be cut off here and now. Eddie Vedder [far right] is plainly his own man"

Fully rounded Pearl

PEARL JAM No Code

(Epic CD 484448-4)

WITH grunge a much devalued com-modity and a birth certificate stamped 'Seattle" no longer accepted as instant proof of musical cool, the rug has rather been pulled from under Eddie Vedder and Pearl Jam's feet, However much they might have hoped to be seen as individualists, owing allegiance to from 1992's debut Ten onwards perceived widely as mere Nirvana wannabes and despite, or perhaps because of, multimillion sales, much

derided as a consequence. If ever the charge had any truth, it should have been finally disproved by the band's third album, Vitalogy (1994). At last, the pain and doubt in Vedder's ravaged voice and similarly troubled lyrics seemed entirely unselfconscious, and beyond any accusation of Kurt Cobain parody.

And in the time that has passed since its release (and as the PR material accompanying this fourth LP is at pains to point out), all five Pearl Jam members, plus longtime collaboratorco-producer Brendan O'Brien, have been involved in myriad other projects, ranging from film soundtrack work to parallel membership of, and recording with, other bands, is it because of boredom? Frustration? Fatigue at being so closely linked with a movement they never sought to join, and which has now been deemed unfash-

ionable? More likely, if one pours over the lyrics here, it is because Vedder has been struggling to find himself, or at least has been asking those age-old 'What's it all about, Alfie?"-type questions. The result is an album that is NEW ALBUMS: Alan Jackson cheers

as Pearl Jam's Eddie Vedder finally

emerges from the shadow of Nirvana

sometimes oddly beautiful (Around the Bend, Present Tense), often just plain odd (In My Tree) but, best of all, than Pearl Jam. That copyist's tag

NEUROTIC OUTSIDERS Neurotic Outsiders

is plainly his own man.

(Maverick/WEA 0630-15536-2)

should be cut off here and now. Vedder

IF A supergroup is one whose line-up boasts the best-known members of a range of other bands, then the Neurotic Outsiders come under starter's orders as merely super-ish. Steve Jones, John Taylor, Duft McKagan and Matt Sorum can claim respective membership of the Sex Pistols, Duran Duran and Guns N'Roses, but they would hardly be at the top of any autographhunter's list. "A shared love of loud, aggressive guitar music" drew them together, we're told; of cliched rock riffs

Recurring Dream — the Very Best of . The Smurfs Go Pop!

(What's the Story) Morning Glory?..

and behind-the-bike-sheds humour too, as is proved to some tedium across ll original tracks and a redundant

They're probably a lot of fun to see live (they began collective life at a benefit gig held at Los Angeles's infamous Viper Room) and, indeed, hope to play here next month. But for lazy, self-referential humour and musical indulgence, recorded tracks such as Jerk and Union take some beating.

MIKE OLDFIELD

(WEA 0630-15896-2) THE NEWS that Oldfield has relocated recently to Ibiza, coupled with the fact that he has been name-checked as an influence by more than one of today's electro-dance bands, might lead you to expect Voyager to be some kind of soundtrack to life in the blissedout Balearies. In fact, it's all so

Alanis Morissette (Maverick)

... Crowded House (Capitol)

Ocean Colour Scene (MCA)

unremittingly Celtic that you can imagine the Scottish and Irish tourist boards swooning with joy on hearing it. A few well-chosen shots of rugged landscapes and hey presto!, the instant TV advertisement.

In combining new and original material with his arrangements of traditional songs and airs (She Moves Through the Fair, Women of Ireland and so on). Oldfield reminds us again his skill at getting inside a cultural genre, replicating its tones and mood. Whether Voyager will perform as well as 1992's career-relaunching Tubular Bells II remains to be seen. A club remix or two may be in order.

LEVELLERS Best Live: Headlights,

White Lines, Black Tar Rivers (China CD WOLCD1047)

SCORNED by both music critics and the style police, but huge with what their detractors usually term raggletaggle refuseniks (er. that's students and anyone else whose conscience is bigger than their clothes budget), the Brighton-based Levellers have proved 1 conclusively that unfashionable does not have to mean unsuccessful.

None of their four studio LPs has ever quite achieved the same momenturn as their raucous, fiddle-driven stage shows however, making the band better than usual candidates for that potentially disastrous venture, a live album. The good news is that this no-nonsense. 14-track selection of hit singles and stage favourites - recorded on tour throughout Europe last year - makes a better-than-average fist of explaining why singer Mark Chadwick and colleagues retain so devoted a following: their heady self-belief is captured perfectly.



Today Donna Lewis's I Love You Always Forever could hit No I in America. It's released in Britain on Monday

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Kenickie bless the beats, the beasts and the children

Jagged Little PIII.

oseley Shoals ..

Free Peace Sweet

Falling Into You....

Laverne and shrilly

These are stars, "Other bands, they're not so clever. Instance: when they get a deal with a record company, they waste it all on instruments. This is foolish. There are lipsticks. There are many hair preparations. There are handbags in various colours of the world. Life needs investment,"

These are stars. It seems like they just woke up one day and decided to be starlike, dress like stars, talk like stars, hang out all the places stars do. "We've always been - unusual." Lauren Laverne says cheerfully. "We've always embraced peculiar lifestyles and manners — we've been spies, serial killers. We've kept things varied. But it seemed that pop music needed us, and so we regretfully let the lease expire on the beach house, dirtied ourselves up, affected the disguise of 17-year-old girls from Sunderland and here we are, to make your lives strange."

Laverne - "My name is from the French 'la', meaning 'the' - is Kenickie's lead singer. She has the marvellous habit of stroking each of her fingers in turn across her cheek while raising an eyebrow. Cruella De Vil-style. The band itself is the snarledtoothed brainchild of Laverne and her best friend since the age of seven, the effervescent Marie Du Santiago. On the day Kenickie signed their record deal, they celebrated by hiring an open-top bus and driving around London. Du



CAITLIN MORAN

Santiago failed to notice a low bridge and was nearly decapitated.

The band is completed by Laverne's brother Pete, who drums and prefers to be called X: and Emmy-Kate Montrose, who was in Byker Grove — "the North East's answer to Grange Hill". Together, these four quarter parts of Kenickie make two-minute singles that start in top gear and then change up. horse-sized adrenalin pills with titles like Catsuit City and Come Out

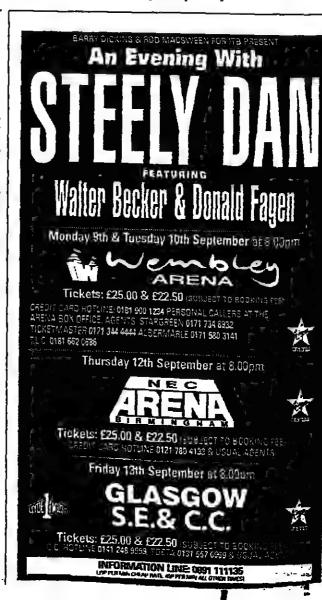
Lauren's lyrics are every-thing lyrics should be; her appraisal of falling off her new skateboard goes: "I hate skateboarding/l hate every-thing, it's so s *** / And unfortunately, I've just wasted, like, 95 feeter quid." The focus of hatred in Come Out 2Nite is dismissed with "She drank all that we had/She threw up and I was glad". It's the Corybantic kick of punk-pop, but with a sense of space and melody that promises a debut album to get very excited about although it only exists, as yet in Kenickie's fizzing heads.

TOP TEN ALBUMS

"We intend to progress," Lauren says. "We will have many phases. A phase of jumping from tall places on to small things, a phase of drinking, but backwards so that vodka will shoot through our eyes like a laser-gun,"

"A phase of animal substitution," Du Santiago says gleefully, "We will mark our every TV appearance by substituting one member of the band with an animal. When Kenickie becomes four parts animal, we will begin to reintroduce human life. It will be interesting to see how beasts have shaped

■ The single. Punka, is released on Sept 2 by EMIDisc. Kenickie play the Reading Festival tomorrow





Nene, K280 Northumbria, K280, K260, K460,

Nottingham Trent, H263, K260, N810

Westminster, K260, K280,K268, K258

SUREVEYING: ESTATE

Abertaly Dundee, K280
Bolton Inst, K280
Bristol, K260, K280
Central Lancashire, K280
Central England, K280, K281,
K282, K283, K284
Giamorpan, K280
Giaspow Caledonian, K280
Greenwich, K280
Kingston, K280
Liverpool John Moores, K280
Notlingham Trent, H208, K468,

NS10 Salford, K260, K2N1 Staffordshire, K260 Strathchde, K210 UMIST, K285

Wolverhampton, K260

Glamorgan, N800

SURVEYING:

QUANTITY

ALPHABETICAL GUIDE TO DEGREE VACANCIES: ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

TODAY'S listing of degree vacancies in engineering and technology shows that there are still plenty of openings for students in clearing. More courses are available than when the subjects were last listed, and many will remain open until the start of term.

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The Times service is the only national newspaper listing of degree vacancies updated and published daily. It runs on a three-day cycle until September 13, with engineering and technology courses appearing on Tuesdays and VFridays, science subjects on Wednesdays and Saturdays. and arts and social science subjects on Mondays and Thursdays.

An asterisk shows courses are part of modular schemes, available in a variety of combinations. All the others are identified by the codes used in the Ucas handbook.

AERONAUTICAL/ AIR TRANSPORT ENGINEERING

City. 'H400. H401. H403. H405. H402. H420. H422. H423. H424 Covenity. H140 Lines & Humberside. H400. H146 Queen Mary & Westfield Col. H400 Salford. H401. H400. H420, H421 Stockport Col. H400

AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

Covents, H400 Cronfield RMCS, H420 Farnburguigh Col. H400 Herifordshire, H420, H430 Kingston, H423, H408 Uverpool, H420, H425 Manchester, H400, H425 Manchester, H400, H420 JSH4, HH45 J5M4, HM45 UMIST, H402, H400, H4R1 West of England, H421, H420

ARCHITECTURE/ ARCHITECTURAL ENGINEERING

Clasgow Caledonian, K236 Greenwich, K100 Heriot-Watt, K100, K300 Huddersfield, K100, 001K, GK51, Liverpool John Moores, K100 Napier, K236 Westminster, K236

AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERING

Bolton, H348, H340, H341, H343, HH73, HH73, HH7H Coventry, H340 Herifordshire, H340 Huddersfield, H340 Kingston, H340 Oxford Brookes, H340 Sunderland, H340, H341, H348 Swanses, H6H3, H340 Central England, H340, H348

ARTIFICIAL. INTELLIGENCE

Middlesez, G800E Sussex, G800 Westminster, G800 BIOCHEMICAL

ENGINEERING Swensez, H870, H872, H873

BUILDING/ CONSTRUCTION

Abertay Dundee, K250, K260 Anglia, K281, K240, K250, KNF8, KN21, KM23 Bolton, K250 Bruhtee, K250 Buckinghamshire, 002K Central Lancashire, R201, K260, K280, K240 De Montion, P214 K280, K240
De Montfort, K214
Derby, K252
Glamorgan, K201, K250
Glassow Caledonian, K250
Greenwich, K252
Hertor-Wan, K200, K241
Hertfordshire, H200, H201
Leeds Met, K250, KN29, K200
Liverpool John Moores, K410
Lutori, K210, K250
Nene, K200
Nescot, KW22, KW2F

Nescol, KW22, KW2F Norshumbria, K410 Nescot, KW22, KW2F Nonthumbria, K410 Nordingham Trent, K200, K258 Oxford Brookes, K200 Palstey, K280 Plymouth, K261, K255 Portsmouth, K260 Reading, K254, K285 Robert Gordon, K250 Sheffield Hallam, K260, K250 South Bank, K252, K258 Southampton Inst, K252 Swansea Inst, K250 Teeside, K200 UCL, K250 UMIST, K258 West of England, K200, K251, K251, H7K2 Westminster, K240, K250, K258,

K248 Wolverhampion, Y401, H1K2. **BUILDING SERVICES**

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Anglia, K241, K470, N802 Brighton, H108 Cyrdiff, K472 Central England, K243, K251 Central Lancashire, K240 Coventy, K200, K272, K240, K277, KH22 Classow Caledonian, K240, K277 Coventry, K200, K212, K240, K217-KH22 Glasgow Caledonian, K240, K200 Hertfordshire, K240 Leeds Met, K240 Liverpool, K200, K201 Napier, K440, K250 Nesot, K240, K248 Northumbria, H250, H258 Reading, K220, K260 Robert Gordon, K260 Westminster, K478 Wolverhampton, K250

BUSINESS INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Anglia, G520, G521, G522, GKN2, GKS2, GH57, G701, Bournemouth, G520, H110, H118P Canterbury Christ Church Col. G520 Canterbury Christ
GS20
Central England, G523, G528.
GSR1, GSR2, GSRC, GSRF
Central Lancashire, GNS1, N1G5,
Y400
Fast Anglia, GNS4

Central Lancashire, GNS1, NIG Y400
East Anglia, GNS4
Glasgow Calestonian, NH17
Greenwich, GS61, G9N1
Hertfordshire, G710
Huddersfield, 26SG
Kingston, GS62
Manchester Met, GS62
Manchester Met, GS62
North London, GSN1
North London, GSN1
North London, GSN21, GS62
Robert Gordon, NG15
Roehampton Inst. GNS9, CG15, NG15, GX59, GQ53, GF59, GR51, GL58, BG95, GV51, GC5C, GWS3, GL54, GL53, GR54, GV58, GMS9, DG27

Southampton Inst. G562, JON 1 Sunderland, G523, G5R1, G5R2, G5R4 Tiska Swattset Inst, G710 Thames Valley, G560 West of England, G582, G710 Westmister, G710 Wolverhampion, GN51

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

Aston. Ff1(8, H803, H804, H812, Bath. H800, H801, H801, H804, H814, H804, H806, H807, H806, H806

CIVIL ENGINEERING

Aberdeen, H200 Aberday Dundee, H200 Aston, H200, H201, H202, H272 Bath, H201, H203 Rirmingham, H200, H291, H292, H293, H294 Bolton, H216, H201, H200 Bmdford, H233, H220, H221, H250, H251

Bollon, H206, H201, H200 Bridford, H223, H220, H221, H280, H251 Brighton, H200 City, H200, H201, H202, H204, H205, H200, H207, H208, H209 Coventry, H208, H207, H208, H209 Coventry, H208, H207, H208, NH272 Cranfield RMCS, H200 Dundee, H200, HK22, HN21 L84 London, H203, H208, NH42, LH02, FH42, CH12, HN21, FH42 Exeter, H202 Glassoman, H200, H201, H220,

Папиолып, **Н200, Н201, 112**20. Glasgow, H200, H2Fo Greenwich, H200, H2Fo, H2T2.

Grenwich, H200, H2F9, H2T2, H2N1, H201, H200, H240, H250, H212, Heritordshire, H200, H240, H208, H203, H204, H206, H206, H206, H206, H206, H206, H207, Marichester, H200, H207, H208, H201, H208

Notingnam Trent. H208, H201, H202, H204 Oxford Brookes, H200, H208, H201 Parkiey, H250, H200, H201 Plymouth, H200, H201, H2F6, Queen Mary & Westfield Col, H200, H201, H2R1 Salford, H200, H201, H2R1 Salford, H200, H201, H2R2, H204, H204, H204, H206, H200, H208, H201 Stockpon Col, H200, H208, H201 Stockpon Col, H201, H208, H201 Stockpon Col, H201, H202, H208, H201, H208, H201, H208, H201, H208, H201, H208, H201, H208, H201, H208, H202, H203, H207, H208, H202, H203, H207, H208, H200, H201, H208, H202, H203, H208, H200, H208, H200, H208, H200, H208, H200, H208, H200, H208,
recside. H200 JMIST, H200, H2N8, H220, H201 Warwick, H200 Westminster, H201, H200, H208 Wolverhampton, H2NC, H2N1, H260, Y401

CLINICAL ENGINEERING

Liverpool, BF92 CLOTHING ENGINEERING/ MANAGEMENT

Manchester Met. 1470 UMIST. 14T9, 14N9

COMBINED STUDIES (ENGINEERING/ TECHNOLOGY)

Central Lancashire, Y400 Heriot-Watt, Y100 Heriordahire, Y100, Y108,

COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING/

SYSTEMS

Anglia, G670, G610, HK62, GG56, HN61, HM63
Bournemouth, H620, H621
Bradford, H6PL
Coventry, H621
De Monflort, H620
Hersfordshire, H620
Kent, H620
Kent, H620
King's Col London, H621
Leeds Met, H600
Lincs & Humberside, H620
Luton, G610
Manchester Met, H620, H621
North London, H621, Y100, H620, O26H, NHC6
Northumbria, HN61
Plymouth, H620
Pornsmouth, H620, G602
Queen Mary & Westfield Col. H621
Sunderland, H620, H628
UMIST, H645, H646
Uni Col Lundon, V520
Westminster, H620

COMPOSITES

Plymouth, J520 COMPUTER-AIDED **DESIGN AND**

TECHNOLOGY

Bournemouth, H770, W230, W230Y Buckinghamshire, H161 Central England, H160, H168 Central Lancashire, H160 East London, H160 Luion. H160 South Bank, H161, GJ59 Wolverhampton, Y401, HW72, H760, Y401, 42JW

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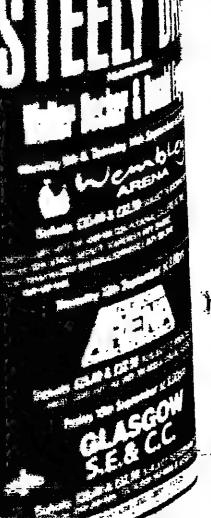
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he leading state schools are challenging the independent schools as never before. The top state school, King Edward VI Grammar School for Boys in Chelmsford, Essex, has an A-level points score of 27.3 - higher than any state school has achieved in the past and better than all but the most elite academic independent schools.

When the top three state schools do better than Manchester Grammar School, it is time to take notice. Overall, the state schools have recorded their best year since league tables began - both in the average points scored and in the number who have qualified for The Times league table. The state schools' success

will not worry the really big hitters in the independent sector, of which there are perhaps eight or ten that can be relied upon to score above 27 points each year. But for the great majority of independent schools, the rise of the academically successful state school is a cause for concern, even for alarm. Why pay fees when you can get a better academic education free? Fortunately for the indepen-

dent sector, the advance of the good state schools has not been broadly based. The most five-year period, such as the Royal Grammar School at High Wycombe, Buckinghamshire, the grant-maintained schools for boys and for girls in both Chelmsford and Colchester, Tonbridge's Judd School and north London's Henrietta Barnett, are all in the South East.

Even more significantly. half of the top 100 state schools are grant-maintained schools. and their future under a Labour government would be uncertain. Not for the first time, the heads of weaker independent schools may be praying for a Labour victory.

The challenge from the state schools will not be dismissed that easily. There is a concen-Essex, Buckinghamshire and Kent, but each year the league tables show that the challenge is broadening its base. Even more disturbing for the independent schools is that the challenge is coming not only

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John Rae on how some state schools are challenging

the independent sector in the exam results league



A-level results look good for Daisy Haggard, left, and Tilly Sveaas of Dulwich College

tained schools but from local education authority comprehensives whose A-level results put some well known independent schools to shame. How does a comprehensive school such as Maibank School in Cheshire, for example, so easily beat Haileybury and Stowe?

It is, of course, important not to be too carried away by one year's results. A one-point change in a school's A-level score can make a difference up or down of 40 places. But the trend is clear. The state schools are mounting an increasingly effective challenge to one of the central arguments for paying fees -

that it guarantees better academic results. Every survey of parents' reasons for choosing private education puts "better academic results" at the top. Undermine that and, in some parents' minds, you undermine the raison d'être for

Yet independent schools are nothing if not resilient and good at adapting to changing circumstances. The elite independent schools are testimony to this. If you looked at the Alevel results for the early 1970s of some of the schools at the top of today's table, you would be astonished to find how bad they then were. The schools concentrated on producing scholars at Oxford and Cam-

bridge because A levels became important and scholarships disappeared. The schools switched the emphasis as skilfully as a commercial company moving into a new

Other independent schools realise that they are never going to compete at A level with the best state schools and have adopted a different strategy for survival. In some areas, they have accepted that they will have to play second fiddle; they are the alternative that parents will consider only if their children fail to get into the local state school. Others have concentrated on providing a specialist service or excellence that is not available

sport, some independent schools can provide a calibre of teaching and quality of facilities that state schools

cannot match. The danger for some independent schools is that instead of developing a genuine spe-cialism they will attempt to bluff their way through the crisis with talk of character. discipline and unspecified so-cial advantages. But there is little to choose between a good independent school and a good state school so far as

discipline goes. If anything, pupils at a good state school are more likely to be well behaved and well turned out and less likely to be

Nor is it self-evident that a child is more likely to learn the right morals and manners in a gin-and-nag-belt boarding The more the best state

schools challenge the indepen-dent schools the better it will be for pupils and their parents. Whether A levels are easier is a different debate. What is certain is that in state and independent schools pupils and their teachers are working

an the state schools go on improving? They may never overtake schools of the calibre of St Paul's and Westminster but they will continue to press hard on the heels of the rest of the independent schools. The only shadow over their success is uncertainty about the intentions of the Labour Party. Evidently, new Labour will take away two of the crucial factors - selection and grant-maintained status - that have made possible the state schools' challenge to the

independent sector. It is hard to believe that this is what Tony Blair really wants to do. And even old Labour might reflect that if it wants to "reduce and eliminate" the private schools, the best way to do that is to let the challenge go from strength to

◆ The author is former Head Master of Westminster School. His book Letters to Parents will be

Universities are now offering courses that seem fun

Look for a degree with a difference

oceanography and marine biology her friends thought she was wasting her time. They did not know what they were missing.

Offbeat degrees give students the opportunity to try courses they might not have dreamt of being able to do at university. While her friends were sleeping through lec-tures and doodling in seminars, Ms Baker was having the time of her life.

There were brilliant field trips in the first and second years but the highlight of the course was my third year." she says. "I went on a cruise in the Gulf of Mexico and was able to go down in a submersible to study the reproductive biology of new life forms on the seabed. I loved it; I just loved it."

Southampion's oceanog raphy degree is just one of the growing number of unusual and original options available to students starting university.

Heated competition between universibles to attract students and the development of courses made up from modules across different academic departments are encouraging universities and students to construct more degrees from a cock-tail of subjects.

Mark White, registrar at the University of Teesside, advises students to be imaginative. "Many universities are developing innovative courses," he says. "In 12 months' time, there will be even more interdisciplinary courses and the demand for them is amazing. There are two types of

do a traditional type of bonours degree - such as history or English thing that is creative and allows them to have fun and when they graduate.

make their own choices Bournemouth University

now offers degrees in tour-ism and Middlesex University has a three or four-year degree in herbal medicine. with a degree in Chinese medicine starting next year.

So, unusual does not necessarily mean bizarre. Al-though degrees with titles like golf-course managemake newspaper headlines and attract derision from the more staid quarters of academia, the new breed of subjects is

UNIVERSITY CHALLENGE.



designed with employment

prospects in mind. That is not to say the subjects are purely vocation-al. Dr Kelvin Richards, undergraduate admissions tutor in the department of oceanography at the University of Southampton, says his subject doubles as an interesting interdisciplinary science degree and is not just for an aspiring Jacques

"We tend to attract people who have an interest in the ocean but also people who want to do something a little bit different from a straight science degree, Somebody who has done maths and physics at A level, but cannot stand the idea of another three years of maths, might want to try something new."

"University is an important time for thinking about

exactly what you want to do and to take the opportunity to do something rather different from a mainstream science subject."

Like oceanography, many courses are at the forefront of new technologies. The University of Teesside has developed a number of new degrees recently but its BSc (Hons) in Information Technology is the most revolu-

Though its title does not make it sound uncommon, the course content is very different from everyday IT courses. Students spend four years studying the sociology of cyberspace and "edotainment" - a combination of computer games and educational software.

Sounds complicated? Unorthodox degrees are not an easy option and students need to be dedicated. Ms Baker says: "For a degree like occanography you've got to be really into it. It was very intense and a lot of people were amazed at the workload involved. But if it's what you really want then it's wonderful.

"Parents push their kids into sensible subjects that lead to sensible jobs but it's more important that you enjoy what you're doing.

Don't be put off. When I was younger, people said that it was ridiculous to do oceanography and marine biology because I would never get a job in it."

Despite the warnings from friends and family Ms Baker has graduated with a first-class degree and has landed a research job looking at new species that develop around underwater volcanoes.

The message is clear. Somewhere out there is a degree for almost everyone and if you have not looked beyond single honours in history or mathematics then

> CHRISTOPHER HADLEY

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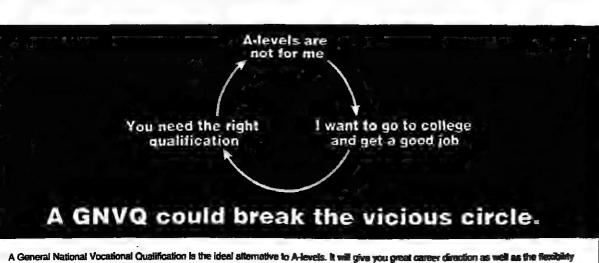
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On leave with the Sally Army

or many decades, officers of the Salvation Army and their assistants have been quietly gathering up needy inner-city children and taking them

away on holiday.
Captain Anthony Cotterell, Salvation
Army youth officer for the West Midlands "division" — the approximate equivalent of an Anglican or Roman Catholic diocese - told me the sad tale of a little girl I will call Catherine. This year she attended a Salvation Army Easter camp: local officers, doing the extraordinarily compassionate social work for which the Army is famous, had, for some time, been doing what they could to help Catherine's troubled family.

A week after the Easter camp, Catherine and her elder brother were taken by their - normally absentee - father to a seaside town, well away from their urban West Midlands home. On the way back the father attempted to strangle both his children, botched it and abundoned them in a remote and hilly place. Both children needed hospital treatment and were, of course, desperately traumatised by what had happened. The police dealt with the father. It was the Salvation Army who tried to pick up some of the other pieces by arranging for Catherine and her brother to go away for a week's holiday with their mother in an attempt to help them to recover from their experience.

Captain Cotterell says: "Of course, we're just touching the tip of the iceberg of miseries caused by the breakdown in society. But we do everything we can with the resources we have."

There is enormous educational value in a holiday - from getting off your own "patch", seeing and doing new things and earning about living for a few days with other people who are not members of your

For many city children, summer holidays are a dream. Susan Elkin talks to the people who

pointed out in a recent mailshot appeal. many of us take going away each summer for granted; at the beginning of the autumn term many teachers still set that time-honoured essay title "What I did on my holidays". Most of the children with whom the Salvation Army works would not usually go away. Many have never been away before and some have never seen fields or farm animals or experienced any kind of "outdoor education".

make them possible

Usually the holidays are organised by local Salvation Army groups in their corps. or individual "churches". for children they know through working with the underprivileged in their immediate vicinity. It's happening all over Britain and hundreds of children benefit, Walsall and Darlaston corps, for instance, worked together last year to take about 45 children aged from eight to 14 to a Christian holiday camp in Leicestershire. For the eighth year in a row, the Sneinton House Goodwill Centre in Nottingham is taking a group away this summer. In Glasgow, Major Darryl Thomas is planning a summer camp at Pitlochry, where about 70 hoys and girls will get the chance to try archery, canoeing and abseiling.

Captain Cotterell is taking 30 youngsters aged from eight to 13 from the Nechells area of Birmingham away for a long weekend at Dorney, near Windsor in

Berkshire, in September. They will sleep in dormitories containing six beds. Excur sions are planned to Windsor Castle and the local leisure centre for swimming and there will be plenty of outdoor games in the park and so on. They may fit in a trip to nearby Legoland as well.

Most of the children we take away are already known to us through our ongoing community-care work, of which the holi-days are just a part, although we do get an occasional referral from social services." says Captain Cotterell, who has overall responsibility for the youth work in the 70 or so Salvation Army corps which make up the West Midlands division.

ow do they reconcile their own driving Christian motivation with the possible religious antipathy they must sometimes encounter in those they are trying to help? "We're an unashamedly Christian organisation. We do this work because we believe that God loves children and is using our hands. ears and eyes as a way of helping them. That's our backdrop." Captain Cotterell says. "But we don't ram it down anyone's throat. Nonetheless, at our holiday centres and camps we do have services. The children do Bible quizzes and so on. We lead them through Scripture Union project work, too. If you present religion in the right way, it works. The children generally enjoy, and feel comfortable with, the activities."

One of the Salvation Army's stated aims is "to relieve the misery and degradation of powerty". Their work with the homeless is legendary. Their painstaking elforts to widen the horizons — in every sense — of disadvantaged children deserve to be equally well known.

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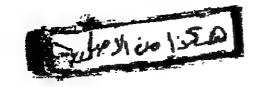


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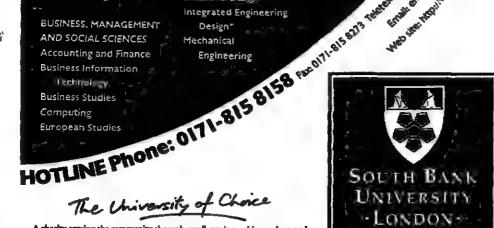
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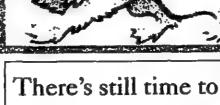
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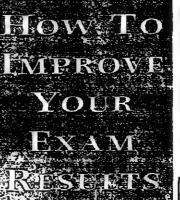
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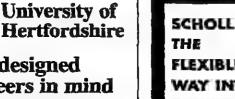
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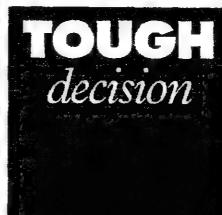
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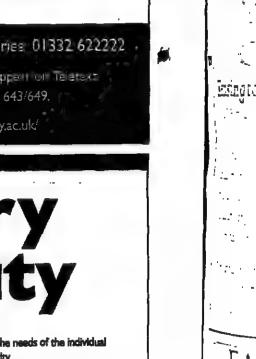
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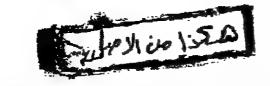
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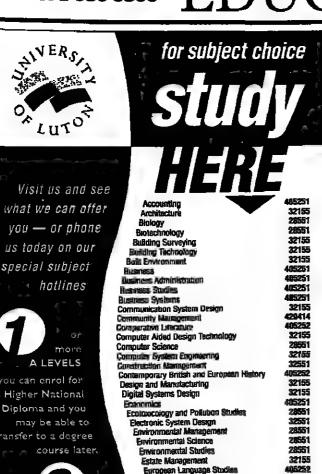


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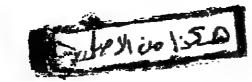
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SPORT 41



MOTOR RACING

Help at hand to improve Hill starts

FROM OLIVER HOLT IN SPA-FRANCORCHAMPS

THE longest circuit on the Formula One calendar plunges down through the Ardennes Forest here. rounds countless sweeping curves and negotiates a glorious variety of challenging corners. Damon Hill. though, arrived yesterday with just one 200-metre stretch of track on his mind. When the lights go out to signal the rush from the start to the first corner in the Belgian Grand Prix on Sunday, he wants to be wide awake.

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Talk are to

inder in

Poor starts have cost Hill valuable places in the last three races and allowed Jacques Villeneuve, his Williams-Renault team-mate. to sneak back into contention for the drivers' world championship. Hill's technique of getting off the grid, therefore, has been subjected to intense scrutiny since his last hiccup in Hungary a formight ago.

Suddenly, he has found himself being quizzed about the minutiae of the relative merits of using a handheld clutch, as used by Villeneuve, as opposed to the more traditional one that he prefers. To confuse matters, he introduced a variant to the system during a test in Barcelena last week, experimenting with a push-button handbrake while he brought the clutch to biting point with his feet as usual. Reports from Spain said he had

experienced difficulties with this method, too, apparently stalling twice. Eddie Irvine who, like Villeneuve, uses the hand-held clutch system, simply said yesterday that the foot-operated alternative was

Patrick Head, the Williams technical director, said: "If you can imagine having a hand clutch and two pedals, you have the possibility of putting your right foot on the throttle and the left hard on the brake, while simultaneously letting the clutch out until you feel the car straining against the brakes as the clutch bites and then taking your foot off the brake when the lights go

The problem for Damon is that he has got three pedals and only two feet and, if he's got one foot on

the accelerator and one loot on the clutch, he hasn't got one for the brake. Although we can provide him with an electronic handbrake, the problem is that you don't have so much feel. You can't feel through the brake pedal when the car is beginning to creep as the clutch

the existing situation, Damon has to keep one foot on the accelerator and one on the clutch. He's off the brake pedal, he's got nothing stopping the cur moving so he can't come back and find the bite point on the clutch. So when the lights change, he's got to take his foot back on the clutch and find just the right point at which it is gripping to produce drive, but not get so much grip at low speed that it bogs the engine down. He has got to find that point, whereas Jacques is already there."

On three of the four occasions this season that Hill has fluffed the start, it has cost him the race, fuelling the theory first aired by Michael Schumacher that Hill struggles when he is not frontrunning. Hill disproved that a fortnight ago in Hungary when he fought his way up from fourth to finish second. tronically, a poor start here would not be nearly as harmful as at the Hungaroring because there are far more opportunities to overtake. Hill, though, who has a 17-point lead over Villeneuve with four races to go, is convinced that the problem is solved anyway.

"I found out a few things in Barcelona that could be very useful so I am more confident about getting the car off the line," he said. "If I can do that quickly, I will be very difficult to beat in the race. All it was was adjusting my strategy on the use of the clutch.

"I did try the hand clutch at the start of the season, but I have certain reservations about doing it that way. I am certain I am doing the right thing by continuing to use the same method I always have. I have, after all, made more better starts than had starts this season."

Britten pursues title on wing and a prayer

Eve-Ann Prentice on

a British pilot hoping to reach new heights

and become the world aerobatic champion

or a woman who some times has her head in the clouds, Diana Britten knows the importance of staying in control. As the British national aerobatic champion, she is competing for the world title in fending her United Kingdom title in September.

Air displays, which draw the second-largest sporting crowds after football in this country, have been the focus of extra attention this summer after a series of light aircraft crashes at airshows and involving private pilots.
Britten, 50, said the toll of at least

13 accidents should bring a review of safety standards. As someone who has already seen the inside of an intensive care ward after a nearfatal car crash in the Sixties, she is trying to minimise the risk of her high-speed, high-skill pursuit of perfection in the skies.

It seems to me that some of these deaths could have been avoidable." she said. "We seriously need to look at what we are doing; whether it is abuse of the aircraft, manufacturing faults or abuse of the hody, we need to look at it." Britten is especially concerned about the effects of the gravitational forces that aerobatic pilots undergo during their

"People nowadays get their hands on some pretty hot machinery," she said, "and the effects of G [gravity] can be catastrophic. There needs to be a greater awareness of what we are dealing with." Britten's route to the British

championship and her shot at the world title was as topsy-turvy as her life of loops, inverted spins and flick rolls. She had had her first taste of aerobatics before she had completed her first solo flight. Her husband. John. enrolled for flying lessons and urged Britten to do the same. She had had a few hours of lessons in Britain in 1980, when she found herself near the Cannes aerobatic school. She still wonders if the school misunderstood her poor French and thought that she had had ten hours of aerobatic training instead of ten hours in



Although at that stage she was still unable to make a good landing, she learnt to put together a simple series of aerobatics and was smitten. After years of enjoy ing horse riding and, having had three daughters, including twins, Britten said she suddenly had a new goal to aim for - flying in the

world championships. Nowadays, she speaks fluent French - "I think in French when am doing aerobatics* - after becoming steeped in French aero-batic training methods, which she described as structured and carefully thought-out.

"When I go to a competition, I go to win, not to joke around and socialise," she said. The winning, though, is its own reward; there are no cash prizes and competing in aerobatic contests is expensive. "It costs me £150 an hour to fly my

plane and it often takes hours of flying across Europe even to reach the airfield where a competition is taking place."

When speaking about her aircraft — a customised, super-tuned Extra 260 - Britten's eyes burn with a Thatcherite zeal. This is state-of-the-art," she said, inviting me to sit in the cockpit of the single-seater. The performance and the roll-rate may be there, but they are only as good as the pilot. You have to keep the energy going; it's all a matter of throatle management."

The harness Britten dons before performing her aerobatics is so tight that she can barely breathe. She has to fasten the control stick to her harness with a piece of elastic when starting up - because she has not "the same muscle mass as a man"-while both hands are engaged in controlling the throttle. fuel mixture and ignition. "Don't you want to stay in there longer?" she asked. "I always feel

very at home in it; it gives a

fantastic, good feeling." Does she ever become frightened? "You have moments of apprehension, but it's not fear, it is crossing a mental bridge. Doing an outside loop or an inverted spin, there is this tremendous mental barrier to overcome.

"I sum up being frightened as not being control of a situation. I have been seriously frightened riding horses and I don't like being under water. I don't like putting my head under water."

She recounted how a village had run breathlessly towards her as she walked around the singleengined aircraft that had just made a forced landing in a field. "Where is he? Where is he?" the villager demanded, searching for the pilot.

Britten gave a wry smile as she recalled landing in the field after her engine failed when she was performing "gentle" aerobatics in the skies over Surrey. "I am not a feminist or anything, but why do they have to assume the pilot is a

For someone who is not a feminist, there is a touch of ice when she talks about some of the men in the flying circuit. Of a former British aerobatic champion, she said: "He has never flown against me and, quite frankly, he would not be able to beat me." It is symptomatic of the combative nature of competitive aerobatics that the former champion recently said exactly the same thing about

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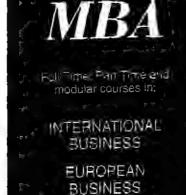
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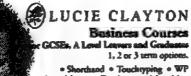
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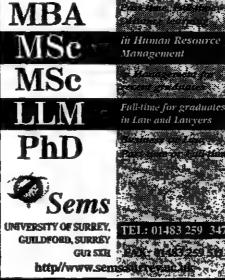
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Expensive dream waits another race for fulfilment

Racing — ask anyone connected with the sport — is in trouble; a surfeit of ordinary horses, too many meetings, too little prizemoney, heavy competition from the lottery and scratch cards to attract punters' largesse ... and, despite the odd richly-endowed race, the average racehorse owner recoups only £2! for each £100 spent on entering, training, transport-ing and those hidden extras like orthodontists, psychotherapists and worming that appear on his monthly bills.

There are moves to make it better, the way it is better in countries with a tote monopoly; millionaires hased in the Caymans argue passionately that an economy in which a single-horse owner must win five races a year to break even will spell the end of the sport as we know it.

It is fair to state, and about time someone did, that no one is forced into racehorse ownership; moreover, many owners, while dreaming of winning the Derby or the National, consider the joy of involvement more important than the outside chance of fame and fortune.

Having spent 24 hours in close proximity to the propri-etor of horse No 4 in the 3.45 race at York yesterday (I spent the night in his bed), I am uniquely privileged to write

CLEMENT FREUD



On Friday

tipm Wednesday: The owner drove to an all-night newsagent, bought The Sporting Life and the Racing Post, the sport's national daily papers. Nobody had tipped his horse, though Gerald Delamere's York analysis opined: "This is her best handicap opportunity since she won at Epsom last June." The bookmakers' advertisements showed the filly at prices ranging from 20-1 to

Midnight: Owner telephoned an 089! premier rate tipping service. The wise man from the East (actually Bury St Edmunds) said he was waiting for solid, important news please ring back at 10.30 tomorrow. Premium-rate calls

the morning.
7am: He read The Times; The Times racing columnist mentioned ten of the runners.

Not his filly. 8.30am: The horse's trainer arrived for breakfast. They talked about the poor draw stall 19 of 19 - and had coffee, croissants, unsalted butter, blackcurrant jam. As there was no certainty that champagne would flow later in the afternoon, they drank a bottle of Laurent Perrier.

10.00am: East coast line Flying Scotsman from King's Cross. Two men on the train asked the owner whether his horse would win. The owner was chuffed. Passing Doncaster, the trainer's mobile phone buzzed. It was the travelling head lad. "The filly has not eaten her breakfast," he announced.

"Is that bad?" asked the owner.

trainer Outside York station, they took a bus to the racecourse and inspected the filly. She looked well, though tense.

Most of us would look tense after a night in a distant stable among people who flatten The owner and the trainer

and a friend of the owner and his wife sat in the York sun and drank some more cham-



Richard Hughes unsaddles Clement Freud's Nagnagnag after finishing a creditable fifth at York yesterday

The owner's tipping service had given him Elnadim to win the 2.05. The owner looked up the horse in his racecard, found that its date of birth was April 24 and, as the owner was born on April 24, he trebled his intended bet. Elnadim started favourite and would have won but for three horses

who ran faster. At 3.30pm, the owner made for the parade ring. "It's the owner," murmured the crowd. He beamed.

The filly looked marvellous despite her missed breakfast. Her coat shone. He was very proud. And when the jockeys appeared, the owner had another moment of glory approaching him, wearing his racing silks, and they talked of this and that: the poor draw, the horse's occasional reluctance to emerge from the

stalls, her ability to quicken for

a couple of furlongs. He

wished the jockey luck. The

Woosnam fired by productivity bonus

iockey called him "Sir".

Blessed are they who expect little for they shall not be disappointed. The horse finished fifth, beaten 25 lengths by rivals carrying less weight than did she. The owner was delighted, the trainer was delighted. The stable lass was delighted and,

for the rest of the day, they concentrated on finding a suitable race in the calendar which she will surely win ... or did we say that last time? Fifth place paid £902, Entering the horse for the race cost £350: travel and overnight keep about the same; jockey's

Add three weeks' training, a visit to the vet, a farrier and a masseur and it was less than entirely profitable; but no one is counting. Owning a race-horse is about dreams and owning the horse that finishes fifth in a high-class handican at one of the best meetings of the year provides a better class

Ballesteros fails to sway Faldo schedule

Pivota

NICK FALDO yesterday responded to a demand from Severiano Ballesteros, the Europe Ryder Cup captain, that he should play less in the United States next year.

Ballesteros wants Faldo to return to the European circuit to earn sufficient points to win a place among the ten automatic qualifiers. However, Faldo said that he intends to continue playing on the US Tour. "I will not be rethinking my schedule for next year," he said.

Elite unit

Athletics: The British Athletic Federation is to set up an international unit aimed at producing success in the Olympic Games and leading championships. The federation's management board has asked Malcolm Amold. its chief coach, to start work on the unit, embracing 200 leading athletes, "as a matter of urgency".

Britons excel

Golf: Alison Nicholas and Suzanne Strudwick, of Britain, were both one stroke off the pace after scoring 69 in the first round of the Trygg Hansa Open at Haninge, near Stockholm, yesterday. Lotta Neumann, of Sweden, and Kristel Mourgue d'Algue, of France, share the lead.

Takeover talks

Rugby league: Leeds yester-day confirmed takeover discussions with the Conrad leisure group, which failed in a recent bid to take control of Leeds United Football Club. After a poor season in the first Stones Super League, investment at Headingley would be

Lucky Henman

Tennis: Tim Henman, the British No l. advanced to the third round of the Du Maurier Open in Toronto when his opponent, Chris Woodruff, of the United States, withdrew with a leg strain.

Hosts' chances

Golf: The host club have two chances of representation in the final of the Burhill Family Foursomes today after quarter-final victories yesterday for Ann and Michael Croft, and Nigel and Sally Dolton.

GOLF: DANISH TOYMAKER LEADS WOMEN'S AMATEUR EVENT WHILE THE MEN PROFESSIONALS FIND A GERMAN COURSE CHILD'S PLAY

Kuld's lead restricted by lost ball at her final hole

IN THE second round of the British women's amateur strokeplay championship at Conwy yes-terday. Christina Kuld confirmed that the Danes have long since graduated from golf's equivalent of

Kuld, 22, who works in a factory that makes educational toys for tots, successive round of 71, four under par, to lead the qualifiers for the last 36 holes today by three strokes.

Kuld, who won the Danish strokeplay championship two weeks ago and is about to take up a university scholarship in Tulsa,

playing the last hole but ran up a double-bogey six after losing her ball off the tee.

Her nearest challengers, on 145, are the Curtis Cup pair of Elaine Ratcliffe and Janice Moodie, Kim Rostron, a Lancastrian who will be making her full England debut next month, and Pam Sowden, a 20-year old New Zealander who was tied for the lead with three holes to play but in a tricky breeze, accompanied by rain, dropped shots on all of

Karen Stupples, another Curtis Cup player, withdrew after injuring her back on the practice ground.

THE BIRDIES cascaded onto scorecards, the eagles were almost commonplace and those who finished the day above par were distinctly thin on the ground. For most players, the enjoyment came from finding a course at their mercy in the first round of the Volvo German Open yesterday; Ian Woosnam, on the other hand, was thinking not only about golf, but also of money. lovely money.

In common with six others, Woosnam had a 64 at Nippenburg to finish the day two shots behind Paul Broadhurst, who produced a course-record 62, nine under par. It

Larry and he showed it as he talked expansively of his plans for the rest of the season. Aiready a three-time winner this year, he said he wanted two more victories before the season's end. "I want to win the Order of Merit," he said, "and I would like to start moving up the world

rankings again, too. Woosnam's mild chest-thumping sounded like the words of a proud man who had not enjoyed having to be selected for the last Ryder Cup team, and that only after José María Olázabal had pulled out injured. But then, as ever a martyr to his own honesty, he went further - and put the slightest of blooms on what - unlikely to be able to do so

famed competitive juices. He revealed that, at the turn of the

year, he negotiated a five-year contract with his sponsors that would result in bonuses based on performance, on winning the Order of Merit and achieving a better world ranking. "It is the best way to do it — if you play well, you deserve to be paid more, if you don't, you aren't paid as much." It is easy to understand his need for an incentive - he has, after all, won only £4.5 million in his European career, poor

If players cannot shoot low numbers at Nippenburg, they are highly until then had seemed the articula- anywhere. The course is playing

and the fairways and greens are soft and holding. Broadhurst predicted that it might yield a 59 before Sunday evening if conditions re-

main as they are. Woosnam did not drop a shot until his penultimate hole, but even without that bogey would still have been put in the shade by Broadhurst, who had the lowest round of his professional career to lead Raymond Russell by a stroke. The most outrageous of Broadhurst's nine birdies came at the 15th. his 6th, when he drove into a bunker and caught the lip as he escaped; unfazed by this brief surge of dreadfulness, he then pitched in from 70 vards.

FOOTBALL European Cup Winners' Cup Cassifying round, second leg R CHORZOW (1) 5 LLNSATIFFIC (II) Jones (eg) 47 A Bat 1, 55 M Bat 62, 63 Ruch Charzow wn 6-1 on agg)

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Wednesday's lab results

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WALTON HEATH

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GLEN GORSE

ST PIERRE

MORTHOP

HOYAL MID SUMBEY

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27 AUN SHERWOOD SYSTEMS LTD 28 AUG **ORAMYAH YOTR DOS** 28 AUS FEMALTIN SUREAU LTD 21 ME HISBC GIBBS LTO 28 AUG SHEEDING & HERSHIE **28 AUG** ᆀᄊᄹ COMMOOR PORUM FARRIES GOWYERS **29 AUG** MAWARDE 25 AUG INSTRUM STEEL PLC HAYSTON CHIS LTD PUBLICAL

THE RESERVE CHIDITEY PARK FORTWILLIAM SATCHWELL SHART COCHWOOD ASSOCIATED MUSIC THE MALE SPA DOMERSHAM - HOST MAIN MANUFACE HEATH **BC GROUP PLC** ST OFFICER HOLL KPMG

38 AUG LIBERTY MACINTYRE HUDSON -A ROTHSCHILD PARTMERSHIP SITEX SECURITY BOA OR PRODUCTS LTD SERVICES LIMITED FOR ENTRY DETAILS OR

ASSOCIATE SPONSORS 34 CITROEN 0171 436 3415 British Midland OR WESTE TO: THE TIMES MESSPIERSON CORPORATE GOLE CHASSENGE HYALT Warrioff sports GOLF WORLD

hoppers Zurich win 6-0 on agg); Steaus Bucherest (Hom) 3 FC Bruges (Bel) 0 (Steaus Bucherest win 5-2 on agg). BUROPEAN CUP WINNERS' CUP: Qualifying round, second log: FleyAprile (loc) 1 MFCC Moday (Belo) 0 (FleyAprile 2-2 on agg)

FA CARLING PROJESSHOP: Acon Will I Stackburn 0; Cheisea 1 Middlestrough 0; Lacester 2 Southampton 1; Manchestin United 2 Everton 2; Newcastle United 2 Wirmbedon 0; Notraghem Forest 1 Sundanial 4; Toterful and 4; Toterful a COCA-COLA CUP: First round, first log: Brighton 0 Birmigham 1; Milwall 1 Peterborough 0; Shrewsbury 0 Transmer

Northwich 1: Morecarribe 1 Macdesfeld 6 LEAGUE OF WALES CUP: Preliminary round, first legs Porthreadog 5 First Town 4 round, first leg: Porthroadog S Part Town 3
DR MARTENS LEAGUE Promise delices
Batdock 4 Chelmolog 1: Salsbury 1
Crawley 0, Sittingbourne 4 Sudbury 5
Midland delivition: Eventum 3 Dudley Town
1; Paget Rangers 4 Hondley Town 1;
Raundo 2 Bedworth 1 VS Rugby 1 Reddocth
1 Southern division: Bachley 1 Fleet 2,
Dartland 2 Torkindege Angels 1; Forest
Green 4 Clevedon Town 1; St. Leonards 2
Enth and Belvedere 0: Yale 2 Condortord 1
Carshalton 1 First division: Checker 2
Working 1 Second division: Cocier Row 1
Cheshurt 0

Cristian U
DUTCH LEAGUE: Volendam 1 De
Graafschap Doetinchom 1 Grandgen 0
Graafschap Doetinchom 1 Grandgen 0
Ambern 2: Urseche 2 RNC WadenA 2;
Sparta Rotterdam 0 Fortuna Schard 0;
Heeromoten 1 Twends Ensichade 3; Ajax 1
NAC Breda 0; Roda JC Kerterade 1
Fewenord 1

Feyencord 1
GEMAN LEAGUE: Bouncia Contraind 4
Fortuna Dissoldorf 0, Bayern Marrier 1 VI.
Boothurn 1, MSV Durchung 1 Beyer Leverlusen 3, Cologno 1 Marrier 1880 0
GEMERIAM LEMBUE: Permess 3 Vibes
da Garria 1, Connthers 1 Guarary 0
Gremo 6 Biaganano 1, Gous 3 Epot
Recite 1; Saha 2 Atlanco PR 0, Portugueta
2 Parana Chub 0, Crustoro 2 Vibria 1,
Comitto 1 Affeto MG 0, Flamengo 0
Amontado 1

ATHLETICS

SYONEY: World Junior chempionships: Men: 100m: 1. F. C. Obdwell (Rigoria) 10.2156; 2. S. Oranhoya (Negoria) 10.25 5. F. Scuden (B. 10 43; 2. J. Henthern (GB) 10.45; 5. D. Oranhoya: (GB) 10.47. Long jungs; 1. A. Loukacnevich (Lie) 7.91m. 2. R. Fernandez (Sp) 7.75 3. N. Morgan (GB) 7.74 Discus: 1. C. Malone (LIS) 56.22m; 2. R. Varga (Hun) 55.20; 3. J. Gazarraz-Hemandez (Cuba) 55.20; 3. J. Gazarraz-Hemandez (Cuba) 54.86 Decatholon (Frasi postoria) 1. A. Zavotzky (Hun) 7.58206; 2. O. Mjooy (GB) 7.360; 3. C. Warrer: (Hof) 7.368 10,000m walls; 1. F. Fernandez (Sp) 40mm 33.25sec; 2. D. Marquez (Sp) 41:03.73, 2. R. Dezhez (Aus) 47:11 44. Womer: 100m; 1. N. Maratha (Bus) 11.32ec; 2. A. Anderson (US) 11.45; 3. E. Malor (Ger) 11.36; 3,000m; 1. A. Vieyermorn (Switz) 8mm 50.73sec; 2. E. Kintsger (Ken) 853.06; 3. E. Tureksgne (Eth) 8.53.77.

BASEBALL AMERICAN LEAGUE: Caronna 7 New York 1. Detroit 7 Chicago 4 Milwoukee 10 Minnesota 7: Bostan 6 Oedand 4 Bal-timore 10 Seatile 5, Teaas 10 Caroland 8 (in 10mings); Toronto 6 Karbas Cdy 2.

NATIONAL LEAGUE Chicago & Folicia 3. Sen Francisco 12 Nove Yori 11, Adama 4 Cinomina 3, Polsoburgh 5 Houston 2: Colorado 10 St Louis 2: Philadelphia 6 Liss Angeles 0; Sen Diogo 7 Montreal 2: BOWLS WORTHING: Men's All-England championships: Triples Presintency round: ST Notingham (K B Morley) to Moreful JJ Gladwini 25-8, Hodison Election (J D Smiles) bt Holwei, Lecastershire (A Masshali) 20-13, Wanstead Central (R Huston) bt Timndon, Durham (C Jefferson) 25-13; Stony Strationd (M Victors) bit Hull Road Park, York (F Maxwell) 17-15. First round: Carrian Downs, Comedii (M Foster) bi Sultans, Reading (S Ford) 26-14; Roebuck, Stevenage (A Webb) bit Duristable Town (S Mead) 21-20 Fours: Final: March Conser-vatives & Miller) bit Certains Countried (T Taylor) 20-18.

CRICKET

SECOND XI CHAMPTONISHP (final day of three): Nicideminister: Woroseks share 504-9 door (E. Wisson 91.) A Leastworker 504-9 door (E. Wisson 91.) A Leastworker 504-9 door (E. Wisson 91.) J. Ward 60. A Tudor 124: R. J. Chapman 3-70, Leastworker 198 and 365-6 decr. (M. A. Waugh 72: M. A. Singh 78, G. Wielch 71, A. Frost 53 not out? Garnongon 315 and 203-5 (Gorrportz 51). Glamongon ston by five worker's Horshern Sussex 425-5 dec (N.) Lenham 151 not out. T. A. Radiord 114. J. Whiall 571 and 231-5 dec. (P. A. Radiord 114. J. Whiall 571 and 231-5 dec. (P. A. Radiord 114. J. Whiall 571 and 231-5 dec. (P. A. Radiord 114. J. Whiall 571 and 231-5 dec. (P. A. Radiord 114. J. Whiall 571 and 231-5 dec. (P. A. Radiord 114. J. Whiall 571 and 231-5 dec. (P. A. Radiord 114. J. Whiall 571 and 231-5 dec. (P. A. Radiord 114. J. Whiall 571 and 231-5 dec. (P. A. Radiord 114. J. Whiall 571 and 231-5 dec. (P. A. Radiord 114. J. Whiall 571 and 231-5 dec. (P. A. Radiord 114. J. Whiall 571 and 231-5 dec. (P. A. Radiord 114. J. Whiall 571 and 231-5 dec. (P. A. Radiord 114. J. Whiall 571 and 231-6 dec. (P. A. Radiord 114. J. Whiall 571 and 331-6 dec. (P. A. Radiord 114. J. Whiall 571 and 331-6 dec. (P. A. Radiord 114. J. Whiall 571 and 331-6 dec. (P. A. Radiord 114. J. Whiall 571 and 331-6 dec. (P. A. Radiord 571 and 571-6 dec. (P. A. Radiord 571 and 571-6 dec. (P. A. Radiord 57

TO THE MENTAL TO STRING FOR THE PARTY OF THE

BTUITTGART: Volvo German Open: Leading limit-round scores (GB and Ini unless states) 82 P Broadhursi 63: R Russell 64: D J Russell M Campbell (M2), 1 Woosnam, 8 Langer (Gel.) R Ratlenty, M Lannor (Swe), W Ritey (Muc), R Claydon, M Roe, R Goozen (SA), C Suneson (So) 68: S Feld, P Lanno, 1 Pyman, Mi Angleri (Swe), M Tunnotlin, C Cevaer (Fr), D Smyth, D Carter, L Westwood, G Chaimers (Muc), M Martin (Sp), T Bjorn (Den), F Roca (Sp), D Cooper CONNYI: British women's armatum storkeplay championship: Qualifors: 142: C Nulti (Den) 71, 71 146; K Roston (Chierori 74, 71; E Ratcifle (Sandway) 72, 73; J Moodle (Windynill 70, 75, P Sowden (N2) 73, 21 470; G Cotablo (til) 71, 75 148: R Gallagirer (Prentisant Part) 75, 74, 148; S Gallagirer (Prentisant Part) 75, 74, M McKay (Turnbow) 75, 77, 153; L Dermott (Royal Lweppool Lades) 77, 76; F Brown (Palesmy) 75, 77, L Motock (Pi) 75, 77, 153; C Dermott (Royal Lweppool Lades) 77, 76; F Brown (Palesmy) 75, 77, 154; R Racmussan (Den) 80; 74, P Marti Soi 79, 75, 6 Sugaes (fi) 79, 75, B A A Roce (Stimmy 78, 79, 75, B Capallon of Nation 76, 79, 76, F Brown (Palesmy) 76, 76; A A Roce (Stimmy 78, 79, 15, 80; A Roce (Stimmy 78, 79, 80; A Roc

Sayle (M) 79, 76, A Vincent (Fri 75, 80; Hillump (Gor) 74, 81 G Scott (N2) 80, 75
BURPHIL: Family Fourcomes: Fourth round: Mrs. J. Golzon, and M. Dear (Potors Bar and Burthi) bit. Essays and Mrs. A. Evairs Aldoor Parin 1 sp. Mrs. J. Henderson and Seet (Burthi) bit. Mrs. S. Auguer and J. J. Jagger (Rothedge) 2 and 1, Mrs. A Croft and M. Croft (Burthi) bit. J. Brazzergton and Mrs. J. Brazzergton (Membreson 2 spr. P. Shawood and Mrs. S. Tucker (Moor Park, and Harriery Correvon) bit. T. Bernott and Mrs. S. Tucker (Moor Park, and Harriery Correvon) bit. T. Bernott and Mrs. S. Tucker (Moor Park, and Harriery Correvon) bit. T. Bernott and Mrs. S. Tucker (Moor) Park, and Harriery Correvon) bit. T. Bernott and Mrs. S. Tucker (Moor) Park, and Mrs. S. Tucker (Moor) bit. Mrs. S. Tucker (Moor) bit. D. Mrs. S. Tucker (Moor) bit. D. Framer and Mrs. S. Frame (Moor) bit. D. Framer and Mrs. S. Frame (Moor) bit. D. Framer and Mrs. S. Barloy and E. Birley (Lanchdge) 19th hote, J. Tifecombe and Mrs. C. Bushell (Philown) bit. Mrs. P. Loog and G. Logg (Micheltests 3 and 2 F fifth round Golom and bit. J. Tiferry and Gadney by t. Toche and Toche and Itshin, Dotton and Dotton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. D. Mrs. D. Logs and D. Statt. D. Lotton and Dotton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. D. Detton and Dotton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. D. Detton and Dotton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. D. Detton and Dotton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. D. Detton and Dotton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. D. Detton and Dotton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. D. Detton and Dotton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. D. Detton and Dotton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. D. Detton and Dotton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. D. Detton and Dotton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. D. Detton and Dotton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. D. Detton and Dotton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. D. Detton and Dotton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. D. Detton and Dotton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. D. Detton and Detton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. D. Detton and Detton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. D. Detton and Detton bit. Detton and Detton bit. Tecombe and Bus. L. Detton and Detton

MEST LINN, Oregon: Frad Mayer chall-enge: Leading firel scores (Fearts of two US unless stated) 124: G Norman (Aus-and B Fauer 125: M Catevecchia and S Mohter 128: Tuchmen and L Janzyn 128: M O'Mores and J Cook, 129: T Watson and M Fotolo (59): B Herangor and F Zouler. 131: L Wadkins and J Gallagher, S Elleng-ton and C Stadler.

CARDIGAN: Which arrestour team champ-lonatelp: Sens-Enails: Pyto and Konfig 3, Cardigan 2, Newport 4, Cregiou 1: Finals Pyto and Kanfig 31-, Newport 14,

RUGBY LEAGUE

HALIFAX STUDENT WORLD CUP: Group on haland 16 Western Sarpon 42; New

POOLS DIVIDENDS LITTLEMOODS: Treble chance: 24pts 1,156,710, 23 E1 902,40 22 E130 25, 21 E21 75 Four chans E20 55, 10-hornes E394 75 Five energy E28 60 VERNONS. Troble chance 24pts (259.75;00, 23.92,065.20, 22.99.80, 21

\$15.40 Super Short \$116.85. Pre \$564.50 22/11/28: Telsto charact. No 24pts wit-ness 23/21,652/80 22/21/280, 21/21/40, 20 80/30. Four draws £20/20. Eight homes £34/80 Four draws £40/25 Super 7/237/00 Lucky numbers 22/15/37/37/36/34

FISHING

Withy Pool produces record catch

By BRIAN CLARKE

THE biggest coarse fish landed in Britain has been taken accidentally by an angler lowering his bait into the water to see how deep it was. The fish was a wels catfish weighing 61th. It was caught from Withy Pool. Bedfordshire by Steve Renyard, of Southampton and is believed to be the same one landed and returned to the lake a year ago, soon after it revealed its presence by swirling at the surface and taking down a duck.

Withy Pool is one of the relatively few waters in Britain that contain catfish. The species was originally introduced to Britain by the Duke of Bedford who, in 1880, put 70 or so small fish into two lakes at Woburn. Since then, the fish have spread to several other waters in the Home Counties and south Midlands. Today, the fish is something of a cult species. Some specimen hunters devote the greatest part of their fishing lives to it - in part because of the great sizes to which catfish grow, in part because of the fish's legendary strength.

Renyard can testify to the catfish's strength. Thirty minates into the fight, his reel seized. For the last five minutes, he had to control the fish's runs by holding the line fight and walking hurriedly. Only one specimen bigger

than the Withy Pool catfish has been caught from freshwater in Britain — the 64lb record salmon that Georgina Ballentine took from the Tay in 1922. Only one fish has ever equalled it - a filb salmon, also caught by a woman, from the River Deveron in 1924. Speculation on how big catfish can grow in Britain has long been rife. It seems certain nothing approaching European records - fish of

around 10ft and weighing

over 400th - will be found.

YESTERDAY'S RACING RESULTS

York

Going: good to firm
2.05 (6) 1, INIDISCREET (I. Detion, 4-1); 2,
Swise Law (K. Fallon, 16-1); 3, Wasp,
Ranger (T. Cunn, 7-2, ALSO RAN 11-8 levelración (44h) 9 Missabasti (5h), 16 Double
Eight, Mitroy (6th), Our Way 8 ran 31 ns. 31,
31, sh. hd. O. Loder at Newmarket, Tote
53 90; 57 50, 21.70, 21.60, DF: £31.00
CSF £54 38,

CSF £54 38,
2.35 (60) 1, SIANCA NERA (N. Dartey, 6-1),
2, Arethuse (R. Hughes, 16-1), 3, Seebe (M. Hits, 11-4 1ay) ALSO RAIN 7-2 Cermine Lake 14th, Moonchine Girl (5th), 11-2 Well Warned, 33 Daylight Dreams, Eye Shadow (6th), Halowing, 3 rain NR: Tumbleweed Pearl NR, 54, 34, 134, 291 D Loder at Newmarker Tote £8 30: £180, £4 70, £120 DF £93 20 10c £77 80 CSF £90.23

E80.23
3.10 (5) i. PIVOTAL (G Dufficio, 100-30):
2. Eveningperiormanos (C Rutier, 16-1): 3. Hever Golf Rose (J Woaver, 11-4) ALSO RAN 7-4 Law Mind Games (4th), 10 Snuggiw (6th), 20 Catch The Blues (5th), Cool Juzz, 33 Windmachine (SWE) 8 run uh hd. 1% N. 1% I M Prescott at Newmarket Toto D4 00, E1 60, 53.10
C1 10 DF C25 70 CSF 544.60

\$1 10 DF C15 70 CSF £44.60
3.45 (71 CO2yd) 1, CONCER UN (N. Dertoy, 16-11: 2, North Bong (I. Detton, 11: 2, 4-3ad, 3, Morments of Fortune (W. Ryon, 20-1), 4, Trogaron (S. Sanders 8-1), 4.5.0 And Concern (S. Sanders 8-1), 4.5.0 And Concern (S. Sanders 8-1), 4.5.1 Mond. Now Century, 20 Muzhaniah, Nagunagnog (50), Tertium, 26 Gymeral, Premiera, Hurtlers, of Boras, 33 Augurna Altar 18 ran NR Guestona, 11, 5-1 hd, 51, 51, 24 S. Williams of Newmarks, 1086-522-60, E-120, CR 100-527-00, CSF 5100-80 7 (CSF 510), CSF 5100-80 7 (CSF 510), CSF 5100-80 7 (CSF 510), CSF 5100-80 1, CSF 5104-60 (CSF 510), CSF 5104-60 (CSF CSF £100 80 Tricust £1,879 07
4,15 (Im 31 195yd) 1. CELESTIAL CHORR
(O Ponrs, 14-1). 2. Sheer Danzig (P
Robinson 10-1): 3. General Meconflux (T
Cuinn, 11-1). 4. Death (Pat Eddeny, 11-2
law). ALSO RAN-19 Spale 10 Ayunti Daum
(Shi), 12 Swington, Three Hils., 14 Airliek,
16 Askern, Ar Libery, Matthree, Tessapo,
20 Lombarde, Ruck, 25 Floating Line, Lord
Hardle (Brit). Curry, Watthree, Tessapo,
20 Lombarde, Ruck, 25 Floating Line, Lord
Hardle (Brit). Curry, Villago, Krig, 33
Asilah, Kala Sumira, 22 ran 11-1, shind, Hr.
15-1 10-1 3 Eyro at finch, Toto £15-50,
23 10-23 10-23 80, 22-90 DF £61-20 Trice
2007 20 CSF £151-34 Tricaz £1, 510-13
4-45 (Im 31 195ed). 1. EWA LINMA (Pat CEDT-20 CSF £151 34 Tricact £1.510 13
4.45 (Im 3f 195yd) 1. EVA LURIA (Par Eddery, 100-30) 2 Time Allimeted (J Reod, 8-1); 3. Priodina (J Fortuno, 14-1), ALSO PAN, 3-1 taw Annabo (5m), 4 Balalaise, 8 Almototiva, 50 Pappy Correy (6th) 10 Bathido 450, 14 Pano Creek, 100 Meso Havostham 6 Jan NF: Mount Row Hd. 141, 344, 154, 3 H Cedi at Newmarkot 100; E3 70, £1.80, £2.30, £2.80 DF E20 30 Time, E224 80 CSF E32 28

2.0 ut 119, 1224 80 CSF 532 26 \$1.5 (8f 214yo) 1, RL/2NAMA (W Carson, 4-1), 2, All-Royel (W Ryan, 100-30 tov); 3 Forest Cell (K Faton, 11-2) ALSO RAN-9-2 Myazili (4th), Polar Primos (6th), 13-2 Bearsten Akby, 7 Sergeyev (5th), 16 How Long, 8 can 11, Ind. 94, 19, 19, 18 Hits at Lumbourn Tole 26 00 21:90, 21 90, 21 90 DF-C11 40 CSF C18 76 Jackpot: Not won (pool of 179,070.85

Placepot £221.60. Quadpot: £44.60 Yarmouth

Going: good to imm - time or back situation Geing: good to imm - time in back straight. 220 (6) 3yd) 11, L. A Touch Ho Hamsen, 8-11; 11, Merrie Lis Bow (Amanda Sander, 11-11; 3, Rambold (6-1). Wardara 11-4 fav. 10 ram Ki, dd-ht. C Dwyer II, A Touch). Pat Mischoll (Merrie Lis Bow). Tota L. A Touch: 53:0. Merrie Lis Bow 27:0. L. A Touch: 51:80. Morrie Lis Bow 27:0. L. A Touch: 51:80. Morrie Lis Bow 62:40. C2:90. DF. 583:10. Too. 587:40. C3:40. C2:90. DF. 580:40. A. Touch: 45:32. Tincost: 1. A Touch, Merrie Lis Bow, I. A. Touch, Rambold: 5256:57. Wardara Imminglish Ut after a stewards.

250 (61 3)d3 1, 10 ant (R Halts, 6-4 lant, 2 Sky Commander (7-2) 3, Rejoicing (2-1) 6 (21, 14), 21 H Thomson James Tore 12 10 C1 40, C1 60 DF C3 00 CSF; C7 11

(11-1) Always Grace 9-2 jt-lev. 9 ren shind, 14: W O'Gorman Tote: 53 40; 51,90, 52,50, 51,90, DF: \$11,80, Trio: \$57,90, CSF: \$35,29 Tricast: \$312,96.

2.35.29 (Ficase: (2.12.96) 4.00 (1m 3yd) 1, Sylvari Princase (Martin Denyir, 4-1); 2, Spenish Strippar (20-1); 3, Mr Rough (11-2), Balleys (First 3-1 law, 11 ran, 2), 141 C. Allen, Total: E3 70; E1.50, E17.00, 21.90, DF E57.20 Trac E388.90— part wen (pool of E328.70 carred to Newmartest 4.40 today), CSF: E76.12. 4-30 (1m 2! 21yd) 1, Trick (O Libins, 4-1); 2. Poler Champ (4-1); 3, Rox du Nord (33-1). Royal Action 9-4 lav 8 ran. ah hd, 3L L Cuman. Tote 55 70; 170, 22-30, 28-90 DF £16 70, CSF-£21,06.

5.00 (Fm 3t 101yd) 1, Cëtton Germe (P P Murphy, 16-1); 2, Soldier Meir (4-1); 3, Horesti (14-1) Cucer Bos 10-3 fev. 10 fam 7 35:1 M Charmon Tote: 225.30; 52.40, Ct 40, 54.80 DF 576 10 Tric 5273.50 — 948 Worl (1900) of 5238 91 cermed (insued to oart won (pool of £238 91 camed forward to Newmarket 4 40 today) CSF: £81 42. Tnoast £881 90. Pacepot £489.80. Quadpot £36.00.

Wednesday's late details

Kempton Park

Going good (good to firm in places)
5.30 (Im 2) 1, Halebid (C Webb, 5-1), 2,
Absolute/sharring (16-1); 3, Laughing
Buccaneer (20-1) Alstars Flockof 7-2 (sv 13
rn. NP. May King Moyherin, 141, 11 8
Woods Tole 05 00, 22.30, 22.0, 20.00 OP.
E30 50 Trio £170.30 CSF £74 11 Thicast
£1.357.86 1.1.557.85 5.55 (7) 1. Entrepreneur J. Pead, 1-2 tav); 2. Faick (10-1), 3. Heart Of Armor (14-1), 15 ran St. Al. M. Stoute, Total: (1-50, cf 10, 11-50, 12-30 DF 14-50 Tro; 145-90, CSP 17-51

ET-53 6.25 (1m 4) 1. Welcomm Parede (W Ryan, 7-2) 2, Hayo Ya Kefach (10-1), 3, Leading Spart (11-4 Lav) 9 ran, 1kl, 1kl H Ceci. Toto: 24 30, 11 60, 12 10, 12 20 Dr. £18.70 Inc. £15.70 CSF: £33 18, Tracet. £97.60. 6.55 (7) 1. Great Ovation (O Liferin, 11-2): 2. Museum Dancer (12-1), 3. Tuccerty (5-1), Sandstone 100-30 law 7 ran 11, 51. L Currian Tota: 05-20; 51-50, 52-30, 07-52-50 CSF 55-334 24:50 CSF ES3.34
7.25 69, 1, Hoh Plyer (M Fenton, 14-1); 2, Test The Water (5-2 tay); 3, Champagna Tousi (25-1); 17 tan, Ns., 1;:1 M Bell Toles, 170, 19-80, 61-60, 15-60; 0F; 622-10. The 94:20 SO CSF 651-25, 7.55 (77); 1, Broughtons Tursnell (Pateloder); 4-1 tay), 2, Paddy's Rice (7-1); 3, Racing Telegraph (14-1); 15 ran, NR: Sodwig 29, 45 third W Museon, Toles (5-80, 12-70, Tor 165-90 CSF 530 00 Thicket; 5327-30. Planespot 6197-50. Quedpot: \$52.10.

Hereford Going: firm

Sung, seri.
5.40 (2m 3) 110xc holo) 1. Chine Mell (T J Murphy 3-1) 2. Sippory Max (20-1), 3. Lord Tornanco (1 2 tay) 5 ton. NR: King of Eabyton 51 til K Baisy, Tote C 550, E1 40, 52 80 DF C12:30 CSF C34-22. 22 80 DF 112.30 CSF 134.22.
6.10 (2m Si ch) 1, Maggots Greon (R. Johnson, 9-4), 2, Drumstick (7-4), 3, Manamour (6-4 lay) 3 can 51, 301, J Bradley Tote C2 90, DF 11-90 CSF 15-59
6.40 (3m 2) hide) 1, Glengemit Garl (D. Bndysester, 4-6 lay), 2, Fox Changel (20-1), 3, Storm Drum (7-1), 4 par 12, 14, M Pépe 17-6 91 (20-1), 3, Storm Drum (7-1), 4 par 12, 14, M Pépe 17-6 91 (20-1), 4 par 12, 14, M Pépe 17-6 91 (20-1), 4 par 12, 14, M Pépe 17-6 91 (20-1), 4 par 12, 14, M Pépe 17-6 91 (20-1), 4 par 12, 14, M Pépe 17-6 91 (20-1), 4 par 12, 14, M Pépe 18-6 91 (20-1), 4 par 18-6 91 (20-1), 4 pa Toto £1 60 DF-£3 60 CSF-£3 99.

7.10 (2m if hdiel 1, Chancey Felia (A P McCoy 2-11 feet): 2, Galloping Garas (8-1); 3. Pats Foliv (10-1) 4 ran £3; 19; H Heymos Tate £2 20 DF-£2 00 CSF-£2 41

7.40 (3m if 110yd ch) 1, Cachallatina Gold N Walamson 5-4 fav), 2, Cardan (12-1); 3, Out-6 of Lancester 5-1); 5 ran NP-\$pensish Blaza Did, 1 vir J White, Toto, £1 90; £1.10.

23.10 DF-£15 60 CSF-£14 78

8.10 (2m if \$31); Red Tel in Optionate 2. 8 10 (2m 113a) 1, Red Tel (0 Badgedet, 2-1 lay) 2 Rem Spread (4-1); 3, Powertal Sprid (5-2) 14 rem (4-1); 3, Powertal Sprid (5-2) 14 rem (4-1); 3, M Pipo, Total 54 30-51 40, 62 20, 51 60 Trice 513 20, DF, 54 20 CSF- 513 57 Africe a dawards' argury, result stood Placepot £72.30. Quadoot £5.50.

EVMARKET 101 DESILE SERVICE AND

(Maritiment Continued of the

A garagian

ACE



7/1 7/1 Vernore C. 8/1 Eas, Co

8/1 (a) en ca 33/1 Trop (4 Car)



RACING: NUNTHORPE WIN GIVES NEWMARKET TRAINER FIRST GROUP ONE SUCCESS

Ballestero, fails to

Elite unit

BY RICHARD EVANS RACING CORRESPONDENT

AFTER waiting 25 years to train a group one winner, five more minutes should be neither here nor there. But the time it took to determine the outcome of the photo-finish for the Nunthorpe Stakes, after Pivotal and Eveningperformance flashed past the post together at York yesterday. must have felt like a lifetime for Sir Mark Prescott.

And here is the result of the photograph," the racecourse announcer eventually said, unwittingly piling on the agony as he paused a few seconds

RICHARD EVANS

Nap: FLYING LEGEND (4.10 Newmarket)

Next best: Diminutive (3.50 Sandown Park) The Times Private Handicapper (Ger-ald Hubbard) pirpointed Concer Un (16-1) and Privatal (100-30) among his ratings at York yesterday

before giving the number of the winning horse. Sir Mark, head bowed low as if he dare not listen to the outcome, was finally put out of his misery.

"First, number four, Pivotal." Perhaps, it was the shock: the knowledge that the long wait was over, but he showed no emotion as he patted the neck of Pivotal, and allowed the Polar Falcon colt to take his rightful place in the winner's enclosure.

Twenty five years and I have never been there so I thought I had better wait a bit longer." Sir Mark said before explaining, in characteristic fashion, why Pivotal had fluffed his lines in the group one July Cup, after winning the King's Stand Stakes at to train a group one winner.



Pivotal responds to Duffield's determined driving to take the honours in the group one Nunthorpe Stakes at York yesterday

Royal Ascot. "The trainer ran him too soon after Ascot. The most common disease known to racing is trainer error. Thank God, it is seldom reported.

Sir Mark is renowned for self-deprecation, but do not be fooled. This success mattered more than any number of coups he has masterminded with military precision at the likes of Hamilton and Brighton. It also answered the doubts in his own mind about whether he was good enough

"I'm very happy and also very relieved. It has been a worry to train, by most standards, a large number of winners and yet not produce a very good horse. I was worried there was something we were doing which meant we could not produce a good horse,"

The Newmarket trainer continued: "It is a great relief to have Pivotal and Last Second and a couple of decent two year-olds after a long time spent at Hamilton. It makes a change to go for the big races." A few yards away, George

Duffield, stable jockey to Sir Mark for more than 20 years, reflected on the reasons for their enduring partnership, which began after a most unpromising start. They first met when Sir Mark was assistant to Jack Waugh and Duffield was the stable apprentice. "I was a bit cocky. ike most kids, and I thought he was a bit cocky and we

an instant dislike to each Duffield moved to pastures new but, as he explained, "a

didn't hit it off. In fact, we took

few years later Sir Mark was day's main honours, a former looking for a jockey on a Bank assistant at his yard continued Holiday Monday and, he his remarkable run of recent probably couldn't find anyone success. David Loder proelse, so it happened to be me." duced a striking newcomer in

looked back." Pivotal, owned by Cheveley Park Stud, must have a very fast pace to be seen at his best and Sir Mark speculated about going for the Breeders' Cup Sprint at Woodbine where the race would be run to

Duffield won the race at

Warwick "and we have never

While Sir Mark grabbed the

Flying Legend can confirm early promise

CHANNEL 4

2.35: Blue Goblin stayed on strongly inside the last quarter-mile when second to Sambac (subsequently won again) at Yarmouth when sent off a well-backed second favourite on his debut. The Trempolino colt looks sure to appreciate the step up in distance and today's stiffer

Kumait, who ran so well on his racecourse debut in the Coventry Stakes, was sent off a heavily-backed evens favourite on his next start and was considered something of a disappointment when finishing only third to Grapeshot. However, the form of the race now looks outstanding with the winner having gone on to finish second in the Champagne Stakes at Goodwood and the runner-up, Bahamian Bounty, landing the group one Prix Morny. The Danzig colt can open his

3.05: Pageboy not only has the most experienced jockey in this apprentices' race, but is also a sprinter in form who usually runs well at this track. Patrick Haslam's runner won impressively at Hamilton nine days ago and arguably put up a better performance when finishing second at Pontefract last Sunday. A reproduction of either effort should suffice here. Almasi and Bee Health Boy have shown their best form on ground no firmer than good and the inconsistent Don Pepe may pose a

bigger threat.



ON TELEVISION

3.35 Several are in with a sprint, Jayannpee, Easy Dollar, Venture Capitalist and Rambling Bear are closely matched on Newbury form last month, while Carranita, who arguably has the best form judged on her victory at York, reverts to her optimum trip. In a wide-open affair, it may be worth excusing Atraf for a poor run at Newcastle last time and relying on the form which saw David Morley's runner land the Cork and Orrery Stakes at Royal Ascot.

4.10: Flying Legend has run only twice and lacks the experience of some of these old campaigners but makes his handicap debut on a fair mark. The Alleged colt confirmed the promise of a first run at Leicester when winning a Ripon maiden by four lengths, making all and quickening clear. His breeding suggests this step up in distance can bring about further improvement and Henry Cecil's St Leger entry is preferred to the trebleseeking Bolivar and the wayward Nabhaan.

RICHARD EVANS

NEWMARKET

THUNDERER

The Times Private Handicapper's top rating: 2.35 KUMAIT.

2.00 Rearm Of Verse 2.35 Kurnell

3.35 Carranita 4.10 BOLIVAR (nap) 4.40 Comiche Cluss

Our Newmarket Correspondent: 4.10 FLYING LEGEND (nep). DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE GOING: GOOD TO FIRM

TOTE JACKPOT MEETING

2.00 EQUITY FINANCIAL COLLECTIONS FILLIES MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-D filles: £4,386: 7f) (8 runners)

1985; RUZNAMA 8-11 W Carson (7-2) & Halls 18 ran

FORM FOCUS

BINT BALADEE (houled Apr 28). Third load by Nectivent, helf-slater to lieu witnings including at 12. Standarder DOUBLE FLIGHT 444 3rd of 5 to Malithore in malders at Memoratic (7), good to 16 hours, useful 7/7/m etimes WOODSTA (Miss 18) from). RDR-ASSH about 4/4 th of 17 to 18 strong in malders here (61, good). REAMS OF VERSE neck and of 11 to Overloon in mandars over course and like similarity.



A 7. 72. 17 1

Deauville target

PAUL COLE, the Whatcombe trainer, yesterday elected to run Strategic Choice, rather than Salmon Ladder, in the 102 202 group two Grand Prix de Deauville on Sunday. The Irish St Leger and Gran Premio di Milano winner is FULL RESULTS SERVICE 168 one of 11 acceptors for the valuable 12-mile contest.

2.35 girton maiden stakes (2-Y-O colts and geldings: £4,659: 7i) (13 runners)

CAPE CROSS (Shelth Moharomed) J Gooden 8-11 40 CHINGACHGOOK 44 (Capital Pariners) P Herre 8-11 . . .

1985; EVEN TOP 8-11 P Robinson (12-1) M Tomplete 19 tyr

FORM FOCUS

BLUE GOBLIN 2/ Cnd of 8 to Sambac in residen at Yarmouth (6, good to firm).

CHINGACH Should A Should A Shid 4th of 7 to Clock Retaive in maider at Nottemphan (61, good to firm) and short-hand 7 of 4 to A Shime Time in conditions passificated at 1 (10 first) and short-hand 1 (10 first) or greater start (UMANT nock and 1 (1) first) or greater start. YALAETANEE about 44 (4th of 13 to Gregoration mander) lives (6) good to firm).

Blue River in market lives course and distance. SALE SOSLIN 2: CINI to 8 to Samble in resident all VMNO 2: Sind of 8 th Varmouth (6t, pond to firm).
CHINGACHGOIX about 4V-1 4Vh of 7 to Close Retains in maident at Notingham (6t, pond to firm) on planufamate start KOMARI mech and 1Vol 3rd of 13 to Grape-shal in madden laver (6t about to firm).
MANOYAN THITICK shade 244 4th of 5 to Bullwarman Soundy in maiden at Tammouth (3t, 6tm). SART Selection KUSSAT

3.05 NOK SPARK PLUBS APPRENTICES HANDICAP

(£3,615; 64) (8 runners)

BETTING: 3-1 Pageboy, 7-2 Indian Relative 4-1 Cert Born Born, 6-1 Stallstudius, Don Pape, 7-1 Lucky Revenge. 8-1 others 1995: SIR TASKER 7-8-10 S Sandors (3-1) J.L. Hinns 8 cm

FORM FOCUS BNDAN RELATIVE 11/d 2nd of 10 to Rambold in tendicap at Yarmouth (iii. good) a Lambas 2nd 2nd of 7 to Kind Of Light in tendicap over course and distance (good to firm) on penultimate start DEM PEPE 340 3d of 5 to Markes Deal Markes at Thick (51, good) page by in tendicap at Thick (51, good) page by in tendicap at Thick (51, good) page by in tendicap at Thick (51, good) (61, good to firm) Selections (1000M) RELATIVE.

COURSE SPECIALISTS % JOCKEYS 23 7 L Charrock 20.2 T Sprake 17.9 L Delton 17.4 J Stack 14.8 U Meterer TRAINERS L Chamoek Sprake Dellon J Sack Thiswer H Cecil D Ledes S bin Surger T Males J Gosden

GUIDE TO OUR RACECARD

Indiscreet, who broke the two-

vear-old course record when

winning the Moorestyle Con-

vivial Maiden Stakes to earn a

generous-looking 25-1 quote

from Ladbrokes for next year's

Bianca Nera completed a

notable double for Loder by

outbattling Arethusa to win

the Stakis Casinos Lowther

2,000 Guineas.

won (F — Rm., good to Brm. hand. 6 — good. 5 — stril, good to said, heavy) Owner an braciote. Trailor: Age and waydd. Ridder plus any allowance. The Tames From Macadamar's CACO.

3.35 PORTLAND PLACE PROPERTIES HOPEFUL STAKES CA (Listed race: £11,859: 6f) (13 runners)

406 (9) 12-1300 WESTCOURT MARIC 55 (D.F.6) (K Hodgson) M W Extenty 3-9-1 L Charmook 407 (10) 420330 EARY DOLLAR 12 (B.DD.F.6) (8 Bubby 140) B Subby 4-0 ... J Wenner 409 (4) 428410 CARRANTA 24 (D.D.F.6.5) (Lamb Laze Assocs) B Poling 6-8-13 T Spenier 409 (12) 00232-5 HISH PERORITY 137 (9) (Mrs. 5 Sheekan) M Chardon 3-8-11 ... R Parliam 410 (7) 5-41000 Kilki G THE EAST 34 (D.S) (K Shinkia) M Shoota 3-8-11 ... F Lynch 411 (13) 124-002 RUSSAM REVIAL 25 (D.F.0) (Endelphin) 5 bin Surou 3-8-11 ... L Dolton 412 (8) 25-0023 TAMIKIA 24 (B.D.F.0) (A Farsal) Dunlop 3-8-6 ... T Cause 413 (7) 5-00302 TROPICAL DANCE 27 (D.F.0) (8 Hard) Mrs. J Caust 3-8-8 BETTING: 9-2 Russian Reveal, 5-1 Rembling Bear, 6-1 Carranta, 7-1 Atral, Tatansa, Ventura Capitalist, 6-1 Jayannove, Easy Doller, 16-1 others

1905: CHEYEIRE SPIRIT 3-8-5 J Stack (5-1) & Henbury 15 ran FORM FOCUS

UNYAMMPEE teast EASY DOLLARI (4th berror (4th) nack or 16-numer listed race at Newbury (6t, good to livin) on perutismile start. RAMMELING BEAR hast frieve Gold Roser II in 16-numer group III (fing George Status at Goodwood (5t, good to firm). SEA DANE (averated race) 1 (4t) 2nd of 10 to licertal in listed race at Newcastle (6t, firm) on perutismilar start, with VENTURE CAPITALIST (3th better of).

4.10 BREHENY HANDICAP 1995, LATAHAAB 4-9-9 J Wester (100-30) R Akstur-J 9 ran

FORM FOCUS

MYSTIC HILL best Arctic Famby head in bandicap at Newhory (1m St. good to farm) TUDOR ISLANO (2m. good to farm) FLYMS LESENO best Random (1m. 68, good to farm) MARINAN 23 at in two to bely Heart in bandicap at Haydock (1m 41, good) BOLI-

M Featon 10 G Duffield 9 I Williams 6 J Fortune 1

4.40 FREEDOM FARM STUD SELLING HANDICAP (£4,435: 71) (19 runners)

(4) 1000-55 EMPHYLLIA 22 (V.D.R) (J. Vaughan) B. Jonnis, 4-10-0 M. Wightan (1) 1000-55 EMPHYLLIA 22 (V.D.R) (J. Vaughan) B. Jonnis, 4-10-0 M. Wightan (1) (12) 294204 SAPPHRE SON 7 (D.6) (D. Cobe) D. Monts 4-9-7 D. Wingla (3) J. Wissen (1) 2400-00 HARVEST REAPER 87 (J. Hums, 3.1 Hums, 4-9-1 M. T. Sprake (4) 06000 SON DRITHEN GREY 68 (G) (Inn. Cornol) J. Scargiul 4-9-3 M. R. Cochrant (B) 306003 CORNICHE QUEST 13 (G) (P. Landol) M. Chamnon 3-9-1 M. D. Dubon (6) 3000242 KOMALUCKY 14 (V.8) (Hambleon Lodge) A. Malholand 4-9-1. D. Fraukher (7) (16) 04303 SPEEDY SAPS PREG 13 (G) (P. Landol) P. Candel 4-9-1. D. Orfffins (5) (7) 8000 SOLIARE MILE MISS 11 (P. Russon) P. Houling 3-8-11 M. A. Clark (10) 050400 MILSC MISTRESS 49 (7) (Mrn. D. Smuzza) J. Moore 3-9-8 M. P. P. Marphy (5) (15) 0000-6 JILLY BEVILED 10 (K. Malh) P. Wiebber 4-9-8 M. R. Pertami (10) 060400 MILSC MISTRESS 49 (7) (Mrn. D. Smuzza) J. Moore 3-9-8 M. P. P. Marphy (6) (16) 060400 MILSC MISTRESS 49 (7) (Mrn. D. Smuzza) J. Moore 3-9-8 M. P. P. Marphy (7) (17) 060400 MILSC MISTRESS 49 (7) (Mrn. D. Smuzza) J. Moore 3-9-8 M. P. P. Marphy (8) (19) 09-6000 L. JILLY BEVILED 10 (K. Wally P. Wiebber 4-9-8 M. P. P. Marphy (9) (19) 09-6000 L. MILY BEVILED 10 (K. Wally P. Wiebber 4-9-8 M. R. Pertami (11) 060600 PATRIO (28 (T. Ford) S. Wilsems 3-8-4 M. S. Drowns (11) 040000 PATRIO (28 (T. Ford) S. Wilsems 3-8-4 M. S. Drowns (12) 040000 L. AMNDANGO (6) (Sherff Recong) M. W. Eschridy 3-8-1 L. Chamada (12) 440000 HOTUPS HOULHAN 20 (8) D.F. (H. Dimension Hill Lecure) J. Hamis 3-8-0 M. Band (5) (1) (1) 000000 R. CORREEN (9) (8) (Jumender Hill Lecure) J. Hamis 3-8-0 M. Band (5) (1) (1) 000000 R. CORREEN (9) (8) (Jumender Hill Lecure) J. Hamis 3-8-0 M. D. D. Blogs

BETTRIC: 7-1 Speedy Snaps Prote, 8-1 Jilly Baveled, 18-1 Comicte Cusat. Supplier Son, Eupitylia, K. Urspokat Prayer

1995: NOIAN RHAPSODY 3-9-0 J Wester (13-2) M Johnston 20 ran

FORM FOCUS

EUPHYLLIA about 590 6th of 15 to Step Kingdom in hendless of Doccasia: (7), good to farm.

BAPHITIE SCH 734 4th of 11 to University and headless of Folkestore (7), good to farm.

BAPHITIE SCH 734 4th of 11 to University and headless of Bart (1), good).

BAPHITIE SCH 734 4th of 11 to University and headless of the property of the of 15 to Forecast in Salary to Sch 200 15 to Sc Sarden in schleng headless of 17, good).

ROMLICKY 1341 2nd of 9 to Parnious Pright in selfer at Rocker (7), from).

SPEEDY SHAPS PROS 21 and head 3rd of 3 to 15 to Forecast in Salary to Shapes PROS 21 and head 3rd of 3 to 15 to Forecast in Salary to Shapes PROS 21 and head 3rd of 3 to 15 to Forecast in Salary to Shapes PROS 21 and head 3rd of 3 to 15 to Forecast in Salary to Shapes PROS 21 and head 3rd of 3 to 15 to Forecast in Salary to Shapes PROS 21 and head 3rd of 3 to 15 to Forecast in Salary to Shapes PROS 21 and head 3rd of 3 to 15 to Forecast in Salary to Shapes PROS 21 and head 3rd of 3 to 15 to Forecast in Salary to Shapes PROS 21 and head 3rd of 3 to 15 to Forecast in Salary to Shapes PROS 21 and Shapes 22 to Shapes 21 and head 3rd of 3 to 15 to Forecast in Salary to Shapes 21 to Shapes 22 to Shapes 22 to Shapes 22 to Shapes 23 to Shapes 24 to Shapes

Oriolan in claimer over course and distance (good in item). IMESEL MESTRESS incl record effert about 5141 4th of 16 to Forecast in saider in Hotilinghian (81, good to item).

SHERMODD short-hand and 1141 3rd of 17 to Cq of the in maiden invalidad a Balth (1m, good) on principlinates start, with JRLY BEVELED short-hand.

5.10 SAXHAM NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-0: £6.056: 1m) (8 runners)

BETTING: 5-2 Star River, 3-1 Right Tune, 7-2 Bettinged Creckers, 5-1 Lady Sodive, 7-1 Swellow Breaze, 8-1 Suc O'Test, 10-1 salvers

1995: TRACEABILITY 9-11 A Darley (5-1) S Williams 7 ran

FORM FOCUS

BLUE RIVER past Engage 46 in 13-numer making here (71, good to firm).

SUN O'TIROU, 754 45h old 8 to Double Park in current pasture and Singher (71, good to firm).

SUN O'TIROU, 754 45h old 8 to Double Park in current pasture and Singher (71, firm). SWALLOW BREEZE 554 45h old 7 to Sheer Face in auction making at Brighter and State 1 to Double Park in (71, firm). SWALLOW BREEZE 554 45h old 7 to Sheer Face in auction making at Brighter (71, firm). SWALLOW BREEZE 554 45h old 7 to Sheer Face in auction making at Brighter (71, firm). SWALLOW BREEZE 554 45h old 7 to Sheer Face in auction making at Brighter (71, firm). SWALLOW BREEZE 554 45h old 7 to Sheer Face in auction making at Brighter (71, firm). SWALLOW BREEZE 554 45h old 7 to Sheer Face in auction making at Brighter (71, firm). SWALLOW BREEZE 554 45h old 7 to Sheer Face in auction making at Brighter (71, firm). SWALLOW BREEZE 554 45h old 7 to Sheer Face in auction making at Brighter (71, firm). SWALLOW BREEZE 554 45h old 7 to Sheer Face in auction making at Brighter (71, firm). SWALLOW BREEZE 554 45h old 7 to Sheer Face in auction making at Brighter (71, firm). SWALLOW BREEZE 554 45h old 7 to Sheer Face in auction making at Brighter (71, firm). SWALLOW BREEZE 554 45h old 7 to Sheer Face in auction making at Brighter (71, firm). SWALLOW BREEZE 554 45h old 7 to Sheer Face in auction making at Brighter (71, firm). SWALLOW BREEZE 554 45h old 7 to Sheer Face in auction making at Brighter (71, firm).

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PORTLAND PLACE STAKES 6 furlongs, Newmarket 3.35pm, Live on CHA

9/2 Russian Revival 5/1 Rambling Bear 6/1 Carranita 7/1 Atraf 7/1 Tamnia

7/1 Venture Capitalist 8/1 Easy Dollar 8/1 Jayannpee 16/1 Sea Dane 25/1 King Of The East 25/1 Westcourt Magic

33/1 High Priority 33/1 Tropical Dance Each way One Fifth the odds a place 1, 2, 3. Prices subject to fluctuation, waslable up to 3.20pm Tattersalls Rule 4(c) may apply Non runner – no bet



THIRSK

THUNDERER 2.25 Soviet Lady. 2.55 Cashmere Lady. 3.25 Perfect Bliss. 3.55 Anan Spirit. 4.25 Starborough. 4.55 Oatey.

Our Newmarket Correspondent: 2.55 Serious Sensation.

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM DRAW: 5F-6F, HIGH NUMBERS BEST **2.25** PETER BEAUMONT SELLING STAKES (2-Y-0): £2,845: 7f) (11 runners)

Y-O: 122,645: //) (11 RUINIERS)
1 DIOCKONSLIN 36 R Fahey 8-11
2 5383 MARANJO 14 (8F) R Amestorig 8-11
3 442 NORBRECK HOUSE 7 (8F) J Benry 8-11
4 6603 SUVER RAJ 7 (8) W Kemp 8-11
5 00 TIME CAN TELL 112 C Murray 8-11. D
6 00 WHO 13 I Eactorig 8-11 R
7 0505 BLOOMSY BASE 7 (8) J Dumin 8-5 D
8 5350 CORNURANE 11 8 Mechan 8-6
9 6454 ODDFELLOWS GIRL 7 N Byrool 8-6
0 6355 SOWET LADY 13 J Eyre 8-6
1 60 ZYDEGHO DUEEN 27 P Calves 8-6 7-4 Marano, 3-1 Comerate, 9-2 Sowet Lady, 5-1 Mortucch House, 7-1 Salver Ray, 10-1 Dedletows Gut, 12-1 others

2.55 MICK EASTERBY LIMITED STAKES (£4,027: 1m) (6)

1 2404 68/8ARZ 14 C Smith 4-9-3 . K Darby 3 2 5234 CASHMERE LADY 42 (D.BF.G) J Eyre 4-9-2 . I Williams 1 3 0200 QUEENS CONSUL 13 (DD.F.G) B Rodwell 6-9-2 . W Fenton 6 4 0212 SEROUS SERSATION 6 GR 6,6 M Precord 3-8-13 G Diffield 4 5 203 DILAZAR 60 J Fazelsyne 3-8-11 . J Carroll 5 6 1362 ROYAL CELIOH 11 (CD.F.G) Denys Smith 3-8-10 J Fortune 2 5-2 Servers Sensation, 3-1 Ostarar, 7-2 Oseens Consul, 9-2 Castimere Lady 5-1 Royal Cestion 14-1 Martana.

3.25 JIMMY FITZGERALD NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-0, £4,011: 6I) (6)

1 2112 BAYFORD THRUST 41 (BF.6) J Bury 9-7 ... J Carrol 3
2 12 BRUTAL FANTASY 57 (BF.5) J Evre R-0 T Williams B
3 1211 PROFECT BLISS 7 (D.F) P Evans R-0 (Fer) R French (7) 1
4 0405 MRLL END BOY 19 M W Exceptly 7-12 Date Gabron 4
5 5500 RED GARTER 55 N McAutille 7-11 U R McCade 2
6 6844 SUPER SAINT 7 I Banon 7-10 J Lown 5 2-1 Peristi Birss 9-4 Bayland Thrusa 9-2 Mail Eng Boy, 5-1 Brutal Fantacy, 6-1 Super Sams 50-1 Red Garter

BLINKERED FIRST TIME: Newmarket: 3.35 Tamma 4.40 Ferfeste Below The Red Line, Hotips Houlihan Thirsk: 2.25 Bloomsy Babe 4.55 Good To Talk

3.55 TIM EASTERBY HANDICAP

1 0412 CHRIS'S LAD 13 (B.D.F.S) 3 Mechan 5-9-10 M Tebbuti 2 2 0613 DIRAB 35 (BF.F.S) T Barron 3-9-5 J Fortune 3 3 1121 ARIAN SPERT 13 (D.F.G.S.) J Eve 5-9-2 T WILLIAM 4 4 2253 SHARP SENSATION 11 (G.) Blades 6-8-1 J Branninii (7) 4 2-1 Dirab, 9-4 Anan Spirit, 3-1 Chief's Lad, 7-2 Sharp Seasation

4.25 EUROPEAN BREEDERS FUND NIGEL TINKLER MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-0: £4,187: 61) (11) ALLER MIAMUCH S LEARLES (2-1-U. 2-4, 107, 01) (11)

DEFICIAL MANAGEM M. Johnston 9-0 . J. Carroll 7

DEFICIAL MANAGEM M. Johnston 9-0 . M. Brich 8

DEFICIAL MANAGEM M. J. M. Machan 9-0 . M. Brich 8

DEFICIAL MANAGEM M. M. M. Machan 9-0 . M. Darley 11

DOO WILLIAM'S WELL 17 M. W. Extenby 9-0 . Date Galson 2

ALL M. LEATHER W. Hagges 8-9 . R. McGlora 4

FANTASY FLIGHT Mrs. J. Ramoden 8-9 . M. Fendon 10

D. MARTHAY 9 M. Preson 8-9 . G. Darlied 9

DEMORSTRAY 9 M. Preson 8-9 . T. Wilkiams 6

SPLASHED IT Earnon 8-9 . T. Wilkiams 6

SPLASHED IT Earnon 8-9 . T. Wilkiams 6

SPLASHED IT Earnon 8-9 . J. H. Milkiams 6

SPLASHED IT Earnon 8-9 . J. H. Milkiams 6

SPLASHED IT Earnon 8-9 . J. H. Milkiams 6

J. T. Fantery P. Hight Renal Couts. 6-1 All in Leatherman 5. 1 Fantery P. J. T. Fantery P. J. H. In Leatherman 5. 1 All in Lea

5-4 Starborouch, 5-1 Exoston. 7-1 Fantesy Right, Regal Equity, 8-1 All In Leather 10-1 Indian Blaze, 12-1 Onemoretime, 14-1 others

4.55 MAURICE CAMACHO HANDICAP

(23,550: 51) (12)

1 C211 KBA S (D.F.G.) I Eve 6-10-2 (7cv)

2 C300 BRANSTON DANEN 46 (D.F.) Mrs J Paracelon 3-10-0 J Carroll 6

3 4044 COMIC FANTASY 11 (B.D.F.) M Ware 3-9-13 N Connection 2

4 005- ARASTON 304 (D.F.) Every 14-4-1-18 R Lappin 12

5 1553 MASTER 306. 30 (B.D.F.) Mr Easterly 3-9-4 Date Galloon 11

6 1332 OATEY 5 (D.B.F.) Mrs. J Ramades 3-9-4. J Forman 8

7 6221 KALAR 17 (B.D.F.) G.D.F. (B.D.F.) Mrs. J Ramades 3-9-4. J Forman 8

5 006 TIME TO FLY 27 B Murray 3-8-4 T Williams 4

9 0002 GOOD 10 TALK 18 (8) I Easterly 3-8-1 J Familian 19

10 0535 MARRET'S BEAU 16 (B) M M Extarby 3-7-10 C Adamson (5) S

11 6050 DOUBLE GLOW 11 (B.D.F.6) N Bycrob 4-7-10 J Lowe 1

12 -000 DANGE AZTIME 3 J Warmength 5-7-10 P Dea (7) 9 4-1 Catey, 9-2 Kina, 5-1 Kaler, 11-2 Correc Fantasy, 6-1 Micter Joel, 7-1 Good To

COURSE SPECIALISTS TRAINCHS: M Prescot, 10 wereers from 33 numers 30.3%, R Amstrong, 4 kem 14, 28.6%, J Farstrame, 5 hem 22, 27.3%; M Johnston, 18 from 101, 17.8%, Mr. J Ramsden, 9 from 67, 13.4%, P Harris, 4 hom 30, 13.3%.

JOCKEYS: M Fenton, 3 winner; hinti 9 rides, 33.3%, 6 Outlield, 29 from 12, 25.9%; M Tebbold, 5 from 32, 15.6%, 0 Pear; 5 from 34, 17.7%, D McKlevin, 14 from 109, 12.6%, J Fortune, 16 from 140, 11.4%. ☐ Musetta (trained by Clive Brittain). Silca Blanka (Mick Channon) and Penny Drops

(Lord Huntingdon) tackle the group three

Spreti Rennen over ten furlongs at Baden-

SANDOWN PARK THUNDERER

2.15 Dozen Roses, 2.45 Elbaaha, 3.20 Fionn De Cool, 3.50 Step Aloft, 4.20 Out Line, 4.50 State Our Newmarket Correspondent 4.20 Desert Serenade.

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM DRAW: 5F, LOW NUMBERS BEST

2.15 THAMES DITTON SELLING NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-0: £3,420: 5/ 6yd) (8 nunners) 3-1 Weekling Musuc, 7-2 Le Shuttle 5-1 Dancing Star 11-2 Silves Lining, 13-2 Singlinyoursupper 8-1 Will To Win, 10-1 others

2.45 AUGUST MAIDEN (2-Y-O: £3,485: 1m 14yd) (6)

11-4 Ebagha, 3-1 Sadders Hope 7-2 Ebayahin, 4-1 Happy Go Lucky, 9-2 French Med. 25-1 Prefly Sharp

3.20 RON MILLER BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION HANDICAP (£4,260: 1m 14yd) (9)

(14, 2501: 1711 1490) (9)

1 (1) 0200 BENNARD SEVEN 24 (B.D.F.G) C Britain 4-9-10

W J D'Connar 93.

2 (2) 0540 MORDINEX 24 (D.F.G) R Arrestong 4-9-9 M Hills 96.

3 (8) 2006 BLAZE OF SONG 13 (D.G.S) R Hannen 4-9-8 Dane O'Niell 8.

4 (5) -522 BON LUCK 24 (BF) J Farstoner 4-9-1 M Day 68.

5 (6) 0440 PROZ PUPL 8 (F) C Walt 4-9-3 M Cartisle 97.

10) 0440 PROZ PUPL 8 (F) C Walt 4-9-3 M Cartisle 97.

8 (9) 3001 NOATHARY 22 (BF) P Murphy 3-9-2 J Table 90.

9 (7) 3470 MALOS 9 (F,G.) I Roghen 5-8-11 J F Egan 96.

3-1 Bon Luci 7-2 Nephray 4-1 From De Cool, 6-1 Proze Pupil 7-1 Nordinex. 8-1 Marcab, 10-1 Blaze Of Song, 12-1 others.

3.50 HINCHLEY WOOD LIMITED STAKES (£3,713: 1m 3l 91yd) (5)

(2) 4-20 LORD 11 (CD.F.G.5) G Leans B-9-4 . . A Whelen (3) 80 (3) 0511 DMML/TIVE 8 (F) J Hills 3-9-1 . . . M Henry (3) (1) 2-20 STEP ALOFT 34 (BF) Lord Huntington 4-9-1 W R Sendern 97 (4) 0-00 ZACAROON 6 (C.S) J First-Heyes 5-9-1 . S Sanders 65 (5) 4010 TRACEABLITY 64 (D.F.G.) S Williams 3-8-11 . G Carter 97 2-1 Diministre, 11-4 Step Aloit, 3-1 Levy, 7-2 Traceability, 15-1 Zacaroon.

4.20 WALTON MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (£3,599: 7f 16yd) (10)

4.50 SURREY RACING HANDICAP (3-Y-0: £3,875: 1m 61) (6)

1 (1) 2133 SHOOTING LIGHT 73 (5) P Murphy 9-7 . . M Halls 94 2 (2) 1552 MAJOR DUNDEE 14 (F) R Harrison 9-5 . Deane O'Holli 82 (5) 5032 CHARAMING ADMIRAL 50 C Wall 8-11 . S Sandlers 91 4 (3) 65-5 ROSEBERRY AVENUE 20 (8F) Lady Herres 8-10 5 (6) 2511 STATE APPROVAL 14 (f,6) A Jurys 8-8 C Carver (7) 94 (4) 0640 RIVERCARE 46 M Polyase 8-3 M Carles (2) 2-1 Charming Adment 3-4 Shooting Light 4-1 Resoberry Avenue, 5-1 State Approval, 7-1 Major Dunder, 25-1 Rivertare TF

COURSE SPECIALISTS TRAINERS: J Gosten, 22 intropret from 109 numbers, 20.2%, M Jarvis, 5 from 26, 19.2%, J Farshawe, 13 from 72, 18.1%, Lady Hernes, 7 from 41, 17.1%; M Steute, 25 from 154, 16.2%. JOCKEYS: G Carter, 8 veinners from 44 rides, 182%, Dane O'Nelll, 6 from 36, 16,7% W R Sweatura. 20 from 140, 14.3%, M Halls, 12 from 117, 10,3%. Only qualifiers

Hills given four-day ban

RICHARD HILLS was suspended for four days for irresponsible riding after his mount, Wardara, had been disqualified from first place in the Bungay Fillies' Handicap at Yarmouth yesterday. Hills was deemed to have barged his way through when making his challenge two furlongs out.

Crawley so close to fulfilment at highest level

like the love of God and the career of Chris Lew-"passeth all understanding", but there was no mistaking it yesterday. John Crawley has it with knobs on and, if he finds the six runs he needs this morning to complete his first Test hundred, it may be just the liberating innings that enables him to make many more.

One or two eyebrows were raised when Crawley was preferred to other batsmen in better form for the Headingley Test. He batted well there, to justify the decision, and he batted quite superbly yester-day. After failing to pick up the length of a ball from Waqar Younis when he was two, and getting the benefit of a leg-before shout, he played not a false stroke until Sohail found his edge 86 runs later.

Some of his strokes were giorious. He drove Mushtaq through cover three times in an over with something approaching majesty, and pushed Wasim back down the pitch in a way that recalled the words of that formidable Hampshireman, Phil Mead: "Hard enough for four, hard enough". He defended stoutly too, when he hald to, and appeared to be the least concerned person on the ground when he ran out of overs last

Temperament without it the most talented players are washed up on the rocky shores. It was absolutely clear yesterday that Crawley, like the less gifted Nick Knight in his short Test career, feels

Rain halts

Kent's

progress

By JOHN THICENESSE

CARDIFF: (first day of four:

Kent won toss) Kent have

scored L28 for three wickets

KENT'S hopes of reasserting

themselves in the race for the

county championship suf-

fered at the hands of the

Cardiff weather yesterday.

Only 42.5 overs were possible

at Sophia Gardens before the

second downpour of the day

ended play shortly after

It was time that second-

placed Kent can ill-afford to

lose, aithough David Fulton

and Matthew Walker at least

laid the foundations of a big

first-innings score with an

275 not out against Somerset

last week, was the beneficiary

of a rare loose throw from

Adrian Dale. Responding to

Fulton's call for a single,

Walker checked in mid-pitch

and would have been run out

by several feet had the throw

been on target. Instead, it flew

over the head of Adrian Shaw,

the Glamorgan wicketkeeper,

cutting Dale to Steve James at

gully, his first championship

dismissal since David Capel

trapped him leg-before at

Northampton 15 days and 388

In the over before Walker's

dismissal, Fulton drove Steve

Barwick for exquisite straight

fours to complete his 50 off 127

Walker reached 59 before

for an overthrow.

runs earlier.

Walker, fresh from scoring

opening partnership of 122.

against Glamorgan

MICHAEL HENDERSON



At the Oval

comfortable at this level, whereas Mark Ramprakash and Graeme Hick, for all their runs elsewhere, never were.

More than most, Crawley was always the man "most likely to". Cyril Washbrook, to whom flattery is a foreign tongue, declared that the teenage Crawley "would play for England by the time he was 21". Washbrook was a year out and when Crawley was selected, against South Africa two summers ago, he looked out of sorts. He also favoured the on side excessively, and the quality of his off-side driving yesterday was a blessed reminder of how the determined player can reform his game.

Three times in his Test career, Crawley has been denied opportunities that should have been his. England picked Mike Gatting ahead of him in

YORKSHIRE, whose champ-

ionship campaign was in seri-

ous danger of entering a

freefall after three successive

defeats against moderate op-

position, enjoyed about as

good a day as they could have

They won an important toss

and their undernourished

batsmen spent the day feast-

ing on some indifferent Lanca-

shire bowling to establish a

strong position on a dry pitch

that may break up. In view of

the fact that Lancashire put

them out of both knockout

cups at the semi-final stage

this season, it was a doubly

Three batsmen - Moxon.

Vaughan and White, who

have all experienced lean

times of late - scored half-

centuries and Byas weighed in

with a fluent 45. The only

failure was McGrath, who

was unfortunate to be leg-

before to a ball that kept low,

and even he spent 75 minutes

Yorkshire's largest partner-

ship was put together by Moxon and Vaughan, their

opening pair, who rattled up

110 in the first 32 overs as

though neither they nor their side had a care in the world.

fixtures when a boundary

before lunch was regarded as

an unspeakable act of rash-

There was a time in Roses

at the crease.

satisfying day's work.

hoped for yesterday.

Ashes series. He was then demoted behind Ramprakash last year, against West Indies, and yet again when Robin Smith was favoured in South

Earlier this year David Lloyd, Crawley's former coach at Old Trafford, was asked whether his pupil would kick on this summer, "It won't be for want of effort", he answered. There is a tendency in certain dim quarters to think of men like Atherton and Crawley as soft, because they went to a decent school and read History at Cambridge. But Atherton has shown the world how soft he is, and Crawley is not far behind his captain either in intelligence or guts. Put it this way, he

won't fold. He is just short of his 25th birthday and the events of the past two years have helped to reinforce his natural ability with a hunger to force that ability home. There is plenty of time for him to justify the kind words that have been lavished on him. Graham Gooch was almost 27 when he made his first Test hundred. Mark Waugh, the batsman Crawley most admires; was 25 when he made one, on his first attempt, and look at him now.

It is not being naughty to suggest Crawley can prosper to bat at that level if he maintains the improvement of the last year. Whatever, he is going to give a lot of people a lot of pleasure. At his best, like Waugh, he makes batting look

easy. So, please: six more runs!

Moxon, nine to Vaughan and

three to Byas — and any fewer

would have been a serious act

of negligence. Indeed, Mozon, who record-

ed his highest first-class score

for two months, should have

had a twelfth, but he failed to

get to the pitch of a wide ball

from Keedy and spooned it up

for the diving Lloyd to catch. Asked how he felt about being

caught at extra cover in the

first session of a Roses match,

Moxon replied: "I am spin-

in the afternoon through tight

bowling from Keedy, who turned the occasional ball sharply against his former

county, and Green, who was

the pick of the seamers, but

White ensured Yorkshire took

the honours in the final ses-

sion. Batting in traditional

Roses fashion, not scoring

until his 26th delivery, he

gradually took control and

unleashed some fine strokes in

an unbeaten 66 before bad

Green, 20, looks a fine

prospect. He bowls at skid-

ding medium-pace and pos-

sesses a useful awayswinger,

but his opportunities are likely

to be limited. It will be the task

of Lancashire's new coach to

ensure that he and other

promising cricketers stay at a

club capable of winning one-

day trophies but apparently

light brought an early close.

Lancashire fought back well

ning in my grave already.

White puts seal on

productive clash

BY SIMON WOLDE

HEADINGLEY (first day of ness on the part of any four: Yorkshire won toss): batsman, but Lancashire

Yorkshire have scored 305 for bowled so poorly that there

five wickets against Lanca- were 23 yesterday - 11 to



Crawley plays a handsome drive on his way to an unbeaten 94 at the Oval yesterday

YESTERDAY'S SCOREBOARDS

Britannic Assurance county championship

Essex v Gloucestershire COLCHESTER (first day of lour, Gloucestershire won toss): Essex, with all first-innings wickets in hand, are 208 runs behind Gloucestershire GLOUCESTERSHIRE: First Innings

*C A Walsh not out Extras (b 2, lb 9, nb 20)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-57, 2-113, 3-134, 4-165, 5-173, 6-242, 7-257, 8-263, 9-263. BOWLING: Not 16-1-47-2; Williams 16-2-62-1; Irani 11-0-53-1; Cowan 16-3-68-5, Such 15-7-25-1; Grayson 3-0-14-0.

Total (77 overs)

ESSEX: First Inning® G A Gooch not out DD J Robinson not out

Total (no wkt, 25 overs) ... A P Grayson, "P J Prichard, R C Irani, J J B Lewis, †R J Rollins, M C llott, N F Williams, A P Cowan and P M Such to

Bonus points: Essex 4 Gioucestershire

Glamorgan v Kent CARDIFF (first day of four; Kent won toss): Kent have scored 128 for one wicket against Glamorgan

Total (1 wkt, 42.5 overs) . C L Hooper, N J Llong, M V Flerring, *†S A Marsh, D W Headley, M M Patel, M J McCague and T N Wren to bet.

FALL OF WICKET: 1-122 BOWLING: Watkin 8-1-21-0; Gibson 10-2-32-0; Dele 8.5-2-31-1; Berwick 11-5-18-0; Hemp 5-0-21-0.

GLAMORGAN: S P James, H Morris, D L Hemp, *M P Maynard, P A Cottey, A Dale, O D Gibson, N M Kendrick, †A D Shew, S L Watter, S R Barwick. Umpires: B Dudieston and G Sharp.

Leicestershire v Hampshire LEICESTER (first day of four, Leicestershire won toss): Leicester-shire have scored 343 for eight wickets

LEICESTERSHIRE: First Iminge "J J Whiteker b Boyll 48
B F Smith C Udal b Renshaw 34
P V Simmons c Smith b Renshaw 108
A Habib c Aymes b Renshaw 67
P A Nison not out 67
D J Millins c James b Stephenson 17
G J Parsone c Staphenson b Boyll 0
A R K Person not out 69
Extres (b 9, lb 3, w 1, rib 8) 21

Total (8 wide, 104 overs) . And on notemina T M FALL OF WICKETS: 1-33, 2-60, 3-122, 4-144, 5-167, 6-276, 7-321, 8-322. BOWLING. Bovil 263-93-2 Renuran 22-8-55-4; Stephenson 17-8-53-1; James 24-1-89-1; Udal 10-2-33-0; Keech 5-1-8-0.

HAMPSHIRE: *J P Stephenson, G W White. K D James. R A Smith, W S Aymes, S D Udal, S J Renshaw, J N B Bovill.

Bonus points: Leicesterehire 3 Hamp-

Umpiree: G i Burgess and R Paimer. Northamptonshire v Sussex

NORTHAMPTON (first day of four, Sussex won loss): Sussex have econed 368 for seven wickets against Northampionshire SUSSEX: First Innings

Total (7 wkts, 107 overs) J D Lawry and R J Kirtley to bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-45, 2-95, 3-244, 4-261, 5-277, 6-280, 7-289. ROWLING, Ambrose 17-6-40-0, Teylor 18-1-91-1; Capel 15-1-58-0; Emburey 29-7-75-2; Snape 15-2-49-0; Pen-berthy 15-4-36-4.

NORTHAMPTONSHIPE: "A Ford-ham, R R Montgomene, K J Innes, K M Curran, D J Capel, A L Penberthy, J E Emburey, J N Snape, 10 Ripley, C E L Ambrose, J P Taylor Bonus points: Northamptonshire 3 Umpires: A Clarkson and J W Holder

Nottinghamshire v Surrey TRENT BRIDGE (lest day of four, Notunghamshire won loss) NotImghamshire have scored 392 for set wickets against Surrey

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE: First Immos R T Robinson c Ratcliffe b Benjamin 34 A A Metcalfe c Butcher b Julian 21 G F Archer not out 43 P Johnson c Julian b Pearson 13 M P Dowman c and b D J Bicknell 107

R T Bates, M N Bowen and J A Afford

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-64, 2-83, 3-98, 4-285, 5-290, 6-309. 90WLING: M. P. Bicknell 13-2-44-0; Benjamin 13-2-47-1; Julian 13-3-0-76-1; Hollitoake 12-3-43-0; Pearson 29-4-87-2; Shahid 4-0-27-0; D.J. Bicknell 15-

SUPPREY: D J Bicknell, M A Butcher, J D Ratcliffe, "A D Brown, A J Hollicake, N Shahid, 1G J Kersey, R M Pearson, B P Julian, M P Bicknell, J E Benjamin. Bonus points: Nottinghamshire 4 Umpires: T E Jesty and A A Jones.

Worcestershire v Warwickshire WORCESTER (first day of four, Warwickshire won toss). Warwickshire have scored 255 for nine wickets against Worcestershire

WARWICKSHIRE: First Innings w G Khan c Hick b Lampitt th J Piper c Ellis b Illingworth . N M K Smith Ibw b Shenyar A F Giles not out
*T A Munton not out

Total (9 wkts, 84 overs) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-92, 2-93, 3-99, 4-128, 5-142, 6-149, 7-149, 8-161, 9-

BOWLING: Sheriyar 12-3-50-1; Ellis 7-1-36-0; Moody 8-1-32-0; Lempit 22-5-69-4; Ringworth 31-13-48-4; Hick 4-2-15-0.

WORCESTERSHIRE: W P C Weston, T S Curtis, G A Hick, "T M Moody, K R Spiring, V S Solankı, †S J Rhodes, S R Lampitt, R K Illingworth, S W K Ellis, A Bonus points Worcesterahire 4 Warwickshire 2 Umpres: A G T Whitehead and P

Yorkshire v Lancashire HEADINGLEY (first day of four; York-shire won toss): Yorkshire have scored 305 for five wickets against Lancashire

YORKSHIRE: Pirst innings M D Mostor c Lloyd b Keedy M P Vaughan c Hegg b Keedy ... *D Bysse c Walkinson b Green ... A McGrath low b Green borough b Gallia White not out . ras (b 4, lb 4, nb 4) Total (5 wids, 100 overs) ...

D Gough, P J Hartley, C E W Silverwood and R D Stemp to bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-110, 2-131, 3-182, 4-187, 5-273. BOWLING: Martin 18-4-58-0; Chapple 10-1-48-0; Green 19-5-52-2; Kecdy 34-9-75-2; Walkinson 14-4-44-0; Gallian 7-2-20-1.

LANCASHIRE: S P Thchard, J E R Gallian, N J Speak, N H Fairbrother, G D Lloyd, "M Watkinson, †W K Hegg, R J Green, G Keedy, P J Martin, G

Bonus points: Yorkshire 3 Lancashire Umpires; J H Harris and V A Holder.

WESTON-SUPER-MARE (second day of four): Somerset, with six first-innings wickets in hand, are 90 runs behind Communications DURHAM: First innings 326 (D M Cox 95 not out, S L Campbell 69; G D Ross

SOMERSET: First innings M N Lathwell c Hutton b Killeen85 M E Trescourick low b Cax
J D Betty b Brown
P D Bowler c Ugertwood b Brown
R J Harden not out
S C Ecclestone retired hurt
34 Silee not out Extres (b 1, fb 17, w 1) Total (4 wkts, 74.1 overs) 236 tRJ Turner, GD Rose, JID Kerr and A

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-80, 2-76, 3-96, BOWLING: Brown 22-8-71-2; Saggers 15.1-2-52-0; Cox 23-9-52-1; Killeen 10-2-34-1; Bainbridge 4-2-9-0. Bonus points: Somerset 5 Durham 4 Umpires: H D Bird and R A White. . .

Third under-19 Test match England v New Zealand HOVE (first day of four; England won toss). England have scored 345 for seven wickets against New Zealand

ENGLAND: First Innings C Morns b Sewell Extras (b 6, tb 3, nb 14) Total (7 wkis, 104 overs)

C L Campbell and M J Hoggard to bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-10, 2-50, 3-188, 4-190, 5-239, 6-310, 7-343 BOWLING Sawell 19-0-84-3; Curist 19-1-73-2 Walker 8-1-40-0, Vetton 33-9-77-2; McMillan 10-3-22-0; Mortand

NEW ZEALAND: M D Beit, M D J Walker, N R Parlane, "C O McMittan, J D P Oram, J I Englefield, 1G J Hopkins, S J Cunis, D L Vetton, N D Morland, D Umpires. D J Constant and B Leadbeater.

between bat and pad to clip

the off stump to end an

enterprising contribution of

Sales drives towards century

BY PAT GIBSON

Under-19s have scored 345 runs for seven wickets against New Zealand Under-19s

THERE will be those at Northampton, John Emburey included, who believe that David Sales would have been better off playing for the county yesterday, but the 135 he scored in this third and final international was of far more value to English cricket than anything he might have achieved in a relatively meaningless championship match. Even at this level, there is an intensity about international cricket that is so often missing from the county game and

match they must win to save England had been outplayed by a more disciplined New Zealand side in losing the second match at Worcester

Sales had to show character

and commitment as well as his

unquestioned ability to give

England the upper hand in a

HOVE (first day of four; and it is important that they England won toss): England put the record straight.

The early signs were not auspicious. Batty, who captained England in the first two was unavailable because he has been suspended by Yorkshire for a breach of discipline, while Hollioake, of Surrey, was ruled out with an ankle injury.

They also made a sketchy start. Sewell, the brisk leftarmer, who took ten wickets at



Worcester, swung one in to claim Smith leg-before and Cunis dismissed Swann the same way before Owais Shah and Sales put on 138 for the

third wicket. Shah, 17, who has already made his championship debut for Middlesex, struck 15 fours in his 91 off only 143 balls. but. for all his precocious talent, he did not look in quite the same class as Sales, only a year older, who built the first century of the series in the

classic manner. He needed 96 balls for his first 50, which included six fours, but there were nine boundaries in his second 50 from only 53 balls, with driving on both sides of the wicket that was reminiscent of a

bygone age. Morris got the best delivery of the day from Sewell and was bowled third ball and Afzaai was undone by Venori. an impressive young left-arm spinner, but Wagh made 38 on his debut to ensure that England retained the initiative.

Essex make most of Cowan's hat-trick

BY IVO TENNANT

COLCHESTER (first day of four; Gloucestershire toss): Essex, with all firstinnings wickets in hand, are 208 runs behind Gloucestershire

FOR ESSEX, victory at Castle Park has been commonniace down the years. If they bat today as competently as their openers did yesterday, that should be the case again.

Gloucestershire, for whom Andrew Symonds and Jack Russell made half-centuries in their contrasting styles. were bowled out for 280, Ashley Cowan, the promising medium pacer, taking the first hat-trick of his career.

Cowan had Davis taken at third slip at the end of one over, and then had Ball caught at short leg and bowled Smith. If these were not the most distinguished trio of batsmen, no matter: Wisden will record this as his first hat-trick and nothing else will matter. Rated highly by Neil Foster, who gave his all to Essex, Cowan took five

wickets for the first time. He is the first Essex bowler to take a hat-trick at Colchester. There are similarities as well as differences between him and Foster, although some of these are superficial. One smiles, the other scowls - and there are no prizes for guessing which is which.

Both certainly know how to finish off an innings. Cowan took the last four Gloucestershire wickets at a cost of 15 runs. When Essex went in, Gooch stroked the ball around as if retirement was

the last thing on his mind. Essex expect to win in Colchester week. They will look to gain a substantial firstinnings lead today and to bowl out Gloucestershire again on a pitch that should increasingly take spin. They chose not to play Childs, who has announced his retirement, even though he has taken wickets on this ground on numerous occasions.

Gloucestershire's batting, Russell and Symonds apart, was hugely disappointing. On a decent, dry pitch, already taking a little spin, batsmen played themselves in and got hemselves out. Hewson struck seven fours

in his 37, which would suggest he should have gone on to make a larger score before he was caught at gully. Windows played on and Hancock, Lynch and Alleyne - the guts of the middle order - contributed to their own dismissals. Yet all credit to Cowan, this gangling 21-year-old, who has the makings of a top-class

Archer takes up Dowman's lead

By JACK BAILEY

four: Nottinghamshire won scored 392 for six wickets

THERE was a touch of class on display at Trent Bridge yesterday. It belonged to Mathew Downan, who made batting look easy while scoring his maiden century in championship cricket for Nottinghamshire. Good left-handers tend to be

brushed with an elegance that their orthodox counterparts find hard to emulate, but, elegant though he was, there was more to Dowman's innings of 107 than that. For two hours and 20 minutes, he had the Surrey bowlers wondering where to bowl. In old-fashioned terms, he put them to

the sword. Dowman's career has been chequered one. He sprang. perhaps too soon, into the limelight when, in 1993, he made 267 for England Under-19 against their West Indian counterparts - still a record score for England in that category. It was a match in which Chanderpaul was on the opposite side, but, while the West Indian has flourished, Dowman has experienced more than his share of ill luck and disappointment.

A back injury and loss of form have led to his appearing in only 16 first-class matches; this season, in only two before this one. With only 37 runs in three innings, his summer had been scarcely impressive, but yesterday he went a long

TRENT BRIDGE (first day of way towards making up for that, coming in when his side toss): Nottinghamshire have was telling an all too familiar story to Nottingham folk three wickets down for 87 on a good pitch; Robinson, Metcalfe and Johnson all victims more of their own folly than

lethal Surrey bowling. Then Dowman took charge. With Graeme Archer blos-soming in his shadow, he went on to his half-century from 59 bails with eight impeccable fours, reached his century 51 balls later and, with Archer, added 187 in 38 overs that were a delight to watch. At the age of 22, there seems, on this evidence, to be no reason why the young left-hander should

not have a sparkling future. Shortly after his record score against the West Indians two years ago, Surrey fielders are alleged to have levelled taunts of "Golden Boy" at him. He made 31 then. As Surrey bowled and Dowman batted, and Nottinghamshire experienced one of their best days in a sequence which has brought them only one win in 18 championship matches, they were words coming home to

Archer is another player whose career has been under review. Determination was the hallmark of his unbeaten 143, which spanned 44 hours against a Surrey attack that, for all their prominent position in the race for the championship, leaned heavily on the slow left arm of Darren Bicknell, who bowled mostly, alas, from over the wicket.

Simmons lifts Leicestershire spirits

LEICESTER (first day of four: Leicestershire won toss): Leicestershire have scored 343 for eight wickets against

PHIL SIMMONS is developing, at 33, into a most valuable overseas acquisition. Already fifth in the national bowling averages, Simmons struck a rapacious century yesterday at Grace Road and, in alliance with Paul Nixon, revitalised the Leicestershire innings from a vulnerable 167 for five to sustain their championship

challenge. On a typically verdant, though docile Leicester surface, James Whitaker, returning after three matches to captain the home team, took first use of the wicket against a threadbare Hampshire attack. The Hampshire leading wicket-taker. Cardigan Connor. missed the match because of a persistent knee injury. With Vince Wells commencRenshaw and, shortly afterwards, Darren Maddy suc-

forward with apparent impu-

nity, the omens appeared

bleak for Hampshire, but, in

the twelfth over. Wells was

enticed into playing at an

outswinger from Simon

repeat performance THE bowlers of Worcesterfour wickets apiece. That there was nothing amiss with the pitch was illustrated by

Middlesex last-wicket stand of 101 at Lord's last week, were Giles, who has hit eight fours thwarted yesterday by the Warwickshire tenth-wicket in 57. while Munton weighed in with a six off Graeme Hick.

When rain brought an early close at New Road, they had put on 86 in taking the score to 255 for nine. The innings had run an erratic course. Wasim Khan and Michael Powell putting on 92 for the first wicket before Stuart Lampitt

cumbed to some late inswing

from Kevan James. Whitaker was then joined by the punchy Ben Smith and together they added a breezy 62 until Whitaker's defences were breached by James Bovill, seaming the ball back

Neil Lenham celebrated his

Worcestershire suffer

shire, denied by an unbroken pair, Ashley Giles and Tim Munton (Geoffrey Wheeler writes).

return to the Sussex side by scoring 145 of their 368 for seven at Northampton. Lenham, out for the past three weeks with a broken finger, hit 22 fours and added 149 in 38 overs for the third wicket with his captain, Alan Wells, who made 51. Vasbert Drakes later weighed in with a hard-

After lunch, Hampshire's

bowling resources were further stretched when their captain, John Stephenson, was unable to take the field having aggravating a shoulder mus-cles. Nonetheless, their bowlers stuck gamely to their task: Smith edged to second slip and Aftab Habib was brilliantly held off the inside edge by Adrian Aymes. Simmons, though, is a resil-

ient character and he mixed caution with some robust strokeplay. Having straightdriven Renshaw into the sightscreen, he brought up his half-century in 64 balls. Nixon played judiciously in Simmons's wake as they steadily accumulated a century stand in 29 overs to steer Leicestershire to more secure territory. Having acquired his third century for Leicestershire in little more than two hours. Simmons departed,

Enigm man v lost the to mar

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hitting 59 and has so far and Richard Illingworth ing in confident mood, driving lamely hitting Renshaw to added 79 with Nicky Phillips. fluently and able to lunge brought about a collapse with mid-on

CHERRIE ALL 14

David Maddock on the latest twist in the career of Kenny Dalglish

Enigma of man who lost the will to manage

'He has

twice seen

wood Park on a damp Lancashire morning. There are people, heavy with the misty rain that seems to seep into every crevice, moving slowly about the place with little purpose. their heads turned down from the grey skies.

There is little to do in Blackburn, but the lack of meaning on the faces of those milling about the place can more be ascribed to a sense of loss. Kenny Dalglish, the man who dragged Blackburn Rovers out of the

cobbled backstreets onto the football superhighway, resigned the night before.

Despite the dispeople die may expressed by many of his adorat football ing fans yesterday, the demise of grounds' Dalglish as a Rovers figurehead

caused barely a flutter in the is the first time I have become football world, such was the lack of surprise. For the past year. Dalglish had been employed as Director of Football and few expected it to continue for much longer. As a manager, Dalglish has

clawed his way to the summit of the game, but suffered altitude sickness and retired from the dizzying heights. Yesterday was another stomach-churning drop on his roller-coaster ride of highs and lows in the game he can not get out of his blood. Little more than a year ago.

he had steered Blackburn to their first championship success in 81 years to lay claim to true greatness in management. Then, inexplicably, just as he had done four years previously at Liverpool, he turned his back on it all by resigning as manager. Blackburn begged him to stay and created a directorship to keep him, but the seeds of his

departure were sown that day, "Dalglish's influence effectively ended a year ago when he stepped down as manager. Effectively, he left a year ago," Robert Coar, the club chairman, said yesterday. Coar clearly admitted that the club had taken the decision to remove him as Director of Football because it was a situation that did not work. There was not a job for him.

The former Scotland international was upset when the call privately confessing his disappointment at the way he has been treated. That was clearly on the agenda when he spoke of the departure yesterday. "It

unemployed by someone else's choice. We came to the same opinion that I should leave, albeit the club came to that deicision before me," he

It was obvious that the ghostly presence of Dalglish. hovering in the Ewood Park shadows, was beginning to haunt Ray Harford, his successor. Following the departure of Alan Shearer, Harford has been put under immense pressure to achieve and the last thing he needs is a predecessor still there remind-

ing everyone past glories.
The real question is not why he has departed this week, but why he jumped out of the manager's seat a year ago. He had done the same before, remember, when he stunned Mersevside by walking out on Liverpool in 1991. Both times,



Dalglish is exultant as the final whistle of the 1994-95 season sees Blackburn Rovers crowned as champions

The strain of management, both at Liverpool and Blackburn, contrasts with the image of Dalglish as a player

he had achieved much and was conceivably on the verge of much more.

Dalglish is a genuine enigma. He rarely offers a straight answer and no one has pinned him down on his reasons for

quitting in such spectacular style. He is a family man, his wife, Marina, and four children occupying his thoughts even when immersed in the cut-throat business of football. He wanted, he said, to spend

more time with them. But it is Heysel, he was shielded from more than that, much more. Kenny Dalglish has twice witnessed disaster at a football ground. He has seen people die as they innocently pursued a leisure pastime. At

Hillsborough, where 95 Liverpool fans suffered terrible deaths, Dalglish witnessed the full horror. He grieved with the families

worst of it. At



KENNY DALGLISH

CARLERI: 1951. Som in Dalmarnock.
Gesgow 1968: Turned professional with
Celus 1989: First-toam debut, 1971; First
Scotland cap. 1977: Johned Liverpool for
1900,000 1995; Apporated manager of
Liverpool 1997; Resign: in February;
apporting Blackburn manager in October,
1995; Leads Blockburn to first champoriship for 81 years. Becomes director of
football 1996; Leaves by mural consent. hortbal 1996: Leaves by munual consent.
HONDURS: Cellie: (34 games, 167 goes): League champens: 1972, 1973, 1974, 1977. FA Cup winners: 1974, 1975, 1977. League Cup winners: 1974, 1975, 1977. League Cup winners: 1978, 1931, 1984, League Champens: 1978, 1930, 1982, 1983, 1984 (as player, 1980, 1990) 1982, 1983, 1984 (as player, 1986 (as player, 1987) 1989, 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1884, 1884, 1885, 1989, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1885, 1987, 1988, 1987, 1988, 1987, 1988, 1987, 1988, 19

of victims afterwards and still carries a dignified sense of commitment to those supporters. He has been scarred by those events and the most important lesson that he carries with him is that football is not more important than life

That is why when at Liverpool the pressure got so in-tense that he felt his head might explode" he turned his back on it. There were health problems, severe ones to be outlined in a new book he has written and he knew it was not worth it.

Again, a year ago, he was suffering health problems — he spent some time in hospital during Blackburn's title-winning season - and he knew he wanted far more to spend time with his family than with the day-to-day hassles of his job. He seemed to have found the perfect answer, a backroom position, plenty of golf and still involvement at a lesser level, but it was not to be.

This week, it was football turning its back on Dalglish for a change and he almost feels betrayed, especially after leaving a legacy of rejuvena-tion at Ewood Park. He has turned the club around and he has also created a wonderful youth structure that will soon be paying dividends. He will be back, of that

there is no doubt. Celtic is one possibility, Leeds United, perhaps Arsenal. He will bide his time, maybe take a few more months off, but he will be waiting for one last crack at proving his greatness. He said as much yesterday, when he said: "I'll not be finished with football, but maybe football is finished with me."

Ferguson escapes action by FA after outburst

By PETER BALL

ALEX FERGUSON, the Manchester United manager, will escape censure from the Football Association over his attempt to approach the referee. Graham Poll, at the end of his team's 2-2 draw with Everton on Wednesday night. A furious Ferguson had to be restrained by Brian Kidd, his assistant.

"We've spoken to the referee and he tells us he has no intention of mentioning the matter in his report," Steve Double, an FA spokesman, said yesterday, "As far as Graham Poll is concerned, he was not involved in a confrontation with Alex Ferguson." Ferguson was unhappy that

Poll had failed to add on enough time to compensate for Everton's time wasting as United fought back in the second half. After the game, Ferguson suggested that football should adopt the same system as American football or rugby league, with an independent timekeeper stopping the clock whenever the ball goes dead. It is, though, questionable whether even that system would encompass Old Trafford's local rule, that play should continue until

United score the winner. Ferguson could also celebrate the news that Roy Keane has signed a new four-year contract, ending speculation about a move to Barcelona. Keane arrived at Old Trafford to watch Wednesday's game and sign the forms 24 hours after a knee operation, which

will keep him out for a month. United will lose Philip Neville for a longer period. Neville is having an ankle operation next week and is expected to miss seven FA Carling Pre-miership and three European Cup Champions' League

Ferguson believes Everton could be contenders in the Premiership race. "If they keep Duncan Ferguson fit. they've got a chance, because he is a handful," he said.

Paul Dickov, the Arsenal striker, was last night talking to Manchester City after the London club accepted their offer of £750,000.

Bruts Clo4 Crish2 Crish3 Rxic3 Nxie4 Rm3 m5 Nc3

Scotland look to new strike force

By Kevin McCarra

SO INCESSANT was the lobbying that Craig Brown might have believed he had wandered into the midst of a political campaign. Even a car park attendant at Old Trafford on Wednesday night wanted to plead Duncan Ferguson's case and, once the Scotland manager reached the plush lounges at the club, he found Everton directors waiting to extol their centre forward.

Ferguson, of course, provided the best character reference of all, blighting Manchester United's defence with the force of some natural disaster and scoring twice. For Brown, who yesterday named the player in his squad for Scotland's opening World Cup qualifier. against Austria in Vienna on August 31, the concerted persuasion was hardly necessary. Llansantffraid's dream is over

THE part-timers of Llansant-

ffraid, a team made up of

students, plumbers and

labourers, were unable to

emulate Barry, their League

of Wales compatriots, as they

crashed out of the European

Cup Winners' Cup in Chorzow, Poland, yesterday.

The village team from Mid

Wales had been encouraged

by Barry's Uefa Cup triumph

over Vasutas, of Budapest, on

Tuesday, but they lost 5-0 to

Ruch Chorzow, going out 6-1

on aggregate to a club that

Brown has spent years waiting for the moment when all injuries and disciplinary problems would abate, leaving Ferguson as the seasoned figure who is both available to play and worthy of trust. In the interests of accuracy. Brown is prone to reminding enquirers that the player has so far achieved virtually nothing in his career.
The groin injury that re-

quired Ferguson to undergo another operation this summer, and forced him to miss the European hampionship finals, means that he still has five caps and no goals for Scotland, with the last appearance having been made in December, 1994. Yesterday, though, Brown did not have the heart to preach scepticism. After watching Ferguson's performance in the 2-2 draw,

he had, in company with car park attendants, club direc-

has won the Polish champion-

Liansantifraid were a goal

down after 30 seconds and

never recovered. Dariusz

Gazior set up the early strike.

sending Arkadiusz Bak

The Llansantffraid players,

who were awakened at 6am

by the sound of scaffolding

being erected outside their

hotel, defended stoutly, but

could not keep the home side

minutes after the

ship 14 times.

through to score.

SQUAD

T Boyd (Celtic), C Burley (Chelsea), C Calderwood (Totlenham Hotspur), J Celtins (AS Michaed), G Durle (Risnoers), D Fergusson (Everion), K Gellachier (Blackburn Rovers), B Germmill (Nottingham Forest), A Gertam (Rangors), C Hendry (Blackburn Rovers), D Jackson (Hibernan), E Jessa (Coventry Cny), J Leighton (Hibernan), S McClest (Rangers), A McClest (Rangers), T McClest (Rangers), J McClest (Rangers), J McClest, N Walker (Aberdeen), D Wmyts (Middlesbrough)

tors and people who just pay to attend football matches. been far too excited for that. 'He scored two good goals,' Brown said. "His all-round play was excellent and he led the line magnificently with every lay-off finding a team-

"Ferguson didn't lose a single header that he could have been expected to win and he was fit enough to go back and help out in defence. After all

stunned by another blow

when Arwel Jones put

through his own goal. Bak hit

the target again after 55 minutes before his namesake,

Miroslaw Bak, scored in the

Nevertheless, the under-

dogs might have had some

consolation ten minutes from

time when Adrian Jones was

pulled down in the penalty

area, only for Andrew Ed-

wards to see his firmly-struck

penalty kick saved.

62nd and 63rd minutes.

the injuries, it's as if we've got a new player." Of course, there is always the glum suspicion that Ferguson will, for some reason, withdraw from the squad,

At the start of a fresh season, though, it is a little easier to keep such brooding thoughts at bay and Brown prefers to reflect on Ferguson's potential to enhance the team. With just one goal at Euro 96, it was the lack of precisely the kind of impact the Everton forward promises that led to Scotland being eliminated at the group

stage. Ferguson was the subject of much discussion because the composition of the squad held little other potential as a topic of conversation, although Brown has exercised his right to call up John Collins, of AS Monaco, and so force him to miss his club's match with Cannes next Wednesday.

Of the party taken to the European championship, only two men have been replaced. with Ferguson and Jackie McNamara, of Celtic, coming in for the injured Aberdeen pair, Scott Booth and Stewart McKimmie.

With Ally McCoist having already scored eight goals for Rangers this season, including hat-trick against Alania Vladikavkaz in the uncanny 7-2 European Cup victory in Russia on Wednesday, the prospect of his partnership with Ferguson makes it possible, for once, to discuss the Scotland attack without any need for doleful tones.

SHEEHAN on BRIDGE

BY ROBERT SHEEHAN, BRIDGE CORRESPONDENT

The next two Refreshers are on the vexed topic of hesitation. It's a subject on which many people have strong but frequently erroneous views. I have misgivings about writing about it, for the same reasons that A.J.P. Taylor decided not to write on the history of Israel - he couldn't bear the thought of answering all those letters.

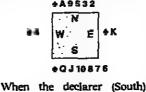
in an ideal world all players would make every bid and play every card at the same speed. In practice that's not possible, and players of all classes have to stop and consider their plays from time to time. These are the four fundamental points about such hesitations:

(i) It is not against the rules to pause if you have a genuine problem.

(2) It is against the rules to pause merely to confuse the opposition, or to influence your partner. (3) It is wrong for a player to use information gained from

his partner's hesitation. (4) It is quite in order for the opposition to take advantage a hesitation, using it to make deductions about the hesitator's hand. The commonest occurrence

of violation under point (2) is the defender who hesitates with a singleton:



leads the queen, it is unethical for West to hesitate before playing the four. If West hesitates, declarer is entitled to take the view that West was considering covering from K4. These strictures also apply

to the declarer. If he has holding from which the play is automatic, he must play in tempo. For example:

West leads the six against a no-trump contract, and East plays the nine. It is quite wrong for South to consider the matter and then play the queen; this may give West the impression that East has J109. If the six was the opening lead, declarer is allowed to consider the play from dummy at trick one, as he is making a plan about the whole hand. During that period of thought he should also decide which card he is going to play from hand

eAJ109 N 4762 W E +KQ3 8 **e854**

on the first round of the suit.

Another hesitation crime:

When South leads low to the nine, it is unethical of East to think before winning the trick. That would imply he was considering ducking, and therefore did not hold both honours. He should have decided earlier whether he was going to win with a true card (the queen) or a false card (the king).

☐ Robert Sheehan writes on bridge Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

KEENE on CHESS

Pxe7

By RAYMOND KEENE

CHESS CORRESPONDENT

World challenge Anatoly Karpov, the Russian

veteran, is to challenge the rest of the world in an historic virtual chess match on the Internet next Monday. After every move by Karpov, Internet users will have ten minutes to enter moves against him. A server will select the most frequently proposed move and execute it. The Internet site is

http://www.tele.fi/karpov and play will begin at Ham BST. Prodigious play

The 12-year-old prodigy Luke McShane made a fine score in the British Championship at Nottingham. His play has improved by leaps and bounds over the past year and a notable feature of his current style is his increased selfassurance and resilience. Indeed, his results at this age compare most favourably with those of Nigel Short in the same period of his career.

In this game from the recently concluded British Championship, McShane, playing Black, conducts a Sicilian Defence to victory in manner. White: Chris Duncan

Black: Luke McShane British Championship, Nottingham, 1996 Sicilian Defence

NIS # Oxd4 5 Bb5 04 8 Nc3 g6 Bg7 0-0 10 Od3 11 Nd4

5 0 0 0

Diagram of final position

Foxtrot international Scores after six rounds of the Veterans v Women Foxtrot International in London are as

VETERANS: Portisch and Smystov 4; Hort 3%, Spassky and Taimanov 2%. WOMEN: Cramling 4; Arakhamia 3½; Xie 2½, loseliani 2; Zsofla Polgar 1½

D.

☐ Raymond Keene writes on chess Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

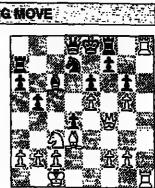
WHINING MOVE

By Raymond Keene

12 Bg5

White to play. This position is from the game Seidman — Mrazek, Prague 1936. How did White make the most of his active rooks to force a

Solution on page 46



A second of the second

TODAY'S FIXTURES LIABTOOR

at bay.

CRICKET Third Combill Test match 110, second day of five, 90 overs THE OVAL: England v Pakistan Britannic Assurance 11.0, second day of four, 104 overs

COLCHESTER: Essex V Gloucestershire CARDIFF: Glarnorgan v kent LEICESTER: Leicestershire v Hampshire NORTHAMPTON: Northamptonshire v Sussex TRENT BRIDGE: Nottinghamshire v

Surrey WORCESTER: Worcestershire v Warsackshire HEADINGLEY: Yorkshire v Lancashire 11 0, third day of four, 104 overs minimum WESTON-SUPER-MARE: Somerset v Durham THIRD UNDER-19 TEST MATCH: Hove (second day of four): England v New Zealand

RUGBY UNION CLUB MATCHES: Gloucester v Pontypnox (7.30); Metrose v Newcastia (6.30)

Kick-off 7,30 unless stated * denotes all-licket Nationwide League First division Portsmouth v QPR (7.45) Tranmere v Grimsby (7.45) Bell's Scottish League Third division East Stirting v Albion

UHLSPORT UNITED COUNTIES
LEAGUE First division: Irchester v ON
Chenecks, Shambrook v Ramsey,
Whitworths v Higham **PUGBY LEAGUE** Second division York v Bramley (7.30)

OTHER SPORT CYCLING: International track meeting (Herns Hill, 6 30) (Heme Hill, 6 30)
GOLF: British women's amateur strokeplay championship (at Corney).
SPEEDWAY: Premier League: Oxford v Reading (7 30). Speedway Star Cup: Quarter-finel, second leg: Belle Vue v Wolverhampion (7 30), Peterborough v London (7 30) Conference League: Arena Essex v Swindon (8 0)

Champions lose out ANDREW WILLS. Simon Lilley playing Cheltenham's

BOWLS

Jones and Tony Allcock, of Cheltenham, the title-holders. were knocked out of the English Bowling Association triples championship at Allan writes).

Dave Broadhurst, Simon Lilley and Phil Cooke, of the Royal Mail Cart Club. Spalding, won their second-round match 16-14, scoring five shots on the last end for a victory they will not forget for a long while. Going into the decider 14-11

down, the Lincolnshire side

got woods in the head, with

Broadhurst trailing the jack.

second shor out of contention for three and Cooke nutting another on top of the jack. Allcock, trying to draw his way out of trouble, prodded in Worthing yesterday (Gordon a lifth opposition bowl and ran past with his final attempt to save the situation. Allcock, the world singles

champion, returns next week for the pairs and singles. Another member of England's world championships team, Brett Morley, of GPT, Nottingham, skipped his triples partners to two impressive wins, 35-6 over Stratford upon Avon and 20-13 over Broadway (Worcestershire).

WORD-WATCHING

TARBET a. A Turkish hat b. A neck of land C A fish

ULTION a. Forgiveness b. Pride c. Revenge

By Philip Howard URAEUS

a. Of urine b. Hot flushes c. Model of an asp **TANTADLIN**

> b. A nincompoop c. A medieval coin

quick win? a, A round tart

Answers on page 46

FOOTBALL: ENGLAND MANAGER REVEALS ALL AND NOTHING TO EXPECTANT PRESS CONFERENCE

Hoddle sets out across the minefield

ANDREW LONGMORE



on the new man at England's helm

🛪 lenn Hoddle measured his words with the precision of his trademark long pass. "Yes and no." he said. The question was about Le Tissier and his resemblance to Hoddle, You know the sort of thing, gifted but idle. Hoddle knew the minefield he was treading.

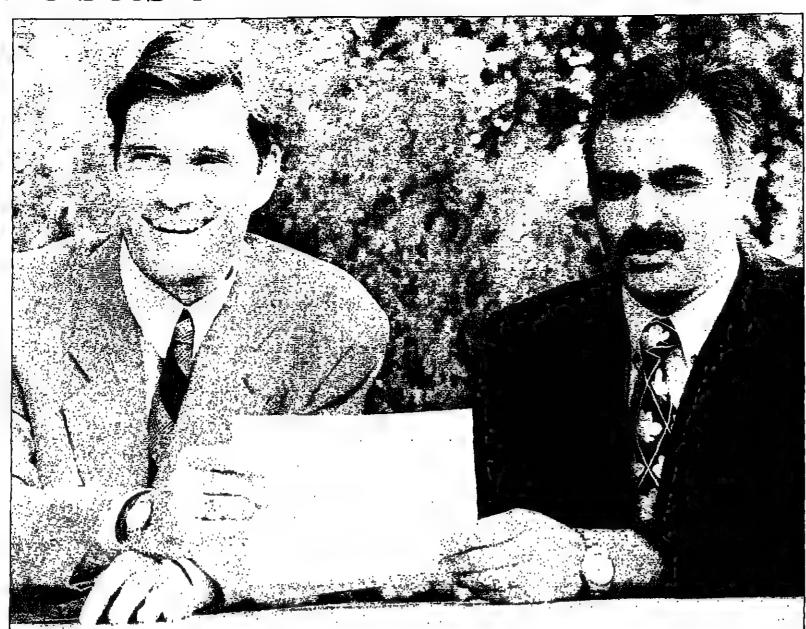
Give too much and

Tissier will be pasted to his masthead forever; give too little and the negativity might be set in stone. Yes. Hoddle said, he had always been a fan of Le Tissier's, no he was not guaranteeing a place in the squad. He just wanted to see how Le Tissier's mind works and he could only do that by bringing him into the squad. Everyone seemed happy.

Nobody will need to tell Hoddle, pristine in his grey check suit and smart tie, that two jobs come with the territory of national team manager. One is to win football matches: the other is to explain himself to the press. The first will dictate the second, as Terry Venables and Graham Taylor, his predecessors, proved in their different ways.

One of Hoddle's concerns when he accepted what Taylor called the "impossible job" was his handling of the press. not a task that comes naturally to him. Euro 96 will have eased his fears. The job looks possible again. Even honourable defeat is acceptable, provided everyone can sing along with Skinner and Baddiel in the knowledge that their team will not disgrace themselves.

How long the honeymoon will last depends on what nappens next. With a nice touch of irony, Hoddle's first game, for that matter? His is difficult to pinpoint - the Tissier. Venables's bete noire,



Hoddle and John Gorman, his assistant, right, unveil their first England squad yesterday. Photograph: Simon Walker

press conference in Kishinev. where England play their opening World Cup qualifying match on September I. is scheduled for Friendship Hall, not necessarily the obvious venue for a meeting of manager and press.

Hoddle, at least, starts with an advantage. Unlike Venables, there are no factions, no prejudice or bias, no stories to tell or axes to grind. That is partly down to Hoddle, who kept himself to himself as a player and is likely to do so again as England manager.

No one in the press can truly say they know Hoddle well. many people in the

mind is independent, his thoughts will be shared with everyone or no one. There will be no cosy dinners for favoured courtiers, no taking of sides or pushing of angles. Everyone will be treated the same, at arm's length. But there is some other quality to Hoddle that marks him out from his predecessors. Space.

you could call it. Hoddle played so much of his football in a little bubble of space, it seemed defenders were frightened of invading it, as if they would be violating something unknown and precious. Hoddle has maintained

inflexion of the voice, the slight unintended arrogance, a flick of an eyebrow that says "look, I know what I'm doing and you don't" and which is as effective an antidote to inquisitors as the more abrasive "and who the hell are you?" approach of Alex Ferguson.

There was not much need for the putdown yesterday when Hoddle unveiled his first England squad, but the distance was apparent, the little bubble visible. A sidestep here, a shimmy there and, hey presto, empty space. A doff of the cap to the previous regime, but enough new cloth to different tailor. Le and David Beckham in, both Hoddle imitators in their way, both stamped with designer labels. And then Batty, most decidedly off the peg, another Venables cast-off, but equally fashioned by Hoddle, the sort of snappy little player who had no respect for space.

It was no more than a gentle warm-up. Only time and defeat will tell what sort of defence mechanism Hoddle has. He has a feel for unionspeak - "at the end of the day", "at this moment in time". He has not yet been tested. Perhaps he never will be. The balance may have

Hoddle needs to succeed to

satisfy his pride, not to pay the mortgage. If his pride is hurt too badly, his life rearranged, his priorities threatened, he has the means to say "thank you" and go elsewhere. Out of football, if necessary.

With a touch of luck and good judgment, it will not come down to that Hoddle might well prove a tougher manager than player, thickskinned enough to stay in the kitchen when the heat is on. It will not have escaped his notice, though, that the room next to his first press conference was occupied by the Nationwide Fire Services.

Dalglish's farewell, page 45

Sweet secret of success

Over the Counter. Radio 4, 12.25pm.

Take my word for it, there's been no more mouth-watering programme on Radio 4 this week. Meg Rivers makes cakes, serves them in her teashop in Middle Tysoe, Warwickshire, and mails the rest to customers here, there, and everywhere. Thirty varieties of cakes she bakes. Everything from Sailing Cake — made with rum and with a hole in the middle to make easier cutting and stop crumbs cascading into the bulges — to Cricket Cake, which, for some and with a hole in the middle to make easter cutting and stop crumos cascading into the bilges — to Cricket Cake, which, for some unexplained reason, is made of oranges. Then there's Music Cake (again no explanation) and Rugby Cake (ditto). Interviewer Oliver Walston can't prise any recipe secrets out of Meg Rivers. She keeps them locked up in her safe. We'll just have to go to Middle Tysoe and try for cutteshare.

Survivors: Mala's Story. Radio 4 (FM). 10.00am.

In dramatic contrast with his earlier programmes, John Man's latest In dramatic contrast with his earlier programmes, John Man's latest case history is not about physical survival but the survival of personality. "I wondered," says Mala, Kenya-born daughter of Indian parents, "whether I existed". Aged three, she developed a nasal tumour. Instead of a nose, there was a scarred crater. It not only changed her face but redefined her relationship with everyone round her. Thirty operations in Kenya and 15 in Britain did nothing to reverse what she calls her "differentness", Remarkably, this highly intelligent woman does not utter one bitter word.

Peter Davalle

RADIO 1

FM Stared 8.50mm Dave Peace 9.00 Simon Mayo 11.30 Radio 1 Roadshow, live from Tenby 12.30pm Lisa l'Anson 2.00 Nicky Campbell 4.00 Clive Warren 7.00 Essential Selection, with Pete Tong 10.00 One in the Jungle 12.00 Radio 1 Rap Show 3.00am Annie Nightingale 5.00 Charlie Jordan

RADIO 2

FM Stereo. 6,00am Sarah Kennedy 7,30 Wake Up to Wogan 9,30 Ken Bruce 7,30 water Up to Wogan 9,30 Ken Brucia
11,30 Jimmy Young 1,30pm Dabble
Thrower 3,00 Ed Stewart 5,05 John
Dunn 7,00 The Cornecty Outs 7,30
Finday Night is Music Night. From the
Hippodrome in Solders Green With the BBC Concert Orchestra under Martin Yates 8.45 Every Living Thing 9.00 Listen to the Band 10.00 Worcester Three Choirs Festival. Radio 2 Arts Programme 12.05em Sue McGerry

RADIO 5 LIVE

5.00am Morning Reports 8.00 The Breakfast Programme 8.35 The Magezine 12.00 Midday with Mair, Incl 12.35pm Moneycheck 2.05 Ruscoe on Five 4.00 Nationwide, Incl st. 5.45, with Valene Sanderson 7.20 Friday. Sport, with Peter Drury Football: coverage of Portsmouth v CPR; Athletics: the Brussels Grand Pro; Cricket: day two of the third Test between England and Palastan, Motor racing: news from the gractice assistors for the Belgism Grand Prix 10.05 Paper Telk 11.00 Night, Extra 12.05am After Houre 2.05 Up All Night, 12.05am After Houre 2.05 Up All Night,

TALK RADIO

5,30am Paul Ross 10,00 Scott Chis-holm 1,00pm Anna Raeburn 3,00 Tommy Boyd 5,00 Peter Deetey 7,00 Sport 10,00 Mike Allen 1,00am Mike Dician

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Affirms in BST. News on the hour. 5.30am Europa Today 5.45 Folk Routes 6.30 Europa Today 6.45 Words and Music 6.50 The Insider's Guide 7.15 The World Today 7.30 Rock Salad 8.15 Off the Shell 8.30 Chima's Cultural Revolution 9.15 Music Review 9.45 Poems by Poet 10.05 Business Report 10.15 Focus on Falth 10.45 Sports Roundup 11.30 Science in Action 3.05 Outlook 3.30 Multitrack: Alternative 4.05 Sport 15.30 Business Report 5.45 British Today 1.30 Business Report 5.45 British Today 6.10 World Today 6.25 Sportight 6.36 News in German 7.30 Focus on Falth 9.01 Proms '96 10.05 Business Report 10.15 British Today 10.30 For and 49.31s British Today 10.30 For and 49.31s British Today 10.30 For and Multitrack: Alternative 1.30 Seven Days 1.45 Britan Today 2.30 Outlook 2.55 Words of Falth 3.30 Mendian 4.16 Sport 4.30 The Virlage Chart Show Aff times in BST. News on the hour.

CLASSIC FM

4.00am Mark Gritfiths 6.00 Mike Read 9.00 Nick Balley 12.00 Susanneh Simons 2.00pm Lunchtime Concerto Pachmanne Concerno Concerno No 1 in F sharp minor) 3.00 Jamie Crick 6.00 Classic Newsnight 6.30 Sonata 7.00 Showcase 9.00 Evening Concern Tche-kovsky (Suite: The Steeping Beauty); Brahma (Plant Concerno No 2 in 8 fart); Mendelssohn (Sumphone No 4 in A 1). Mendelssohn (Symphony No 4 in A) 10.00 Michael Meppin, including at 11.00 Fridsy Live 1.00em Mel Cooper

VIRGIN RADIO

6.00am Russ 'n' Jono's Breaklast Experience 9.00 Richard Skinner 12.00 Graham Dens 4.00pm Nicky Home 7.00 Peul Coyte (FM) / (ANI) Robin Bunks 10.00 Alan Freeman 12.00 Juney Los Gracs 2.00am Howard Powce

6.00em On Air. Presented by Panny Gore Includes Suk excernis): Schubert (8 Variations on a French Song, D824); Unley (Concerto in F); Roussel (Divertissement, Op 6), Dellus (Brigg Fair) Moming Collection with Paul Gambaodini, Includes

Mussorgsky (Introduction; Polsky, Bons Godunov); Chopin (Piano Sonala in B

Introduced by Piers Burton-Page. Includes Ketelbey (Bells across the Meadows). (Bells across the Meacoway, Schubert (String Trio in B flat, D581) 10.28 Proms Artist of the Week: Anne-Sophia Mutter, violin, Stravinsky (Violin Concerto) 10.50 Bach / Busoni (Checonne in D minor); Finci (A Severn Suite) 11.42 Tred / Playford (A Scots

Rent; A Trip to Kilburn);
Sibelius (Serenade No 2)
12.00 Composer of the Weelc
Abun Berg
1.00pm News; Bristol Lunchtin
Concert: Barrok Plus.

Songs and instrumenta music from 16th-century

perform music by Balfark, Tinodi and Barrok (r)

1.00 Music Restorm I, Introduce by Graham Doron, Tavemer Consort and Players under Androw Parrott, Includes Palestima (Missa ecce ego leagues Metat: Dominio Joannes, Motet Domine Deuz) (r)

3.00 Mining the Archive. Edinburgh internal Feethval. Sir John Drummond introduces his final selection of recordings taken from the BSC archives. Includes Vi (Motet: Beatus vir); Lisat (Petrarch Sonnet No 104, nnées de pélénnage); Haydn (Cantata: Ariann Naxos); Sibelius (Violin

Sonata, Op 1) (4/4) 5.00 The Music Machine, with Luke Cresswell 5.15 In Tune, includes J.C. Bach (Overture: La calamita de cupri): Waxman (Carmer

current Givndebourne production of Berg's Luiu, performed at the Albert Hall in London, With Christine Schaler, soprano, Katinyn Hamle, mezzo, David Keub tener, Wolfgang Schone, baritone, Norman Balley, bare the London particle, Norman Bayery, bass, the London Philharmonic, under Andrew Cavis, Act 1 7:30 Interval Michael Beveley talks to Philip Herisher and Thomas Ades (r) 7:50 Act 2 8:50 Interval Martin Essin talks to Erank Withtend 8:10 Act 9

Frank Whitford 9.10 Act 3 10.30 Reading Keats. A S Byait reflects on Ode to a Grecian Um (5/5) (r) 10.45 Hear and Now, Mieko Kanno, violin, Cambridge New Music Players, unde Paul Hoskins Dillon (Vernal Showers) Music Projects London under Richard Bernas Dillon (Uberschreiter 12.00 Composer of the Week: Beethoven (r) 1.00am Through the Night

changing lines and Britain's most obsessive bamboo

7.00 News 7.05 The Archers 7.20 Pick of the Week, presented

by Chris Serie 6.05 in the Dock: Lawyers With

5.55 Test Match Special (LW) 6.00 Six O'Clock News (FM) 6.30 Parkes and Gardens (FM) Simon Parkes visits Wylde Court and discovers sex-

only) 6.00 News Briefing incl
Wouther 6.16 Farming Today
6.25 Prayer for the Day 6.30
Today incl 7.25, 8.25 Sport
7.45 Thought for the Day
8.40 The Diary of a Nobody
(5/5) 8.55 Weather
8.00 News 5.05 Desent Mand
Discs. The conductor André
Previn (r)
9.45 Feedback, with Chris
Dunkley
10.00 News; Survivors (FM):
Malo's Story See Choice
10.00 An Act of Worship (LW)
10.15 On This Day (LW)
10.50 Woman's Hour
10.50 Test Match Special:
England y Pakistain (LW).
Day two of the third Test from
the Oval
11.30 The Natural History
Programme (FM)

Programme (FM)
12.00 News; You and Yours (FM),
with Chris Choi

12.25pm Over the Counter (FM). 12.25pm Over the Counter (FM)
See Choice 12.55 Weather
1,00 The World at One,
presented by Nick Clarke
1.40 The Archers (FM) (r)
1.40 Test Match Special (LW)
1,55 Shipping Forecast
2.00 News; The Deep Season:
The Classic Serial: The
Aran Islands (FM), by
J M Synge (2/2) (r)

J M Synge (2/2) (r) 2.00 Test Match Special (LW) 3.00 News; The Afternoon Shift

(FM), with Laune Taylor
4.00 News 4.05 Keleldoscope
(FM). Tim Marlow reads the
journals of the late American artist Kolfi Haring

4.45 Short Story: The Waitress
at the Glockenspiel (FM).

st the Glockenspiel (FM), by Ronald Frame (r) 5,00 PM (FM) 5,50 Shipping Forecast 5,55 Weather

Mormanton reports on two all-male households — a gay family and a raucous student pad (4/4) (r) 9.15 Letter from America, by

Sue Cameron (5/6) 8.50 Home Rules, Kim

9.15 Letter from America, by Aistar Cooke 9.30 Kaleidoscope Feature, An exploration of the artist's studio (r) 9.59 Weather 10.00 The World Tonight, with Robin Lustry 10.45 Book at Bedtime:

Washington Square(10/10)
11.00 The Mark Steel Solution.
The controversal corrac Mark
Steel reorganises the media
Written and performed by
Mark Steel and Pete Sinclair
(2.4) 11.25 Fourth Column. The last of

the present series, with guests Christopher Matthew and Times columnst Lynne

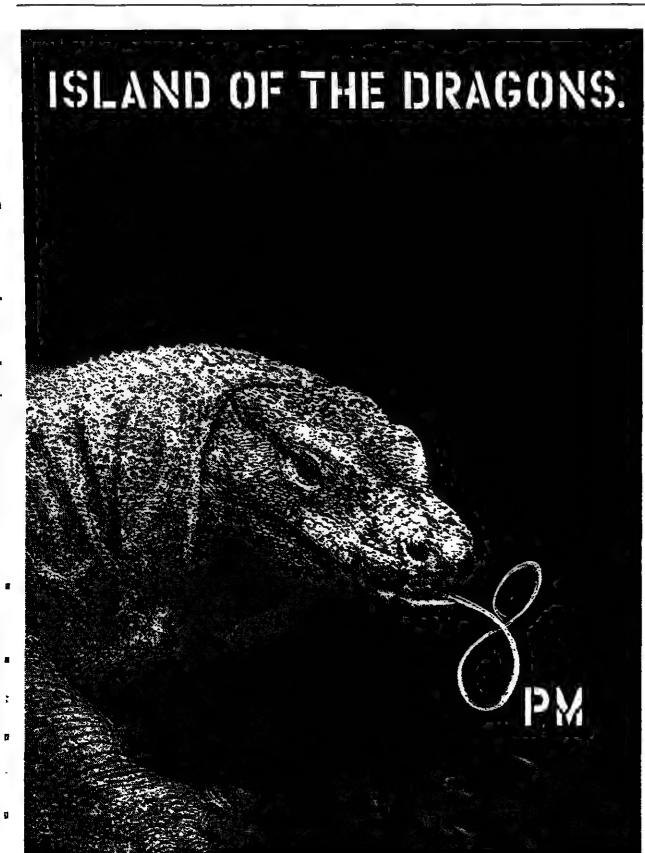
Truss

11.45 The Big Umbrella. Professor Elaino Pagels explains why the thinks that the Devil ongmated as a propaganda weapon (4/5)

12.00 News incl 12.27am approx 12.30 The Late Book;

FREQUENCY GUIDE. RADIO 1. FM 97.6-99.8. RADIO 2. FM 88.0-90.2. RADIO 3. FM 90.2-92.4. RADIO 4 FM 92.4-94.6; LW 198; MW 720. RADIO 5 LIVE MW 693, 909 WORLD SERVICE MW 649; LW 198 (12.45-5.55-5-), CLASSIC FM. FM 100-102. VIRGIN RADIO, FM 105.8; MW 1197, 1215. TALK RADIO UK. MW 105.3. 1093. Television and redio listings complete by Peter Dear, Ian Hughes, Rosemary Smith, Suren Thomson, Jane Gregory and John McNamara.

Slaughterhouse-Five (5/10) (r) 12.48 Shipping 1.00 As World Service



TONIGHT AT 8. HOW REAL DO YOU WANT IT?

PARALYMPIC GAMES

British hope rides on dressage appeal

GREAT BRITAIN edged up one place in the overall medals table in Atlanta after an impressive 24 hours that brought the team a further eight gold medals. Once a dispute over the results of the equestrianism competition has been resolved, there may be another gold to add to the tally. Britain is in third place behind Australia and the United States.

There were high hopes for a handful of medals at the equestrianism competition, a dressage event held in two stages. Unlike at the Olympic Games, the riders only see the horse that they have been allocated as the first event starts. Regardless of this not inconsiderable disadvantage, the British team, led by Jo Jackson, was still in a strong position.

Jackson, a student from Cullompton, Devon, began the medal collection by taking the gold in the Grade IV individual test, beating her team-mate, Patricia Straughan, into the silver-medal position. Liz Stone won a second silver in the Grade III event. Dianne Tubbs rounded things off with a bronze in the Grade I, her success helping to claim the overall team silver However, a protest was then

lodged at the Germany team's results. The mount allotted to one of their team members came down with colic before the competition started and was replaced with another horse from a local stud. The protest alleged that the horse had already been ridden in the dressage and was therefore more experienced than the other horses. If the judges decide against Germany, Tubbs will win the Grade I individual silver, giving Brit-

ain the team gold. On the athletics track, the medals were more clear-cut. gold, taking the T37 200 metres title to add to his 100 metres and 400 metres gold

There were three more victories in the pool, including Sarah Bailey's gold in the S10 100 metres backstroke and Chris Holmes's win in the B2

WORD-WATCHING

(b) A neck of land, an isthmus: bence a portage between two locks or navigable channels. Also, a proper name of villages so situated. From the Gaelic tairbeart a peninsula or isthmus. "Advantage was taken of the conformation of the land to form a

(c) Vengeance, revenge, avengement. From the Latin ultio, ultion, noun of action from the stem of ulcisci to avenge. "To do good for cvil [is] a soft and melting ultion, a method taught from Heaven to keep all smooth on Earth." (c) A representation of the sacred arp, snake, or serpent, or of its head and neck, employed as an emblem of supreme power, sometimes as worn on the head-dress of ancient Egyptian divinities and soverrigns. A modern Latinisation of the Greek ourdios, given by Horapollo as the Egyptian name for the cobraperhaps influenced in form by the Greek ourdios, ourd a tail. "I will stake the sacred circlet upon my brow against the Royal uraeus on thine."

TANTADLIN

(a) A tart or round piece of pastry. East Anglian dialect, also used attributively. "Horace Walpole (who, by the way, seems to have been a tandtadling old eaves-dropper) has recorded that he [Addlson] died drunk with brandy."

SOLUTION TO WINNING CHESS MOVE 1 Qxf7+! Kxf7 2 Rth7+ Ke8 3 Bxg6 mate

Plane truth about industrial espionage

hortly after 9pm, a strange summer ritual can be observed in the pub gardens and leafy patios of west London. Conversation ceases, the skies darken and a low menacing roar approaches from the east. It is Concorde time again.

You would think that after nearly 30 years we might have got used to it - but no. Most still stand and gawp, a few stick their fingers in their ears in protest and there is nearly always one who jumps to attention, raises a half-empty glass in salute and mutters something cringe-making about being proud to be British. Conversation does not resume until the same individual has completed a loud bout of nose-blowing. "Damn haylever."

he says, dabbing at watery eyes. We, of course, know bener and the reason we know better is that deep down, a small part of us silently agrees. Thirty years on and the fascination for Concorde

seems as strong as ever, a fact that microfilm. As that great old voice the makers of last night's excellent Secret History: Konkordski (Channel 4) skilfully exploited.

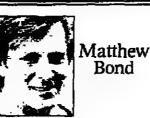
This, as it didn't take many prizes for guessing, was the story of the Soviet rival to Concorde the Tupolev 144 to its proud designers. Konkordski to the Western media. It crashed at the 1973 Paris Air Show, killing 14 people and leaving the skies clear for its Anglo-French rival. Before the programme, that was pretty much the sum total of my knowledge.

Now, however, I know a lot more, thanks to Tim Shawcross's gripping account of espionage and political intrigue that was part his-tory lesson, part Cold War spy thriller. We learnt two principal things. First, that the reason Konkordski looked so like its Western rival was that the Soviet Union had stolen an entire set of technical blueprints for Concorde, smuggling them out of France on hidden a joy to behold.

of aviation, Raymond Baxter, put it: "It was one of the most classic examples of industrial espionage

hat we learnt second was about the crash. While the TU144 went though its paces above Paris, unbeknown to its pilot it was being shadowed from above by a Mirage jet equipped with a spy camera. Only when the Russian plane climbed steeply did its crew discover that not only were they not alone but there was an imminent chance of collision. The required evasive action stalled the engines and pulling out of the emergency dive needed to restart them caused the break-up of the plane. The on-screen discomfort of Jean Forestier, the president of the official inquiry which had come to a rather different conclusion, was

REVIEW



Why the inquiry had reached its conclusion (an unlikely-sounding scenario involving a dropped camera getting jammed under the control culumn) was also dealt with, although here we entered the realms of speculation, albeit the highly plausible variety. The Russians were embarrassed about their plane's structural failure (Concorde would apparently have held together under similar stress-

es) while the French were appalled that their spying mission had indirectly led to the death of eight of their own citizens. The result, Shawcross alleged, was collusion

That should have been that, but fate has provided the perfect postscript to last night's fascinating tale. Nearly 20 years after the TU-144 fleet was mothballed, the plane is about to fly again. When it takes off again in a few months' time, it will be filled with American electronics, having been converted into a flying laboratory to further joint research by America and Russia into the next generation of supersonic passenger planes. Now there's something to ponder during your next Concorde moment.

Whether Peckham's best-known lollipop-man returned from his Caribbean cruise by Concorde was not altogether clear in the opening episode of a new series of Porkpie (Channel 4). Certainly he had the

£10 million on the lottery), he even had the matching leather suitcases (there's nothing in them, I just like the cases") but I'm still not sure that Porkpie (Ram John Holder) is a Concorde kinda guy.

fter all, all he has done so far with his money is to buy Ta new house in Peckham Tyou can take the man out of Peckham" etceteraj, a new Ford Escort for his driver and comic sidekick Benji (Derek Griffiths) and to employ Leone (Liewella Gideon), a maid with attitude. No. on reflection I think you'd probably find Porkpie partying at the back of a crowded jumbo, rather than sipping at supersonic champagne.

From the earliest days of Desmond's, it was clear that Porkpie marched to a different beat from the rest of us and his own series has been constructed very much in march as meander, defying most of the conventions of sit-com land. Some storylines peter out with-

out warning, although having said that, I am sure Michael and Mandy's attempts to conceive will peter back in again in due course. Others - including last night's threatened paternity suit - are resolved in ways that make no sense at all, other than the fact that the advertisements are about to arrive. Still, it's all gently enjoyable and the musical traffic jam was a genuine hoor.

Noting the resemblance to Ani-

mal Hospital and umpteen other vet programmes, I tetchily scribbled "bankruptcy of creative ideas" and prepared not to enjoy Back to the Wild (BBCI) one bit. Thirty tearful minutes later, as the little blind fox was put "quietly to sleep". I crossed it out and shamefacedly wrote "bankruptey of critical ideas". What a lovely programme.

---6,00am Business Breakfast (66859) 7,00 BBC Breakfast News (Ceeta.) (20017) 9,00 Breakfast News Extra (2605033) 9.20 Do You Want a Smack? (4/7)(7/220304)

9.50 Gournet (reland (s) (5664304) 10.20 Burke's Backyard (r) (7844656) 10.50 News and Weather (Ceelas) (5900878)

10.55 Cricket - Third Test. Coverage of the second day's play in the final Test match of the summer (s) (5864217) 12.00 News and Weather (Ceelax) (1356120)

12.05pm The Alphabet Game (s) (4526323) 12.35 Neighbours (Ceetax) (s) (6364526) 1.00 News and Weather (Caelax) (23304)

1.30 Regional News (45631014) 1.36 Cricket --- Third Test. Further coverage from the Oval (73713897)

5.35 Neighbours. The secret Valentine sender is revealed (r) (Ceetax) (s) (509410) 6.00 News and Weather (Ceelax) (410)

6.30 Regional news magazines (782) 7.00 Top of the Pops (Ceefax) (s) (7323)

7.30 Purple Sky. According to Japan's National Aerospace Laboratory. in 20 years millions of people will be enjoying holidays in space (Ceefax) (s)

8.00 Keeping Up Appearances. Richard forgets his wedding anniversary but seves the day by aterming Hyscirth (r) (Ceelex) (s) (3743)

6.30 Sate and Sound; The Fugitive. Dougle tries to win a piece of Eleanor's heart by giving her an adorable little dog, but little does he realise the dog may spell considerable trouble for him (s) (2878) 9.00 Nine O'Clock News; Regional News;

9.30 One Foot in the Grave. Victor has spent his 61st birthday wheeling a total stranger around a garden centra. But never mind, he and Margaret are due to ily to Athens for a holiday. With Richard Wilson and

10.00 Chicago Hope: Full Moon. Shutt and Birch are taken aback when they realise that Geiger has converted his office into a showcase for toy trains; Hancock performs a tricky operation. (Ceetax) (a)

10.45 Atletico Pertick, la there too much violence in the cinema? There is when Atletico Partick meet Sporting Club of Gartcosh in the foyer (Ceefax) (s) 11,15 Parkinson: The Interviews - Dustin

Hoffman. A rare insight into one of Hollywood's most private and intriguing stars (Ceelax) (s) (556168) 🗃 11.55 FILM: Little Big Man (1970), See Films

of the Week, inside the front cover. The 121-year-old Jack Crabo tells the remarkable story of his time as ploneer. Cheyenne brave, gunlighler, conman and witness at Custer's last stand. With Dustin Hoffman, Faye Dunaway, Martin Balsam, Richard Mulligan, Chief Dan George and Jett Corey, Directed by Arthur Penn (Ceetax) (82289656) 2.10em-2.15 Weather (1918618)

Victor/Phrs + and the Video PlusCodes The rumbers next to each TV programme listing are Video PlusCode " numbers, which allow you to programme your video recorder instantly with a VideoPlus+" reardset. Tap in the Video PlusCode for the programme you wish to record. Videoplus+ ("), Pluscode (") and Video Programmer are trademarks of Gernster Development Ltd.

6.00am Open University: Brokegy (3475762) 6.25 Richard II — Cheracter of a King 13494897) 6.50 Mantegna (2362255) 7.15 See Hear Breakfast News (Caelax) (6710878)

7.30 Secret Life of Toys (8660043) 7.45 Lassie (1542439) 8.10 The Smurts (5146762) 8.35 Bouncing Back (8638205) 9.05 Spiderman (2600946) 9.25 Smart (7236965) 9.50 Puppydog Tales (3827830)

10.00 Playdays (7864410) 10.25 Man in a Suffcase (2536830) 11.15 The Addems Family (8274948) 11.40 The Pink

Panther Show (7424679) 12.00 Cricket — Third Test (s) (28762)

1.00pm Secret Life of Toys (45673965) 1.15 Open View (24604410) 1.20 A-Z of Food (24692675) 1.30 A Week to Remember (42646217) 1.40 The Oprah Remember (42646217) 1.40 The Oprah Winfrey Show (Ceelax) (8723323) 2.20 Crawshaw Paints In Olis (87096588) 2.45 Understanding Cata (4146052) 3.00 News (1442678) 3.05 The Natural World (1506101) 3.55 News (3027149)

4.00 Cartoon (5276236) 4.05 To Me...to You (3036897) 4.30 Pirates (859) 5.00 Newsround (4386453) 5.10 Record Breakers (r) (Ceefax) (4072743)

5,35 Cricket - Third Test. Further coverage of the final test malch (9518192)

6.45 Paralympics. Helen Rollason introduces action from the Games in Atlanta, including the men's wheelchair basketbali semi-finels and finals in volleybali, cycling and archery. Plus swimming and athletics (s) (588138)

7.30 Edinburgh Nights. News and reports from the 50th Edinburgh Festival (588) 8.00 War Walks: Arras. Military historian Richard Holmes (ollows in the tootsteps of the German

lizkrieg of 1940 (Ceelex) (s) (1385) 8.30 Gerdeners' World, Alan Titchmarsh presents the programme from his garden in Hampshire (s) (3120)

9.00 Bottom. Richie and Eddie orepare for their holiday (r) (Ceelax) (s)(4830) 9.30 Pulp Video. The last-moving comedy sketch show from Scotland (29491)



Vaughan seeks vengeance (10pm)

10.00 The Fall Guy: The Photo-grapher and the Magician.
Johnny Vaughan introduces a new series in which the multitalented Danny Brown. takes up the challenge to give practical jokers a taste of their own medicine (Ceetax) (s) (89385) Followed by Video 10.30 Newsnight (Ceefax) (880439)

11.15 Cricket Highlights (s) (265304)

12.00 FILM: Une Histoire Inventée (1990) Comedy-drama about jealousy and desire in French with English subtitles Directed by André Forcier (732521) Ends

CHOICE

Future Fantastic: Under a Purple Sky BBC17.Whom

Gillian Anderson's penultimate staryy-eyed programme was obviously made before the programme was obvaulely made before the distances of the Martian fossif. It assumes that with a temperature of 70 degrees below zero and no atmosphere. Mars cannot support life. But that's line because Nasa boffin Christopher McKay is into "terraforming" the red planet — making its climate similar to Earth's so that human beings could settle there and reproduce.

Terralorming, he says, could begin by late next century. If you can't walt that long for your giant leap you might like to know that just A) years hence there will be holiday cruises orbiting earth at around 18,000km an hour - according to the National Aerospace Laboratory of Japan. Meanwhile there's the Artemis Project, dedicated to establishing the first permanent Moon base, complete with hotels, farms and shops.

Filthy Rich: An Honorary Scot Channel 4, 8.00pm

To the music of Jack Buchanan wafting across the loch, the controversial Keith Schellenberg reminisces about the good old days — while defending his own kind of alleged feudalism as former owner of the island of Eigg. He denies being a millionaire and waving regally at the stately pile on his newly-acquired estate on Kintyre peninsula says: "I'm a minority shareholder, don't even own the house." His family obviously thinks he's a grand character — and roaring through the heather in his vintage Rolls, he clearly is. Lund reformist Alastair McIntosh thinks otherwise, crossing swords with him over land ownership, tenants' rights, even the morality of the Highland Clearances. He argues as only a true Scot can against a Sassenach, but undeterred, our killed hero goes on to open the Campbelltown Games as their "Chlefiain".

BBC2, 8.00pm (not Northern Ireland)

War Walks: Arras

In the northern French town of Sedan, which has the biggest medieval castle in Europe, a sad Richard Holmes recalls how in 1940 German Panzer divisions smashed its concrete bunkers with powerful 88mm guns and burst into a small bunker garrisoned by Dads' Army was then taken out and shot. Then, still following the Panzer route, Holmes describes one of the most bizarre battles of the last war: the head-on clash etween the Germans and the Spahis - the French North African cavalry who fought brilliantly with sabres and carbines but were, of course, mown down by machine guns. "Ten years on their sons would be fighting for their independence against France, says Holmes. The Allied response Arras - so successful lat first) that Romme himself had to take command to stop a rout.

The Fall Guy BBC2. 10.00pm

There's a good idea buried in this new series somewhere and the producers should not underestimate the potential of their "fall guy". Danny Brown. He plays a kind of avenging angel, getting even with "enemies" on behalf of members of the studio audience. In the line of duty, and following instructions given by host Johnny Vaughan through a hidden earpiece, he sets up a ludicrous photo session to humiliate a footballer, and plays magic tricks as The Great Eldorado to humiliate an unsuspecting restaurant guest. It's classic Silly Season, fodder but keep an eye on the unsmiling, doltish Danny, who gets everything wrong, even when he's being advised by professionals. Elizabeth Cowley 6.00am GMTV (4709120) 9.25 Halfway Across the Galaxy and Turn Left (f) (Telefext) (5) (7222491) 9.50 Hope and

Gloria (5659472) 10.20 ITN News (Telelevt) (5975830) 10.25 Regional News (Teleters) (5974101) 10.30 FILM: Return to the Blue Lagoon (1991) An orchaned toddler is rescued

(1991) An orphanian tooding and her from his dyllic isle by a widow and her small daughter Directed by William A Graham (40315472) 12.20pm Regional News (1352304) 12.30 ITN News and weather (6350323)

12.55 Sixth Sense (6335014) 1.25 Ltz Earle's Lifestyle (6192014) 2.00 Home and Away (87003678) 2.25 Murder, She Wrote (4986586) 3.20 ITN News (1459168) 3.25 Regional News

3.30 Rosle and Jim (s) (8562615) 3.40 Tuba Tears (s) (2962471) 3.55 Zzzap! (r) (s) (7574149) 4.15 Captain Simian and the Space Monkeys (2774588) 4.40 My Favourite Art Attack (1102897)

5.10 A Country Practice (5303439) 5.40 ITN News and weather (941043) 6.00 Home and Away (r) (505255)

6,25 Regional News (Teletext) (699168) 6.50 Let's Go (888975) 7.00 Lucky Numbers (2491)



7.30 Coronation Street. A gatecrasher spoils the Websters' celebrations (Teletext) 8.00 The Bill: Pony Express. Deakin is

suspickous of a Nigerian drug smuggler (8439) 8.30 is it Legal? Last in the comedy series set

in the strambolic offices of a firm of solicitors (7946) 9,00 Savannuh: Craep Throat. Drama series

set in America's Deep South. The results of a second blood test prove Edward is Peyton's father and Veronica uses Vincent to get her revenge on Tom (Teletext) (s) (9255) 10.00 ITN News at Ten and weather (Teletext)

(15439) 10.30 Regional News (865743) 10.40 FILM: Farewell to the King (1989) starring Nick Notte, Nigel Havers and James Fox. A British officer and his radioman parachute into Bomeo during the Second World War where they find a US Army deserter ruling the local tribes. Directed by John Millus (82172149) 12.40am Stand Up (8790908)

1.10 The Good Sex Guide . . Late (71540) 2.15 FILM: One After the Other (1968) Richard Harrison stars in a western about a bank robberty that goes wrong. Directed by Nick Howard (540144)

4.05 Not Fade Away (r) (s) (3728958) 5.00 Best of British Motor Sport (r) (44076) 5.30 ITN Momina News (52417)

As HTV WEST except; 5.10pm Let's Go (5293410) 6.25-7.00 Wales Tonight (763168)

2.25 High Road (37006965)

WESTCOUNTRY

As HTV West except: 10.30am Film: Labour of Love: The Ariette

Schweitzer Story (40315472) 12.55 Coronation Street (6335014) 1,25-1,55 Good Advice (83946830) 1.55 Home and Away (58678033)

2.55-3.20 Gardeners' Diary (1412255) 5.10 Home and Away (5303439) 6.00-7.00 Westcountry Live (11472) 10.45 Film: The Anderson Tapes (23919762)

CENTRAL

As HTV West except: 10.30em Film: Labour of Love: The Ariette Schweltzer Story (40315472) 12.55pm Home and Away (6335014) 1.25 Just a Minute (83946830)

1.55 A Country Practice (89676472) 2.20-3.20 Blue Healers (2754633) 5.10 Shortland Street (5303439) 6.25-7.00 Central News (763168) 10.40 Film; Smokey and the Bandit I

(82172149) 12.40am Comedy Central (4026980) 1.40 The Good Sex Guide (6169366) 2.40 cyber.cate (1915521)

3.10 Dear Nick (8256298) MERIDIAN

As HTV West except: 10.30 Beekman's World (84830) 11.00 Dogtenien (5904694) 11.25 Cross Combat (5907781) 11.55 Dungeons and Dragons (9596138) 12.55pm Coronation Street (6335014)

1.55-2.20 Shortland Street (89676472) 2.20 Murder, She Wrote (9119025) 5.10 Home and Away (5303439) 6.00-7.00 Meridian Tonight (11472)

10.45 The Specialists (726014) 11.16 The Magic and Mystery Show (756255) 11.45 Hunter (905410)

\$4C Starts: 8.36 The Wonderful Wizard of Oz (2336830) 7.00 The Big Breakfast (46255) 9.00 California Dreams (7242526) 9.25 The Secret World of Alex Mack (7212385) 9.55 Hangin with Mr Cooper (6451878) 10.20 Earthworm Jim (2285743) 10.45 Sill and Ted's Excellent Adventures (5294965) 11.10 Biker Mice from Mars (8260743) 11.35 Insektors (9696032) 11.50 Dennis (8408675) 12.05pm Mork and Mindy (6586588) 12.30 Travels à la Carte (34323) 1.00 Slot Meithrin (16014) 1.30 Keepers of the Kingdom (26507) 2.30 Channel 4 Hacing From Newmarket 2.30 Crannel & Hacing From Resymansist (88762) 4.30 Strictly Dancing (255) 5.00 5 Pump: Anifeliaid Y (6287) 5.30 Countdown (507) 6.00 Newyddion (961897) 6.15 Heno (472304) 7.00 Pobol Y Cwm (883965) 7.25 Y [472334] 7.00 Popol 1 Cwm (853953) 7.25 1 Tri Dimensiwn (380138) 8.00 Clwb Garddio (9781) 8.30 Newyddion (5588) 9.00 Home to Roost (9526) 9.30 Dressing for Breakfast (21859) 10.00 Brookside (29651) 10.30 Whose Line is it Anyway? (928101) 11.05 Takeover TV (221385) 11.35 The White Room (448830) 12.40am Film: Phantom of the Paradise (819279) 2.20-4.05 Film: The Sign of the Gladiator (812873)

6.35am The Wonderful Wizard of Oz (1) (2336330)

7.00 The Big Breakfast (46255)

9.00 California Dreams (t) (7242526) 9.25 The Secret World of Alex Mack (t) (S) (7212385) 9.55 Hangin' with Cooper (1) (Teletext) (5) (6451875)

10.20 Earthworm Jim (r) (s) (2285743) 10.45 Bill and Ted's Excellent Adventure (r) (s) (5294965) 11.10 Biker Mice from Mars (r) (8260743) 11.35 Insektors (r) (9696032) 11.50 Dennis (r) (8408675)

12.05pm Mork and Mindy (6586588) 12.30 Travels à la Carte (r) (Telelext) (s)

1.00 Sesame Street (r) (s) (39878) 2.00 NEW Real Truth? (1/4) Ways in which illusion, distortion and lorgery have been present from the earliest days of lactual IIIm-making. (Teletext) (s) (6217)

2.30 Channel 4 Racing from Newmarket. Lesley Graham introducesive coverage of the 2.35, 3.05, 3.35 and 4.10 races 4.30 Countdown. (Teletext) (s) (255) 5.00

Absolutely Animala (r). (Teletext) (s) (6287) 5.30 Crawshaw's Sketching and Drawing Course (r) (Teletext) (s) (507) 6.00 Hangin' with Mr Cooper (Teletext) (s) (503897)

6.25 Rossanne (r). (Teletext) (s) (680410) 6.50 Terryloons (817007) 7.00 Channel 4 News (Telelext) and weather

7.55 Book Choice. John Lanchester reviews cookery books (Teletext) (s) (108946) 8,00 Fifthy Rich: An Honorary Scot. (Teleland) (9781)

8.30 Brookside. Sammy is in for a shock at the airport. (Teletext) (s) (5588) 9,00 Cybili is Cybili due for some hormone replacement treatment (Teletext) (s) (9526)



Matt Lebianc as Joey (9.30cm)

9.30 Friends. Josy is offered a part in a daytime soap opera by an attractive casting agent — but only if he hits the casting couch (Teletext) (s) (21859) 10,00 Frasier. Niles decides to stand up to Maris (Teletext) (s) (29651)

10.30 Whose Line is it Anyway? (Teletext)

11.05 Takeover TV (s) (221385)

11.36 The White Room. The guests include Bryan Adams and Beautiful South (s) (448R30) 12.40am FILM: Phantom of the Paradise (1974). Brian De Palma's honor-comedy

2.20 FiLM: The Sign of the Gladiator (1958) starring Anita Ekberg and Georges Marcal Toga and torso epic. Directed by Guido Brignone (812873). Enda at

Non-Stop (36694) 3.00 Select MTV (78255) 4.00 Hanging Out Summertane (84217) 5.30 Deal MTV (1830) 6.00 Hanging Extra

(8743) 6.30 MTV News Weekend Edition (2323) 7.00 Dance Floor Chart (85033) 8,00

Celebrity Mr. (94781) 9.00 Singlet Out (53946) 9.30 Gay Amour (93781) 10.30 Chere MTV (57859) 11.00 Party Zone (46588) 1.00em Videos (3150415)

7.00am Fower Brealdasi (10084694) 9.00
Cale VH-1 (83474781) 12.00 Heart and
Soul (75953410) 1.00pm The Vinyl Years
(75979830) 2.00 Ten of the Best (4028203)
3.00 Into the Musec (80757588) 8.00 Eventies
(19310385) 8.00 Sounds of the Severties
(11972955) 8.30 Weekend Review
(11951472) 9.00 Ten of the Best (79349887)
10.00 The '90c Vinyl Years (79319556)
11.00 Around and Around (10044830)
12.00 The Nightfly Rocks (80404521)

Country music from 6am to 7pm on smalling 24 hours on caleba

7.00em Jasgran (37581255) 7.30 Life Style East (27748743) 8.30 A Taste of Success

East (2748/43) 9,00 Shr Nixshine (57408656) 9,30 Namaste India (92914014) 10,00 Usha Uthap Show (91554675) 10,30 Daya (57438169) 11,00 Zalke Ra Salar (40507526) 11,30 Ten Bhr Chup Men Bhr

Chup rol (40508255) 12.00 Anda: (57412120) 12.30pm Pervarian (92918830) 1.00 FILM: Marumegal

4.00 Mere

CMT EUROPE

ZEE TV

• For more comprehensive listings of satellite and cable channels, see the Vision supplement, published Saturday SKY ONE

7,00am Undun (66033) 9,00 Press Your Luck (4661101) 9,20 Love Connection 11485410) 9,45 Oprah Wintrey (2883472) 10,40 Jeopardy (3437520) 11,10 Sally Luck. (468101) 9.26 Oprah Winirey (2883472) 10.40 Jeopardy (3437520) 11.10 Sally Jessy Raphael (8223323) 12.00 Geraldo (73236) 1.00pm Code 3 (69130) 1.30 Desgrang Winner (63472) 2.00 Miracles and Other Wonders (20743) 3.00 Court IV (2743) 3.30 Oprah Winirey (5402526) 4.15 Undurt (1641149) 5.00 Cuartium Leap (6323) 6.00 Beverly Hills 90210 (82120) 7.00 Spellound (7052) 7.30 MrASSH (6865) 8.00 3rd Rock from the Sun (3472) 8.30 Jimmy's (2507) 9.00 Walker, Texas Ranger (47025) 10.00 Cuartum Leap (97502) 11.00 Highlander (86897) 12.00 Late Show with David Letterman (1653273) 12.45em The Tinas of Rose O'Neill (6018540) 1.30 Adventures of Mark and Brian (32724) 2.00 Hit Mix Long Play (8316329)

SKY NEWS

News on the hou. 8.00cm Surnes (2645472) 9.30 Century 8.00cm Surnes (2645472) 9.30 Century (25491) 18.20 ABC Nightime (33120) 1.30 CBS News (49815) 2.30 CBS News (49859) 3.30 Century (5859) 6.30 Torught with 1.30 Century (5859) 6.30 Torught with 1.30 Century (5859) 6.30 Torught with 3.30 Century (5859) 6.30 Tonight with Smon McCoy (24138) 7.30 Spotsine (92217) 8.30 Entertainment (4209) 11.30 CBS News (70507) 12.30pm ABC World News (45786) 1.30 Tonight with Smon McCoy Replay (74569) 2.30 Worldwide Report (96366) 3.30 Century (91811) 4.30 CBS News (80618) 5.30 ABC World News (42927)

SKY MOVIES SKY MOVIES

6.00am An American Christmas Carol (1979) (17014) 8.00 Mr Mum (1989) (4323) 10.00 Going Under (1990) (66271 12.00 Charrol (1968) (34946) 2.00pm Split inflicity (1982) (93014) 4.00 A Day for Thanks on Walton's Mountain (1982) (1255) 8.00 The Adventures of Huck Fran (1993) (13878) 8.00 Robin Cook's Mortal Fear (1994) (18323) 10.00 Leon (1994) (482472) 11.50 Fiss of Justice (1993) (679304) 1.20am Tobe Hooper's Night Terrors (1993) (37453) 4.03389163) 5.99 (1974) (3620927) SKY MOVIES GOLD

12.00 Run Wild, Run Free (1969) (20033) 2.00pm The Egg and I (1947) (75656) 4.00 Desire (1938) (6556) 6.00 A Day at the Races (1937) (88120) 8.00 Spenser: For Hire (1985) (90955) 10.00 Comman-do (1985) (192472) 11.35 Crazy Mama (1975) 1381946) 1.00pm Critical Condi-tion (1987) (406366) 2.40-4.30 The Egg and I (1947) 1266927) THE MOVIE CHANNEL

THE MOVIE CHANNEL

6.00m Crack Up (1946) (24675) 7.30
Transformers — the Movie (1986)
(47825) 9.00 Rigoletto (1983) (4317076)
10.45 Black Tulip (1988) (791878) 12.00
O. Henry's Full House (1982) (2588)
2.00pm Bertradine (1957) (91656) 4.00
Transformers — the Movie (1986) (987)
6.00 Johnny's Girl (1985) (44149) 7.30
UK Top Ten (9675) 8.00 The Scout (1994)
(18965) 10.00 Uheror Motives (1994)
(480014) 11.50 The Road to Wallyille
(1994) (56447) 1.50am Adventures of a
Private Eya (1977) (376811) 3.30-6.00
Summer School (1987) (73.2927) THE DISNEY CHANNEL

Sky Movies Gold takes over from 10pm

to 4em.
6.05em Quack Allach (4744656) 6.30 Chip
'n' Dales (2195675) 6.65 Chip 'n' Dales
(2107410) 7,20 Duchales (6974033) 7,45
Duckales (3807491) 8.10 Quack Allack
(7304568) 8,35 Darkwing Duch (8250762)
9,00 Certowing Quack (8714255) 9,25 Quack
Allack (5452781) 10,00 Shinookums and
Meat (40897) 10,30 Raw Toonage
(6146781) 10,55 Chip in Quác (5307101)
11,20 Chip in Dale (2330101) 11,45 Meat (1905) 10.55 Chip in Dale (5307101) 11.20 Chip in Dale (2238101) 11.45 Muppet Babres (1754859) 12.05pm Sing Me a Story with Balle (2236472) 12.30 Lamb Chops: Play Along* (93149) 1 00 Tears (56946) 1.30 Pilippor (3230946) 2.30 Eyewitness (5410) 3.00 Ducklases (6798255) 3.25 Cuack Altack (6777762) 3.50 Chip in Dales (3782946) 4.15 Darlowing Duck (5182859 4.40 Darlowing Duck 5.00 Gergoylos (7385) 5.30 Shnookums and Meat (6526) 6.00 Raw Tooruge (3439) 6.30 Fill.M: Pales (90876) 8.00 Fill.M: The Four Distronds (59420472) 9.35-10.00 Zorio (683694) (39420472) 9.35-10.00 Zorro (583694)

EUROSPORT 7,30em Sailing (27168) 8.00 Truthion (20439) 9.00 Mountamble (16588) 9.30 lountambike (53507) 10.00 Equesinarism

(16052) 11.00 Motorcycling Magazini; (15762) 11.30 Truck Recing (16491) 12.00 Live Formula 1 (36830) 1.00pm Four-wheels (53878) 2.00 International MotorSports Report (91556) 3.00 Motorcycling Magazine (2050) 3.30 Golf (29897) 5.00 Formula 1 (3304) 6.00 Live Tennis (42304) 8.00 Bowing (4303) 9.00 Formula 1 (63897) 10.00 Surno (33656) 11.10.12 30pm Territ (98556) SKY SPORTS

7.00m Sports Centre (13965) 7.30 American Sports Cavalcade (67168) 8.30 Racing News (30168) 9.00 Aerobics (14120) 9.30 Netbustors (68439) 10.00 Tight Lines (98656) 11.00 Boots "n" All (84520) 12.00 Aerobics (40696) 12.30m Founda Three Racing (62255) 1.00 Futbor Mundal (12296) 1.30 Women's Bowls (00304) 3.00 Tight Lines (32439) 4.00 Boots 'n' All (11946) 4.59 Sports Centre (5505101) 5.00 World Sport (9101) 5.30 Netbusters (5014) (11945) 4.59 Sports Centre (5545101) 3.00 World Sport (9101) 5.30 Netouslers (5014) 8.00 Sports Centre (47946) 7.00 Asian Golf (49217) 8.00 Centro England v Palistan (52761) 10.00 Sports Centre (48588) 11.00 Wheating (19308) 1.00am Sports Centre (44180) 2.00-3.00 Hold the Back Page **SKY SPORTS 2**

8.00pm Transworld Sport (3840679) 9.00 Inside the Senior PGA Tour (5913439) 9.30 Firish Line (3425633) 10.00 Federalish (4090912) 11.00 Superstars (3443728) SKY SPORTS 3 12.00 Mar Out (73486217) 12.30 cm Boach Volleybal (95915491) 1,00 League Proview (37739897) 2,30 International Kurting (58583897) 3,30 Futbol Mundial

(8880(656) 4.00 Walkirsport World (3604(537) 5.00 Golf USA (734(90410) 7.00 Football Portsmouth v QPR (67332(101) 10,00-12,00 Golf USA (36036859) THE CHRISTIAN CHANNEL 4,00am Thought for the Day 4.05 Warship 4.15 Katz TV 4.30 Ray Benan 5.60 Voice of Victory 5.30 Christian Music TV 5.45 Today with Marilyn 6.15 This is Your Day 6.45-7.00 Good Morning Europe

SKY SOAP 7.00am Gueing Light (4009007) 7.55 As the World Turns (9943255) 8.50 Peyron Piace (5940168) 9.20 Days of Our Lives



11.00am Beomerang (5993675) 11.30 American Vacation (3851491) 12.30pm Cooking in France (9320089) 1.00 Geraway (2276626) 1.30 Great Escapes (4275930) 2.00 Florida (2745675) 2.30 Cruising the Globe (8907236) 3.00 Globetrater (2757410) 3.30 Around the World (9826697) 3.55-4.00 Holiday Shop THE HISTORY CHANNEL

4.00pm Ancient Mysteries (5917255) 5.00 Weapons at War (2748762) 6.00-7.00 ocraphy (4475138) THE SCI-FI CHANNEL

Firms, loatures and classor sco-li scree-every day from 8pm-4am Monday -Wednesday and 1ast-4am Thursday -Sunday on satellite, and from 8am-4am every day on cable 1,00am The St. Million Dollar Man 10043151, 3 no 511 M. X the Unknown (9243160) 2.00 FILM: X the Unknown (7096340) 3.30-4.00 Robotoch (3767453) TLC 9.00em The Joy of Painting (7636256) 9.00 Gardeners' Diany (9641472) 10.00 Rev. Hum's Fishing Adventures (6361304) 10.30

Rex Hunt's Fishing Adventures (7632439) 11.00 Rex, Hunt's Fishing Adventures (5237033) 11.30 Rex Hunt's Fishing Adventures (5238762) 12.00 Julia Child (7616491) 12.30pm The Frugal Gourmal (9652588) 1.00 Simply Delicious Fish (2004666) 1.30 This Old House (9651859) 2.00 This Old House (2192615) 2.30 Garden Cub (9369746) 3.00 Rev Hunt's Fishing Adven-tures (7942912) 3.30-4.00 This Old House with Steve and Norm (7614453)

UK GOLD

7.00em Happy Ever After (2007743) 7.30 Neighbours (2028878) 8.00 Angels (7615752) 8.30 Laverne and Smiley (7614033) 8.00 The Bill (7605385) 9.30 The Sullivens (9643830) 10.00 Poldark SuBrors (\$53,850) (1000 Podes) (2015/52) 11.00 Bullseye (\$23,9491) 11.30 Sain of the Century (\$23,0120) 12.80 Tellystack (76;5149) 12.30pm Neighbours (966,946) 1.00 T8 Death Us Do Part (97,36752) 1.35 Birack (971,4255) 2.10 The Liver Birds (93,67878) 2.50 Some Mothers Co Ave 'Em (939,255) 3.30 The Bir (\$13,517,14 No Che by One (\$27,435,07) (\$614471) 4.00 One by One (87243507) 5.05 Tollystack (85979014) 5.35 Bulkseye (7158296) 6.05 You Rang, Milord (7612453) 7.05 The Good Old Days (5459897) 8.00 Chalk and Cheese

(4602319) 8.30 Ever Decreasing Circles (3051472) 8.05 Casually (9498588) 10.05 The Bill (2632878) 10.40 Alexe Sayle's Stull (5690120) 11.20 Marru Vice (9598588) 12.15em Besi of the Blues Brothers (37261434) 1.25-2.30 Shopping

6.00em Tiny TCC (95823) 7.00 Tiny and Crew (2264101) 7.15 Towner (1090781) 7.30 Greedysaurus and the Geng (2243149) 7.40 Bertha (3187694) 7.50 Teody Trucks (3183578) 8.00 Berney and Frends 8.30 Dinobebes (57238) 9.00 An Attack (38588) 9.30 Byter Grove (95507) 10.00 Heartbreak High (76168) 11.00 Medison (64052) 11.30 Heng Time (65781) 12.00 Degress Junior High (61052) 12.30 pps Fugwall 1.00 Californa Dinoma 1.30 Meltidown No Naked Flames (96994) 2.00 Ready or Not (9507) 2.30 Meltidown No Naked Flames (96994) 2.00 Ready or Not (9507) 2.30 Meltidown No Naked Flames (96994) 3.00 Heartbreak High (76867) 4.00 California Dinoma (9236) 4.305-500 Byter Grove NitcKET ODEON

NICKELODEON 6.00em Bananas in Prysmas (5146236) 6.15 Mr Men (5134491) 6.30 Babar (72120) 7.00 Littlest Per Shop (11507) 7.30 Turtles (90014) 8.00 Baler Mice from Mars (39439) 90014) 8,000 Bace 1,000 mm mars 1,994,99) 8,30 Mighty Mar (21410) 9,00 Rugates 172946) 10,00 Real Monsters (63472) 10,30 Doug (18946) 11,00 Rocko (28236) 11,30 Pete and Pete (29955) 12,00 Alex Mack (25256) 12,30pm Ren and Simpy (60997) 1,00 Santo Bugito (10878) 1,30 Capital Critics (69168) 2,00 Ferrars (6491) 2,30 Mighty Max (2168) 3.00 Biller Mice from Mars (5526) 3.30 Real Monsters (4385 4.00 Tales from the Crypticerpe (6120) 4.30 Rugrats (2304) 5.00 Sister Sister 16878) 6.00 Alex Mack (3897) 6.30-7.00 Are You Alraid of the Dark? (4149)

DISCOVERY 4.00pm Bush Pilots of Alasks (5228385) 5.00 Time Travellers (8497007) 5.30 Junissica 2 (8064994) 5.00 Beyond 2000 (9660507) 7.00 Wild Things. Sevengeh (8592651) 7.30 Mystenes, Magic and Miracles (1319061) 8.00 Natural Born Killers (1067304) 9.00 Justice Fries (1087168) 10.00 Top Marques (7617120) 10.30 Top Marques (7631168) 11.00-12.00

BRAVO 12.00 Robin Hood (7610217) 12.30pm William Tell (9649014) 1,00 The Buccanears (2024410) 1.30 Sr Lenceloi (9648395) 2,00

Man from interpol (2097/061) 2.30 Charle Chan R254192) 2.00 The Sant (526504) 4.00 Shalako (9742994) 6.00 UFO (9857/03) 7.00 Gossip (1078410) 8.00 The Time Tunnel (1054830) 9.00 Harriner House of Honor (1074694) 10.00-12.00 FILM: Keetje Tippel (5236675) PARAMOUNT 7.00pm Family Ties (7507) 7.30 Entertainment (3033) 8.00 Wings (8255) 8.30 Laverine and Shirley (5762) 8.00 Soap (15912) 9.30 Tion (40033) 10.00 Entertainment (33255) 10.30 The A List (19675) 11.00 Pursuit of Happiness (10217) 11.30 Landon Underground (65656) 12.00 Camel Knowledge (40298) 1.00em Soap (36076) 1.30 Tao (76182) 2.00 Entertainment Tonight (70055) 2.30 Wings (5562) 3.00 The A List (49540) 3.30-4.00 Pursuit of Happiness (73182)

UK LIVING 6.00em kiroy (7820965) 7.00 Esther (7520526) 7.30 Young and Restless (8775033) 8.20 Trivial Pursuit (2408323) 8.45 Masterchel 1993 (2050930) 9.15 Rolanda (5390255) 10.10 Jerry Springer (9218526) 11.00 Young and Restless (7831188) 11.55 Food and Drivis (5488507) 12 30bys (53bysels) 6.55 Food and Drivis (5488507) 12 30bys 12:30pm Gatinese (6-98781) 1:20 Carci-word (238149) 2:00 Cagney and Lasey (3553236) 3:00 Summer Show (1149014) 4:00 Indatustion UN (7899101) 4:30 Crosswit (5599052) 5:05 Linge (64380530) 5:30 Lucky Ladders (7809965) 8:00 Bewitched (7806878) 8.30 Ready, Steaty, Cool (6652033) 7.05 New Mr and Mrs (5390101) 8.00 Street Legal (1105588) 9.00 FILM: Revenge of the Stepford Wives (1108675) 11.0-12.00 Sex Files II (7506946)

FAMILY CHANNEL

5,00pm Road to Avontea (2094) 6,00 Batman (6365) 6,30 Catchphrase (6515) 7,00 All Clued Up (3323) 7,30 The Fall Guy (82149) 6,30 Only When I Laugh (8878) (82149) 8.30 Only When | Laugh (8878) 9.00 Father Dowling (88859) 19.00 Trea-cure Hunt (82946) 11.00 Sirens (79897) 12.00 The Fath Guy (55144) 1.00em Batman (65602) 1.30 Father Dowling (23873) 2.50 Al Together Now (19778) 3.00 Big Brother Jake (85366) 3.30 GP (26398) 4.00-5.00 Road to Avonlea (74085)

7.30em Stylissmo! (41014) 8.00 Morning Mo. (911168) 11.00 Dance Floor (50762) 12.00 Greatest Hris (87588) 1.00pm Music

Presents (15430526) 6.30 Zee and You (40048588) 7.00 BBCD (31865520) 7.30 Aanaa (40037472) 8.00 News (11065728) 8.30 Anlakshari (36815025) 9.00-12.00 Hr Star Seeson, Sail All Alkan; Immhad CARTOON NETWORK/THT

Continuous carbons from 5am to 7pm, Continuous carbons from 5am to 7pm, then TNT films as below, 7.00pm WCW Nitre on TNT (Where the Big Boys Play!) (95160014 9.00 The Fastest Gun Alive (1956) (95180978 10.00 The Last Chellenge (1967) (36027101 12.00 The Conquering Power (1921) (89086960 1.35em Miraelee for Sale (1939) (55748453 2.50-5.00 The Fastest Gun Alive (1956) (62474219



FRIDAY AUGUST 23 1996

Hoddle gives Le Tissier his chance



Le Tissier: player seen

POOTBALL CORRESPONDENT

THE recall of Matthew Le Tissier and the introduction of David Beckham are without doubt the most eloquent statements of intent in the first England squad named by Glenn Hoddle yesterday. When he delivered the

names of his chosen 22 players for the World Cup qualifying game against Moldavia in Kishinev on September I, Hoddle demonstrated that, while he is not foolish enough to tear apart the Euro 96 semifinal team, neither will he rest on his inheritance.

Le Tissier, of Southampton. is an enigma to the country: half the critics see him as lazy, the other half as some kind of divine genius. David Beckham, born and raised in East London, but yet another product of Alex Ferguson's

scale: a 21-year-old whose goal from the halfway line against Wimbledon last weekend aroused every football watcher, just as Beckham had caught the eye of Hoddle at a youth tournament in Toulon.

"The boy's got immense talent, he's shown that to everyone," Hoddle, the new England coach, said yester-day. In international football you need very, very highly technical players, that's what I'm looking for," Had Hoddle used those words about young Beckham, he might just have got away with it. But no, "the boy" in question is Le Tissier, who will be 28 in October.

Hoddle does not promise that, by then, Le Tissier will have started his third full game for his country. Beckham may do so instead, for Hoddle is a fan of the Manchester United player's

his skills before they came into fashion and of the opinion that, just as Pelé, Maradona, Kluivert and even Gary Neville have proven, if a player is gifted enough, inexperience is no excuse not to trust him.

And yet, there is an irresist-

ible mirror image between Le

Tissier and Hoddle. Could the England coach see some of the frustrations of his own prime, when managers adored his touch but so seldom invited him to express it, in the Southampton player? "Some of it, yes, some of it, no." Hoddle responded. "Matthew's in the squad because we felt we needed to have a chat, we need to work with him . . . you know the best way of talking to footballers is to

It is interesting the way Hoddie's eyes become more expressive simply at the mention of the training field. His

get out a ball and train with

SQUAD

D Semman (Arsenal), I Walker (Totten-ham Hotspur), D James (Liverpool), G Nevitle (Manchester United), S Pearca (Nothingham Forest), G Pallister (Manchester United), G Southgate (As-ton Villa), S Campbell (Tottenham Hotspur), P Gaszoigne (Rangers), P Ince (Internazionale), S McManaman (Internazionale), S McManaman (Internazionale), S Stone (Nothingham Forest), N Barmby (Niddesbrough), D Anderlon (Totten-ham Hotspur), E Sheringham (Totten-ham Hotspur), E Sheringham (Totten-ham Hotspur), A Shearer (Newcastle United), I, Ferdinand (Newcastle United), II Fewter (Liverpool).

rise to England coach is a symbol of how the game, at home as well as abroad, can be viewed. It must have vision, must embrace players who football, not merely those who

can thump it, and one another. Terry Venables turned England partially away from that path. Hoddle, results willing. will complete the job of asking England's finest to lift their heads, use their vision, show that Paul Gascoigne (who, Hoddle expects to be fit after Achilles tendon soreness) is

not a solitary visionary. Even David Batty, who is no saint, chipped a goal from 40 yards for Newcastle United on Wednesday. Batty. who was discarded by Venables, is re-called by Hoddle. "David's got a better quality of passing than people give him credit for." Hoddle said. "That's added to the bite that he's got." Only one player of the Euro

96 squad is actually dropped. Tim Flowers, gone but not forgotten. Hoddle promises, is replaced by David James, the

Liverpool goalkeeper.
Time is Hoddle's immediate enemy. He has had to select individuals who, given barely a month's respite, have been re-immersed in the sometimes destructive cavalry charge of

for only two games. Some are already injured - notably Adams, Jamie

Redknapp and David Platt. Yesterday, Philip Neville, the Manchester United left back. learnt that his ankle injury requires surgery, compounding long-term injuries to Graeme Le Saux and to Jason Wilcox, and giving Hoddle exactly the same dilemma of no natural left-sided player

faced by his predecessor.

But Hoddle, as he should, emphasises the positive. He praises Gareth Southgate's attitude since his return to action after the missed penalty that ended England's European championship hopes. Hoddle personally persuaded Stuart Pearce to abandon his own declared retirement, stating yesterday: "Pearce had a successful championship. He has vast experience, he is

definitely an option I want to

losing [Franco] Baresi and then finding they couldn't replace him, is very much in my mind."

We know, for the moment, half what is in that mind. Hoddle has chosen a squad, not yet a team. "I'm aware that the first priority is three points in Moldavia, and after watching them in Turkey last week, I think they have a few players better than the last time I saw them. But the group as a whole - Moldavia, Georgia, Poland and Italy - is the strongest in the World Cup qualifying. That makes it a

hell of a challenge." And with that, the coach who admits he has been playing "fantasy league" football all summer long departed for the training ground, where the talk comes more naturally.

Andrew Longmore, page 46 Dalglish enigma, page 45

Odd dismissals in Oval Test

Crawley stands in breach as England falter

THE OVAL (first day of five: England won toss): England have scored 278 for six wickets against Pakistan

JOHN CRAWLEY arrived in Test cricket as if by destiny and then spent two years confronting failure and frustration. Yesterday, while the rest of the England batsmen indulged in a competition for the most curious dismissal, he delivered the innings long

it was as well that he did. On a day when England needed to impose their authority on this decisive final Cornhill Test, and when winning the toss gave them the opportunity to do so, a series of misjudgments undermined them. England need a minimum of 450 to control this likely to get close: Pakistan.

however, will feel they can

The way the wickets fell was uniformly haffling. Alec Stew-art was bowled flicking carelessly across a leg break. Nasser Hussain offered gentle slip-catching practice and Michael Atherton was bowled bening his legs. The best batting of the day ensued, before Graham Thorpe was leg-before, playing a stroke so crooked he will have winced at the slow-motion replay, and Nick Knight was bowled try-

ing to withdraw his bat. At Headingley a fortnight ago, it was indisciplined bowling on the opening day that cost England any chance of an equalising victory. They may look back on their batting vesterday as a comparable missed opportunity but, if this transpires, Crawley, six short

No 868

The solution to \$67 will be published Wednesday, August 28

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1 Rub sharply; position of

4 Strong inclination (8)

5 Boringly annoying (8)

6 One seeking quarry: a

15 Crossword compiler; gun-

16 Shrink, bounce back (6)

17 Liverpool dialect. stew (b)

11 Tom Brown bully (8)

2 Temperament, courage (b)

trouble (b)

3 Outlaw (6)

watch (6)

12 Disaster (S)

doe (6)

14 Learned man (6)

g ACROSS

4 (gregular area, piece (5)

Fissure (glacier) (8)

mould (4)

10 Shortcoming (6)

9 Tactful (8)

8 Actors of play: shape in

13 Pleasant smell, taste (6)

19 Customer-owned shop (2-2):

sound: Aussie beercan (5)

20 Successor to Augustus (S)

21 Shoddy: making metallic

14 Animal shed: firm (6)

15 Emphasis; strain (0)

18 Intense, ardent (S)

hen pen (4)

overnight, will be exempt from

Whether Raymond among the most unfathom-

able decisions of the summer. Doubts over his full fitness - he missed Somerset's last match - apparently played a part but there is also a theory that Lewis will respond to this opportunity because he knows it will not come again if he fails. Such threats have not

stimulated him in the past. Atherion was soon in distress when Wasim hit him on the right shoulder in his second over. This, however, was an isolated incident on a pitch far from intimidatingly quick. Waqar experimented with some short stuff but Stewart, on home territory, pulled hungrily and well. He had made 44 out of 64

His England career has

been a faltering, tottering process. His technique was exposed against South Africa. his athleticism was questioned in Australia and his fitness let him down cruelly in Durban iast winter. But when anothe chance came, at Leeds, he batted with the urgent authority of one making up for lost time. If England had sacrificed a batsman instead of a wicketkeeper to accommodate five bowlers here, he might not have played. At least the selectors can reflect with satisfaction on this part of their

filingworth and his panel have much else to feel smug about is debatable. The selection puzzle was compounded before play when the man omitted was neither Lewis nor Croft but Andy Caddick, comfortably the best of a disappointing seam attack at Headingley. As Caddick de-pends for his effectiveness on bounce, which is more evident at the Oval than any other English ground, this ranked

was frivolous and his reaction. as the ball passed the inside edge to bowl him, was graphic. He stood rooted to the spot. unable to credit what had happened. Hussain never settled and.

when Waqar obtained some steeper bounce, he opened the face of the bat fatally, deflecting a comfortable catch to

intervened. Stewart's stroke

second slip. Atherton, who had already been dropped by Mujtaba at short square-leg off one flawed pull, missed with another, ugly attempt and then survived a confident leg-before appeal from a roused Wagar, who got his man in the third over of the afternoon as Atherton moved

OVAL SCOREBOARD

ENGLAND: First Innings.

W A Athertory b Waquer.
(132min, 77 bails, 5 fours),
14 J Stevent b Mushtan;
(74mh, 51 bails, 9 fours),
N Hussain c Saeed b Waquer
(28mn, 25 bails, 1 four),
G P Thorpe low b Mohammed A
(124min, 95 bails, 8 fours),
J P Chevley not out.
(232mn, 200 bails, 10 burs),
N V Kreyth b Mushtan;
(68mn, 45 bails, 1 sat)
C C Lowin b Washin
(46mn, 40 bails)
D K Satisbury not out.
(22min, 15 bails)

(22min, 15 bails) Extras (fb 11, # 1, nb (2).

too far across his crease. Crawley then joined Thorpe

(Crawley 50), 6-248 (Crawley 73), 6-273 (Crawley 93)

BOWLING, Wasim Altern 25-8-61-1 ph 6, 5-3-5-0, 4-1-17-0, 7-1-29-0, 4-1-7-0, 5-2-3-1), Wasiar Yourse 20-8-70-2 (5-1-28-0, 7-1-29-2, 5-3-10-0, 3-1-3-0), Mo-humermed Aleram 12-1-41-1 ph 2, w 1 3-0-18-0, 2-0-4-0, 7-1-19-1); Mushtan Altmed 27-5-78-2 (13-4-6-1, 14-1-3-1), Aamir Sohail 6-1-17-0 (1-0-7-0, 5-1-10-0). PAROSTAN, Azmir Sohal, Saced Annor, Ipa: Alvined, Inzamam-ul-Haq, Salim Malik, Arol Mujlaba, Washir Alvam, IlMoin Rhan, Muzikan, Alvined, Waqiir Younis and Mohammad Alvand.

Umpres: B.C. Coursy (Sn Lanka) and M.J. Kachen, Third propose, J.C. Balderstano Match referee: P.L. van der Merwe,

in a partnership of 89, decorated with strokes of high pedigree. Thorpe always likes to be forthright, especially when the ball is coming truly onto the bat, but Crawley played with such instant fluency that he upstaged him, driving the fast bowlers with sweet timing and playing Mushtaq's wrist-spin

Atherton looks on as Mushtaq leads the celebrations after breaking the England opening partnership by bowling Stewart for 44

with quiet certainty. Thorpe's twentieth score above 50 for England did not even threaten to become only his third century and Knight. having fetched Mushtaq from outside off stump for an audacious six over mid-wick-

et, perished unluckily. Lewis's privileges extended to batting ahead of Croft but he did not make the most of it. getting in a terrible tangle as Wasim went round the wicket to angle the ball in. Crawley, four hours into his long-standing date with a Test century, needs to turn it into something very substantial.

Michael Henderson, page 44 County scoreboards, page 44

Shaun Pollock is playing his

last match for them. He will

return to South Africa next

Tuesday for surgery on the injured left ankie that has

tmubled him intermittently

Pollock. 23. underwent

scans on the ankle last week.

Bob Woolmer, the South Afri-

ca coach, took the results

home with him this week and

Ali Bacher, managing direc-

tor of the United Cricket

Buard of South Africa, has

now contacted Warwickshire

The club's request that he

should remain for one further

championship game was re-

fused, South Africa plainly

fearing for Pollock's recovery

before they begin an intensive

programme of nine Tests and more than 20 one-day interna-

tionals this winter.

to arrange for Pollock's imme-

ali summer.

diate return.

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when Mushtaq was sum-moned and over-confidence Sussex turn their back on Giddins

BY ALAN LEE

SUSSEX turned their back on trouble yesterday, cutting all ties with Ed Giddins. their suspended drugs offender. In a predictable development to a regrettable saga. Giddins was informed that he has no future at the club he joined

straight from school in 1990. The Sussex committee had two options after the 19-month suspension imposed by the Test and County Cricket Board on the maverick fast bowler. Either it supported him through the hart encouraging him to resume his career, or it abandoned him.

chose the easy option. A careful statement attempted to sugar the pill. insisting that this was not a disciplinary measure and that it was felt to be "in the hest

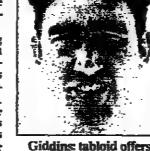
It was no surprise at all that it

interests of the club and player if a clean break were made", but the brutal truth is that Sussex were impatient to unload a player who had become difficult to handle.

Giddins will be free to join another county for the 1998 season, if he can maintain fitness and enthusiasm that long. In the meantime, he is sifting sadly predictable offers from tabloid newspapers for the spicier stories of his life and, no doubt, seeking the help and guidance that Sussex were imprepared to give.

Sussex will be announcing their full retained list next week and are busily distancing themselves from reports that Ian Salisbury and Martin Speight are keen to leave. There is substance to the rumours, however, and if this talented pair do join Giddins in departing the county. Hove will be a much less interesting place to be next year. Meanwhile, Warwickshire's linguring hopes of retaining the county championship pennant for a third year have received a severe

setback with the news that





President's philosophy is light read

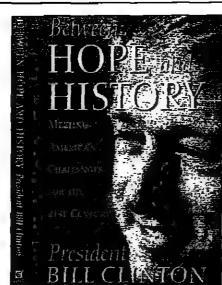
By TOM RHODES

THE work of a ghostwriter, massaged by the White House and published under President Clinton's name arrived in bookstores throughout America yesterday to a distinctly lukewarm reception.

Little more than a compendium of Mr Clinton's speeches over the past two years. Between Hope and History offers no autobiographical reflection, no agenda for a second term and no mention of the various scandals that have plagued his presidency. His peace initiatives in Northern Ireland, Bosnia and the Middle East, once heralded as ground-breaking achievements, are given hardly a page in the light of recent events. Only the title, taken from a poem by Seamus Heaney, is set in the context of Mr Clinton's visit to Ireland last

Instead, the slim volume merely recites favourite themes, compares his tenure to that of the Progressive Era presidents, Theodore Roosevelt and Woodrow Wilson, and offers an explicitly partisan argument about why Mr Clinton believes he has been

The White House, which kept the publication a secret until last week, has gone to great lengths to insist it is not a political manifesto but a statement of the



President's philosophy — it is subtitled Meeting America's Challenges for the 21st Century - centred upon the three themes of opportunity, responsibility and community. Appearing just days before the Democratic Convention, however, the book barely disguises the issues he hopes will dominate both the event in Chicago and the

subsequent presidential election campaign. Without mentioning Bob Dole, his rival, by name, Mr Clinton also lambasts the idea of an across-the-board tax cut that would either explode the deficit or lead to stringent cuts in health programmes. "Mine is truly a progressive vision of the future," he concludes in contrast to the Republican "you're on your own America".

Clinton moves swiftly in tobacco crackdown

FROM MARTIN FLETCHER IN WASHINGTON

tions on teenage smoking yes-terday and denounced the

President's impending an-

gimmick".

enforcement".

PRESIDENT CLINTON will approve as early as today the toughest crackdown on the tobacco industry since the US Surgeon General officially linked smoking and lung can-

In a move riddled with election-year politics, Mr Clinton will sign an executive order giving the federal Food and Drug Administration (FDA) the power to regulate the industry by classifying tobacco as a drug. He will also approve a battery of proposed FDA rules curbing its promo-

tion and sale to teenagers.
Polls suggest the President's announcement will be popular everywhere except in the halfdozen southern states that grow tobacco, and even there Mr Clinton has remained very competitive since he began seriously to challenge the powerful tobacco lobby in 1995. It will strengthen his claim to be a champion of family values moves into top gear before

next week's Democratic conproval process, with the budvention in Chicago. get office taking barely a week lt will also embarrass Bob to review them instead of the Dole who has publicly ques-90 days permitted. They are tioned whether nicotine is expected to shadow closely addictive, and whose party those Mr Clinton suggested has received many more donalast year. They include a ban tions from the tobacco induson cigarette vending machines, restrictions on advertry than have the Democrats. tising at sporting events. in The Republican presidential nominee moved swiftly to magazines with young readerdeclare his support for restricships or near schools, and a

requirement that tobacco com-

panies fund a \$150 million

(£97 million) anti-smoking ad-

vertising campaign.

The tobacco industry is alnouncement as a "campaign Haley Barbour, the Republican Party chairman, referred to Tuesday's governready being sued by II states for the costs of treating smoking-related illnesses, and its ment report revealing a doustock prices fell sharply on bling of teenage drug use since news of Mr Clinton's immi-1992 and called Mr Clinton's nent announcement. It has filed a lawsuit challenging the FDA's authority to regulate move a "transparent, cynical effort to change the subject away from his Administra-

Tobacco foes, who contend tion's abysmal record on drug that smoking kills 400,000 The proposed FDA regula-Americans a year, hailed as a milestone Mr Clinton's move have certainly sped through the White House apagainst what they describe as

the industry.

the most dangerous but least regulated product on the market. Everett Koop, former President Reagan's popular Surgeon General, called it the first serious effort we've made as a country to do something about juvenile smoking*

Jesse Helms, North Carolina's Republican senator, said Mr Clinton had "declared war on 76,000 North Carolinians who gain their livelihood in one form or another from tobacco". Some Democrats from tobacco-growing states joined the criticism.

Mr Clinton, who lives in a smoke-free White House but occasionally smokes a cigar, writes in his book, Between Hope and History, published yesterday: "The tobacco industry has no right to peddle cigarettes to children or encourage them directly or indirectly to smoke. It is immoral."

BAT shares hit, page 25 Giants feel heat, page 29



Police show headless body of family python

200 3 T

all 2 17 -

Mother's murderer demands execution

FROM DAVID ADAMS

A FLORIDA man convicted of killing his mother has told a court that he wants to be sent to the electric chair.

Edward Gryzcan, 49, told a Fort Lauderdale court this week that he was "hell-bent" on being executed. After dismissing his lawyer, he was due to make his closing arguments to the jurors late. vesterday.

The jury found him guilty in April of killing his mother, Corrine Johnson, in 1993 by breaking her neck, stabbing her in the chest five times, slitting her throat and then placing a rubbish bag over her head. He then sat with herbody for II days.

Desdite a nustory of menta liness and cocaine addiction, he has rejected all mitigating arguments. Under Florida law, mental condition is often not grounds for leniency.

William Laswell, the sacked defence lawyer, protested against Judge Paul Backman's decision to allow Mr Gryzcan to represent himself. "We've just tried to impose a logical legal system on a guy who's mentally ill," he said.

Britons in tight squeeze with pet

FROM REUTER IN SAN DIEGO

A NINE-FOOT Burmese python bit a pregnant British woman in a San Diego botel room, then wrapped itself around her and her husband before rescuers beheaded the family pet, police said.

The English couple allowed the three-year-old python — their family pet for the past two months — to slither on to the hotel bed on

Wednesday morning.

The python bit the woman on the thumb and on the but! and then wrapped itself around her," San Diego

police said. The couple's two young children had watched as their father stabbed the python nant, but the snake coiled itself around his arm. He had managed to call the police who used a small hacksaw to cut off the python's head. The

woman was not hurt. Police said the python had been fed a large guinea-pig two days before, so it was probably not looking for

Democrats decry welfare Bill as betrayal of poor

PRESIDENT Clinton yesterday launched a huge experiment in American social policy by signing legislation fulfilling his 1992 campaign pledge to "end welfare as we

know it". At a televised Rose Garden ceremony hoyconed by several senior Democrats, Mr Clinton signed a Republican-inspired Bill that ends a 60-year-old guarantee of federal aid to the poor, returns responsibility for welfare to the states, and limits how long any ablebodied American can receive welfare

Mr Clinton's action provoked bitter protests from his own supporters that could well spill over into next week's Democratic convention in Chicago, but the President insist-ed the Bill, while imperfect. would help millions of people to escape from the welfare trap. It was a "historic opportunity to make welfare what it was meant to be - a second chance not a way of life". Mr Clinton called the Bill a beginning and pledged to try to

remedy its defects. In signing the Bill Mr Clinton not only fulfilled one of his principal campaign promises, but also bolstered his centrist "New Democrat" credentials and robbed Bob Dole, his Republican challenger, of a potent campaign issue. However, there may well be a price to pay.

There were angry demon-strations outside the White House after the ceremony. Chris Dodd, the Democratic Parry chairman who will formally propose Mr Clinton as the 1996 presidential nominee. called the signing an incredi-bly black mark".

Marian Wright Edelman. resident of the Children's

one of the Clintons' closest friends, said Mr Clinton's action was a "moment of shame" and a "betrayal of

children and the poor' White House officials have been urgently seeking ways to assuage these critics, and Mr Clinton is expected shortly to announce tax incentives for businesses to employ welfare recipients. He has also granted several states permission to waive some of the Bill's toughest requirements.

Ultimately Mr Clinton is betting that his liberal critics will rally behind him because Newt Gingrich and his fellow Republicans pose a much greater threat to the social safety net.

Under the Bill, Washington will give each state a block grant for welfare which it will be free to use as it sees tit within certain parameters. Those include a lifetime limit of five years for welfare assistance and require able-bodied adults to find work within two years. Unmarried teenage mothers will have to stay at home and attend school to receive benefits, and legal immigrants would also be denied most welfare benefits. So would convicted drug dealers. Poor but childless adults would lose their right to food stamps after three months.





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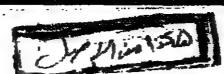
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OVERSEAS NEWS 15

This is a national failure. If we cannot look after our children, then what kind of people are we?"

Horrified nation buries victims of paedophile ring

ger yesterday and mourned and buried two eight-year-old girls starved to death by a paedophile gang whose activities have prompted an international search for other missing

Rapisris

questioned

on Brittany

murder.

Church bells rang out, sirens sounded and newspapers were edged in black. More than 100,000 people lined the route from the home village of the children, Grace-Hollogne, to St Martin's Basilica in Liege where the two white coffins were laid in front of the altar.

In barely a week Belgium has passed through several strong emotions. There was jubilation when two other missing girls, a 12-year-old and a 14-year-old, were found alive in an improvised basement prison. The joy faded quickly, however, when it was discovered that they had been sexually abused by their captors. Then came the uncarthing last weekend of the two corpses. The girls, Melissa Russo and Julie Lejeune, had been trussed, stuffed into plastic bags and buried 10ft deep in the backyard of a house belonging to Marc Dutroux. the chief suspect in the paedophile scandal.

The horror turned to anger: at the police for conducting a sloppy investigation, at the judicial system for letting a previously convicted, aggressive paedophile like Dutroux



Two young girls, starved to death by a gang whose sex crimes have stunned Belgium, were buried yesterday, Roger Boyes writes

عكدا من الاجليد

tougher on sex crimes. Every bar in Belgium has a loud advocate of lynching paedophiles and the country is in a state of surly revolt.

The passionate intensity yesterday gave way to sheer exhaustion. "A tragedy like this is a national failure," said a university lecturer outside the basilica. "If we cannot look after our children, then what kind of people are we? This is the most fundamental thing." Stefaan de Clerck, the Min-

ister of Justice, was in the packed congregation, with child rights activists, families of still missing children and the parents and brothers of the murdered girls. The parents, who felt they were not given enough support from the Royal Family, discouraged the palace from sending an emissary to the service. Instead, big wreaths arrived from King Albert and Queen Paola. Jean Denis Lejeune, Julie's father, seemed to out more value on a wreath - one of 5,000 sent in recent days - sent by a group of prisoners who had clubbed together to buy the flowers. M Lejeune personally thanked

The two girls were neigh-

bours and in the 14 months of search the families have grown close: both mothers yesterday wore white and seemed to be more composed than their husbands. Together the families launched a nationwide hunt with posters declaring "Julie and Mélissa SOS" and carrying a contact telephone number.

They received hundreds of tip-offs and even travelled to South America on what seemed to be a reliable lead. The Belgian police urged them after a fruitless hunt to accept the inevitability of the death of their children; yet at the time the advice was given the girls were still alive, locked up in the tiny concrete cellar in one of Dutroux's many homes.

The funeral yesterday was televised live throughout Belgium. The Netherlands and Luxembourg, and repeated throughout the day. One newspaper, La Dernière Heure, had an entirely black front page. A minute of silence was observed throughout the country. Later, fire stations sounded their sirens.

Belgians put black crêpe in their windows or attached black ribbons to their car antennas. Candles were put on doorsteps, flags were at half mast, Liège, a smoky industrial city that rarely stops work for anything, came to a standstill; most shops were shuttered. Not since the death of King Baudouin has there been such public mourning.

The deepest reaction was in the steel town of Charleroi where the paedophile gang seems to have concentrated much of its activities: It is a town crisscrossed by straight. houses, but it is also full of poignant reminders of childhood: a life-size statute of Lucky Luke, a comic strip cowboy; a toy factory; a monument to a ten-year-old girl



A line of funeral cars anakes its way through the streets of Liège yesterday, heading for the funeral in St Martin's Basilica

apparently so concerned with children was the site of horrific crimes against children; the shame sits deep. Yesterday the steelworkers of Charleroi laid overcome their inhibitions and knelt down to pray. So many flowers and

throughout the world - including some from Britain that a fire engine had to be included in the cortege to help in transporting the tributes. Many wreaths had teddy bears or children's cuddly toys

The 90-minute service in the

tional elements of a funeral over his ears, bowing his head and letting the tears drop to Mass with pop songs enjoyed by the two dead girls. But as the floor. the songs became chirpler and more optimistic, so the parents began to lose their composure.

☐ Brussels: Police seized pornographic videos from Dusexually abusing victims. Le Soir reported yesterday. Other

Religious cult link to child sex trade

By ROGER BOYES

A MYSTERIOUS cult known as the Celestian Church of Christ which reportedly has its European headquarters in London, may hold a key to the paedophile scandal which has rracked Belgium. One of the four men charged in the affair is Jean-

Michel Nihoul, a Brussels estate agent. He and his female companion. Annie Bouty, a retired barrister live in a house owned by the Celestian Church of Christ, Moreover, the telephone number of the church is identical to that of Ms Bouty. This has prompted press speculation — notably in *La* Dernière Heure - that the church is more than merely the landlord of a criminal suspect. Yet very little is known about the cult. It appears to have a mainly Nigerian congregation. The four directors of the church's registered company in Bel-gium are all Nigerian or of Nigerian origin, and include a British citizen of Nigerian birth, Ossai Ulugbe Kenneth, who lives in Anderlecht.

There is no indication that gious services or conducting spiritual work, however. It owns seven properties in Brussels — including the one used by Nihoul — as well as two houses in Jette, one in Anderlecht and property in three other Belgian towns.

The Belgian security se vice, which describes the church as a "very small sect", has discovered that its European headquarters is in London and it has a web of international branches. The statutes of the church's regis tered company yield little information: the company's aim is to implement the principles of the doctrine of the followers of the Celestian Christian Movement.

So far there is nothing to indicate a direct connection between the church and the paedophile group. But Bel-gian police are so bewildered by the possibility of an international paedophlie network that they are now unwilling to are increasingly looking for been used in some form of

Germany jails US neo-Nazi propaganda circulating in

FROM PETER BILD IN BONN

GARY LAUCK, the American neo-Nazi, was jailed for four years yesterday by a Hamburg court after he was found guilty of spreading banned Nazi propaganda, instigating racial hatred and using the swastika symbol on material sent through the German Lauck yelled a tirade of

abuse at the court after his conviction and shouted "the struggle will go on" as he was Lauck, thought to be the

prime source of Nazi newsletters, pamphlets and other

Germany, has boasted that he first read Hitler's Mein Kampf when he was 13. How much of his sentence he actually serves — the prosecution demanded five years — will also take account of the time that he has already spent in Danish and German custody. He was arrested in Denmark visiting Nazl friends last year before being extradited to Germany in March.

His extradition, trial and conviction are all seen as setting international legal precedents. Under American freedom of expression rights, Lauck broke no laws in his homeland. His arrest in Denon political material and por-nography. only followed strong pressure from Germ-any and a complaint that he was breaking Danish law on racial incitement. While Lauck remained si-

lent for most of his trial, his lawyer, Hans-Otto Sieg, argued he could not be tried in Germany for publishing ma-terial in the US. The judges ruled, however, that he was actively distributing material in Germany. That is an offence in a country where the constitution makes it a crime to deny, as Lauck has done. that millions died in concentration camps in a Nazi holoabout Hitler's treatment of the Jews was: "It was far too

The 43-year-old Nebraskan of German forefathers likes to describe himself as a "super-German". Using the name Gerhard, rather than Gary, and affecting a German accent in his English, Lauck poured out publications from his bungalow in Syracuse, glorifying the Third Reich and Hitler and declaring war on the Jews. Lauck, who sports a Hitler moustache and parts his hair just like the Führer, likes to be photographed wearing a Nazi shirt with a swastika armband.

Portugal in row over ancient art

CONTROVERSY has broken out at the Portuguese archaeo-logical park of Foz Côa, Eu-rope's largest open-air mus-eum of ancient rock art, barely a fortnight after it opened (Tunku Varadarajan writes). US conservationists have publicly accused the Portuguese of using "well-inten-tioned but inept" methods to clean the engravings, which date back 20,000 years.

However, João Zilhao, the park's director, insists his

Bossi's night at the opera brings chorus of derision April's general election and he plans to declare Padanian "in-

dependence" next month by

marching along the Po Valley

from the French-Italian bor-

der to Chioggia on the

FROM RICHARD OWEN

As an eight-year-old treble sang For The Children Of The

Whole World, Julie's father

crumpled, holding his hand

UMBERTO BOSSI, the leader of Italy's separatist Northern League, yesterday en-listed Giuseppe Verdi — born near Parma — in his pantheon of heroes. He caused uproar at Verona's open air opera festival during a performance of Nabucco by dubbing the composer a "Padanian patriot". "Padania" is the name given by Signor Bossi and his sup-

porters to northern Italy. The

League won a third of the vote

in some of the area's towns in

There was turmoil during the performance when the audience noticed Signor Bossi. As the Chorus of the Hebrew Slaves ended, some called out "Long Live Bossi", only to be drowned out by incensed anti-

Adriatic.

United Italy!"
Signor Bossi seemed to have

separatists who whistled,

booed and shouted "Long live

a less than complete grasp of Verdi's work, however. He told reporters he admired Nabucco above all for its famous Chorus of the Lombardians - to be heard in Verdi's Lombardi alla Prima Crociata, or the Lombards on the First Crusade.

Correiere della Sera pointed out that Nabucco was written "in a spirit of striving for national unity", adding 'What a blunder!"

Seeking to retrieve the situation, Signor Bossi said the slaves in Nabucco lamented "their lost and beautiful land".



How the Russian military bear became a dog that lost its bark

BY DOMINIC LIEVEN

LIKE the dog in the Sherlock Holmes story that failed to bark in the night, the failure of the Russian Army to assert its potential political influence during the past decade requires some explanation.

The Army has had every reason and excuse to intervene. Forced back to its 17th-century borders, Russia has suffered a loss of territory, prestige and power such as one usually associates with catastrophic defeat in a major war.

COMMENTARY

officer corps has collapsed. Plummeting budgets and the disintegration of the conscription system have created military forces so weak in morale, training and discipline that they are constantly and easily humiliated by Chechen rebels. In these circumstances, in many countries the tanks would have been on the streets many years ago.

This has not happened in Russia for a number of reasons. Tradition is an important factor. The last

Army has steered clear of overt political intervention. The communist regime welcomed and strengthened the Army's apolitical traditions. It reinforced them by providing the generals with generous budgets and prestige, while creating institutional and other

controls over the armed forces. In the Gorbachev era the Army was dragged into domestic politics much against its will. In Georgia. and then the Baltic republics, commanders were forced by their

successful military coup in Russia against nationalist opposition occurred in 1801. Since then, the movements and then disowned by the Kremlin when such intervention resulted in strong domestic and international criticism.

The bungled coup of August 1991, whose leadership came much more from the KGB and Interior Ministry than from a divided and bewildered military high command, further emphasised the perils of military intervention in domestic politics.

Like other parts of the old communist nomenklatura, the officer corps since 1991 has had a mixed fate. Many of the

brightest officers have left the service, though they have not done nearly as well in business as many former KGB officers and party bureaucrats. While most officers remaining in the Army have been forced to live in miserable conditions, Mr Yeltsin's Government has been careful to treat a minority of key units stationed near Mos-

cow much more generously. Under General Pavel Grachev's leadership, corruption and factionalism within the Army's higher ranks caused still further division and demoralisation. At present the Russian armed forces lack the

unity, competence or self-confidence to take upon themselves responsibility for ruling Russia.

Lack of self-confidence is not. of course, the hallmark of General Aleksandr Lebed. To secure his success in the summer elections, Mr Yeltsin in theory appointed him to overall control of security. law and order, and the armed forces. General Lebed is now attempting to exercise his theoretical power. Predictably, he is running into opposition from entrenched interests in the

Kremin. It suits Mr Yeltsin to let the barons fight things out among themselves. He lacks the power truly to control the interests they represent. He would also much rather postpone any confrontation with General Lebed, who enjoys

wide public esteem. The confusion over who, if anyone, controls Russian policy and the Russian Army in Chechenia reflects in-fighting in the Kremlin much more than a deliberate military challenge to

civilian power. The author is Professor of Russian Government at the London School of Economics.

Lebed pledges end to Grozny fighting today

RUSSIA'S national security adviser, General Aleksandr Lebed, signed a truce in the Chechen capital yesterday. halting all fighting from 9am today, and predicted that in the coming 48 hours he would also resolve the core issue of the bloody 20-month conflict. In a stunning act of brink-

manship only hours before Russia's military was to blast Grozny to pieces, the former army officer shuttled through the night to secure a ceasefire and then capitalised on his success by drafting a new peace plan.

"I will come back with a draft political agreement in two days," the chain-smoking former paratrooper said after completing a day of detailed negotiations with Aslan Maskhadov, the Chechen rebei chief of staff. "We will discuss it and sign it."

Despite his efforts, however, the situation remains desperately fraught. At least 50 Russian servicemen were killed in a battle that erupted in the capital yesterday before the peace talks and continued after the truce was agreed, the Interfax news agency said. The agency quoted the Russian military command in Chechenia as saying that about 200 Interior Ministry troops, sent on a reconnaissance mission, had clashed with rebels in Minutka

Square. General Lebed refused to give details yesterday of his peace plan, which somehow must satisfy Chechen de-mands for full independence while keeping the republic linked to the Russlan Federation. One plan already on the table calls for the withdrawal of all but a few thousand Russian troops and a referendum among the inhabitants of

Chechenia on their status. As though to confirm the

urgent need for a halt to the hundreds.

the village south of Grozny where the negotiations were taking place, said that the two sides had worked out a ninepoint peace deal as a basis for permanent ceasefire. The document envisages the partial pullout of Russian troops and Chechen forces from . Grozny and the establishment of joint military police offices to guard against looting of

sets out permanent positions

bloodshed, the Russian military gave fresh casualty figyesterday - before the report of fighting in Minutka Square — for its losses during the latest fighting, saying that at least 406 troops had been killed, 1,264 wounded and 130 were missing, presumed dead, Rebel and civilian casualties are also thought to run into the Reports from Novye Atagi,

In addition, the agreement



for Russian and rebel forces and outlines in detail the dates and routes to be taken by withdrawing soldiers and guerrillas. The document also imposes a ban on all further

hostilities. As the two men met to thrash out the details, Grozny enjoyed an unusual respite

from more than two weeks of heavy fighting prompted by the rebel assault to seize the city on August 6.

Unfortunately, most of the civilian population was not there to enjoy the calm: about half the estimated 200,000 inhabitants have fled to outlying areas fearing a Russian

offensive. Many of the refugees are unlikely to trust in the durability of the latest deal. after countless others have

proved worthless. The peace agreement in Grozny coincided with a no less spectacular event in Moscow, when President Yeltsin re-emerged in the Kremlin for the first time in two weeks looking and sounding healthy and confident. The Russian leader even managed to joke about reports that he had secretly gone to Switzerland.

However, on a more serious note he upbraided General Lebed for not acting more decisively to resolve the

Chechen crisis. "One should remember," he said, "that he (General Lebed) constantly promised to his voters that he would solve the Chechen problem if only he had the power. Now he has the power. Unfortunately, no results can yet be seen as far as Chechenia is تتنظ لحور

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Food for thought

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Ailing Yeltsin shelters behind Kremlin tradition of secrecy with their omnipotence, they this failed at times of crisis.

DIPLOMATIC EDITOR

THE mystery surrounding President Yeltsin's health and and obsessive Russian tradition. Russia's leaders have always surrounded themselves with a cloak of secrecy, partly from security lears, partly from the wish to remain aloof from public gaze.

From the tsars to Brezhnev and his ailing Communist Party successors, officials have closed the doors on their rulers. Ill-health has been masked with excuses of "a heavy cold", serious operations have been described as

Since tsars and party bosses needed to cower their people

had at all times to give the appearance of personal command and complete control of the apparatus of the state.

their underlings issued orders and decrees in their name, as happened for at least the last five years of Brezhnev's rule,

Western leaders were admitted only with reluctance to the inner sanctums of power. and were rarely invited into Soviet leaders' homes. Until she was publicly identified at his funeral, Western intelligence was unsure whether Yuri Andropov had a wife.

Mikhail Gorbachev tried to change all this traditional secrecy. Glasnost, for him. principally meant opening up the workings of the state. Even

He tried to make himself and his family more accessible counter to Russian tradition that his wife soon became intensely unpopular.

Democratic reform has eliminated media censorship: it is impossible now to hide major policy items, and press speculation has been rife on

Mr Yeltsin's future. And, although the Kremlin has reacted in the usual way, there are nowadays too many people with competing political views to cover up a political vacuum with secrecy (Sooner or later the facts of Mr Yeltsin's health will have to

Confident **Simitis** sets date for poll

FROM JOHN CARR IN ATHENS

THE Greek Prime Minister, Costas Simitis, last night announced a general election on September 22 after obtaining the formal consent of President Stephanopoulos to dis-

solve parliament. The Prime Minister is expected to win the election — If not by a landslide, then by a handsome margin. The conservative opposition, New De-mocracy, rivals the ruling Panhellenic Socialist Movement in the opinion polls, but it is plagued by the lacklustre image of its leader. Miltiades Evert. New Democracy rank and file will almost certainly demand Mr Event's replace-ment if, as seems likely, he loses the party its second

election in a row, When the Socialists chose Mr Simitis to succeed the late Andreas Papandreou, he pledged to serve out his Government's full term, which would have ended in October next year. However, close advisers talked him into calling elections to take advantage of his high personal popularity. He also wants a legitimate mandate to carry through long-needed economic reforms, and increase the pace

of privatisation. If we had waited until next autumn, most of next year would have been spent as a prolonged election campaign. and much of the Government's work would come to a halt," said George Papandreou, the Education Minister and eldest son of the late

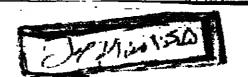
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Pol Pot sidelined as Khmer rebels turn capitalist

POL POT, the infamous Khmer Rouge leader, is alive but could soon find himself cornered and short of funds to pursue his struggle against both the Cambodian Government and a breakaway group led by leng Sary, a former right-hand man who allegedly plundered Khmer Rouge

In an ironic twist, the fanati-cal group, which abolished cash and blew up the central bank when it fought its way to power in Phnom Penh in 1975, is now breaking up in a fight over money and property. Pol Pot is alive, but I think he is finished," a senior Thai military officer said at Checkpoint b, just 150 yards from the Cambodian border opposite the heavily fortified rebel stronghold of Phnom Malai.

Well-informed Thai sources and rebel Khmer Rouge pur Pol Put's likely present position at Anlong Veny, the Khmer Rouge headquarters in northern Cambodia. It is the base of the one-legged General Ta Mok, one of the group's most capable but ruthless military commanders and pulitical hardliners.

Anlong Veng is in a less rich region, with fewer hardwood trees and fewer gems. Analysts speculate that, China having cut funds when the Khmer Rouge withdrew from the UN-sponsored peace process in 1993, the hardliners could soon be desperate for cash to buy weapons and ammunition.

The rebels, headed by leng Sary, 67, with military commanders Sok Pheap and Ei Kim Chien, are in charge of an area that includes Pailin, the centre of mining for precious gubies and sapphires, and

The Thai officer said that, if Pol Pot had died in early June. as had been rumoured, the Thai forces that watch the border - and monitor Kirmer Rouge communications would have heard. "At least there would have been a cermonial funeral, but there



A battle over money and property is breaking up the Khmer Rouge, James Pringle reports from Checkpoint 6, on the Thai-Cambodia border

has been no sign of that," he

Khmer Rouge rebel factions here insist they have not defected to the Phnom Penh side, though negotiations

Analysis say Thailand will welcome the split because, if the rebel faction is recognised by Phnom Penh, and thus obtains legitimacy. That businessmen will once more be able to trade openly in Cambodia's depleted natural

That trade was broken off officially after the Khmer Rouge withdrew from the UN peace process in 1993, but has



recently been quietly resumed by some companies. The rebel Khmer Rouge certainly seem flush with wealth, despite the odd bullock cart. They earn an estimated \$10 million (£6.5 million) a month from the sale of rubies, sapphires and hardwoods. On the Cambodian side of the border here, they drive Land Rovers bought in the eastern Thai seaboard town of Chantaburi.

Fighters sport trendy Ray-Ban sunglasses. Some of the leading cadres use mobile phones and watch worldwide news on satellite television. Thai sources say some have

Thai and Lao passports, have dabbled in Canadian properry, and are educating their children in Thailand or overseas. leng Sary's children were carlier said to be at school in Britain.

Sam Rainsy, the Phnom Penh opposition leader, has suggested that the Khmer Rouge will be more dangerous to the Cambodian rulers if they do join the political process leading up to elections in 1998. A Khmer Rouge alliance with either of the two cualition parties would boost the chosen party's political

"The Khmer Rouge is damaged but not finished," said one analyst in Bangkok. The new generation of younger cadres are able, and not widely known in Cambodia."

In Phnom Penh yesterday Prince Norodom Ranariddh, the First Prime Minister, said he would propose a 1994 law banning the Khmer Rouge be lifted, saying it would be possible to tackle national reconciliation directly. Prince Rannaridh said he and Hun Sen, the Second Prime Minister, had agreed that only King Norodom Sihanouk had the power to grant an amnesty to leng Sary, sentenced to death in 1979 by the then Vietnamese-backed Government for crimes against humanity.

try Pol Pot's ruling clique. A British mining adviser, Christopher Howes from Bris-

Prince Sihanouk said he would consider such a move if asked by the assembly, but he still preferred the setting up of an international tribunal to tol, who was captured by the Khmer Rouge last March, was thought to be held at Anlong



Sculptor Cheng Yunxian displays a bronze in Peking of China's senior leader, Deng, who was 92 yesterday

Deng driven into shadows

FROM JONATHAN MIRSKY IN HONG KONG

CHINA'S senior leader Deng Xiaoping, 92 yesterday and the man whose economic reforms brought him national gratitude and made his country an international force, has been pushed into the political shadow by his chosen successor.

Moribund, incapable of intelligible speech — his daughters alone claims to understand him — and constantly rumoured to be on the verge of death, Mr Deng has not been seen in public for more than three years, although his children and official spokesmen regularly assert that his of his age. If his famous wish to attend the 1997 handover of Hong Kong to China is real-

ised it will be a miracle beyond

medical explanation. With the patriarch's decline, the Deng family now hovers somewhere between isolation and disgrace. President Jiang Zemin, whose 70th birthday fell earlier this week, was Veng, but nothing concrete has been heard of him. gnated "core leader" by Mr Deng in 1989 soon after the

Tiananmen killings, and is determined that the leadership struggle will not be affected by

In the past two years, Mr Jiang has mounted an anticorruption campaign which has resulted in the downfall, imprisonment, and in one case the suicide of members of the Deng clique. The most spec-

neurial daughter. Ding Peng, a niece involved in a scandal, is no longer prominent in Cantonese business. He Ping, Mr Deng's son-

of party rules that forbid

profit-making by leaders' fam-

ilies, no longer appears here.

Nor does Rong, an entrepre-

in-law, has been named by the FBI in a recent weapons

6 With the patriarch's decline, the Deng family now hovers somewhere between isolation and disgrace ?

tacular target was Chen Xitong, a Politburo member and mayor of Peking during Tiananmen, now detained for embezzling millions of pounds worth of official funds, some of which was used to build mansions in the capital or was

spent on mistresses. Zhifang, one of Mr Deng's sons, connected to Hong Kong business interests in deliance smuggling case in San Fransisco and is reportedly in disgrace.

So open is the attack on the Dengs that Pufang, the son confined to a wheelchair since his persecution during the Cultural Revolution, recently broke the embargo on Deng relatives speaking in public to hail his father's economic ernment of "wholly negating the Deng Xiaoping political There is some truth in this

To deflect the attacks of disgruntled diehards who charge that the Deng reforms produced a society infused with corruption and crime, Mr Jiang now regularly offers warnings such as: "We must strictly ban the cultural trash poisoning the people and social atmosphere and not sacrifice culture and ideology merely for a short period of economic development."

This is a direct attack on Mr Deng's notion that while opening windows — in this case to the West - inevitably attracts noxious insects, the overal benefits are great.

In addition to Mr Jiang's own ambitions and his ingratitude to the man who made him, another black cloud in Mr Deng's old age is his widespread condemnation as the man who commanded the Tiananmen killings and subsequent national purge.

WORLD SUMMARY

India faces snub over

test ban

Geneva: Australia and other countries were set yesterday to take the comprehensive nuclear test ban treaty for signature by heads of state in New York next month, regardless wrangling in the Conference on Disarmament (Peter Capella writes).

Richard Starr, the Australian Ambassador, said it was essential to avoid paralysis and to present the treaty for wider international recognition. India is refusing to sign the treaty unless it is changed to include a commitment to full disarmament by the five declared nuclear powers.

Megawati holds settlement talks

Jakarta: Lawyers representing Megawari Sukarnoputri. the figurehead of Indonesia's pro-democracy movement. have agreed to discuss an outof-court settlement with the Government in her dispute over her removal as leader of the Indonesian Democratic Party. If there is no deal in a week, the case will proceed, the trial judge said.

Mother Teresa on respirator

Delhi: In the latest of many bouts of illness, Mother Teresa, who will be 86 next Tuesday, is on an artificial respirator in Calcutta after being admitted to the intensive care unit of the Woodlands Nursing Home (Christoper Thomas writes). Doctors said her condition was not improving but that she had stabilised.

Sea mail

Johannesburg: Carlo Hoffmann, 11, is writing, by ordinary post, to Danielle Murray, an American girl of the same age whose message in a bottle he found on Robben Island, President Mandela's former prison. (Reuter)

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n intriguing scene was played out re-cently before diners 🕨 at a fashionable London restaurant. The Marquesa de Varela, doe-eyed socialite and international fixer for Hello! magazine, was having lunch with a friend at Daphne's, Chelsea, and had just been handed a copy of the

"What is theees? It is pathetic, rubbish," she spluttered in her unmistakable South American accent. As she turned page after page. observers watched as she pointed in disgust at the glossy features, shricking Who is interested in thees boring person? No one! Why is thees person's photograph in here — she is a monster, grotesque! Whereupon it was hurled to the floor.

It would not take a genius to extrapolate from this that all is not well with the Marquesa and the magazine she virtually created. The problem, by all accounts, is her relationship with the editor, Maggie Koumi, which one insider described as "not so much frosty as sub zero".

In Hello!-speak this would probably be euphemised as "the inevitable tensions and stresses of two highly-talented and creative women working in an unimaginably pressured environment". In ordinary-speak it is a loathe-hate relationship which could be just about to explode.

It is the magazine's worst-kept secret that the Marquesa is on the point of packing her designer bags and walking out of Hello! for good. She has complained to friends that she is being treated abominably, that her stories are being suppressed, that she deserves more respect after giving so many years of her life to creating a national institution. More importantly, she has contempt for much of the material that Koumi produces, dismissing it as "amateurish".

Newspaper executives, publishers, rival magazines. even a US television company have scented blood and are courting her furiously, offering figures which would put The magazine's international fixer, the Marquesa de Varela, is furious with Maggie Koumi, its editor, over the treatment of her stories

CAROL

shade. This, after all, is the Marquesa directly their phowoman who secured the story of Koo Stark's pregnancy, the Duchess of York's modelling ambitions and Imran Khan's wedding. After the bitter and public battle between Woody Allen and Mia Farrow it was to the Marquesa that Farrow turned when she wanted to give her side of the story. She is on first name terms with Elizabeth Taylor and regular dinner party terms

with the Tiggy Legge-Bourkes and Tara Palmer-Tomkinsons of

Curiously, despite being international editor, she has not set foot in Hello!'s London headquar-Wellington

House, for years. When she comes to London. she answers directly to Hello!'s astute owner, Eduardo Sanchez, in Madrid and when you call Wellington House and ask to speak to its most famous journalist you are told: "She doesn't work from here. What is it regard-ing?" Calls to Koumi about the rumours, meanwhile, are

nsiders say there is intense rivalry between the two women which has resulted in the Marquesa being increasingly sidelined. It was she who fixed the interview with Paul and Sheryl Gascoigne at their wedding, an issue which, although some considered downmarket, is reported to have achieved record sales of almost 650,000. But Koumi apparently showed little pleasure in the success.

Photographers who deal regularly with the picture desk at Hello! speak of being

fides in few people and rarely stops working, even to eat. she is a shouter who believes in creative tension to get The Marquesa, a glamor-

saw it as management simply

encouraging a member of staff to better her-

self. The Marque-

sa's camp inter-

preted it as a

deliberate attempt

to undermine her.

Stranger still, the

agent of one celeb-

rity who last week

rang the Marque-

sa's London home

to discuss a pos-

sible deal, said he

arranged to call

again in a few days. "It is

possible my telephone may

have been cut off by then," the

Marquesa told him mysteri-

ously, refusing to elaborate.

She then gave him the num-

ber of a friend to contact if her

Although the two women

have known each other for

years, Koumi, a former editor

of 19 magazine, has only been

British editor for 18 months.

Previously she worked as

editor in Madrid, while the

Marquesa was Hello!'s rov-

ing international ambassador

building up formidable con-tacts with the world's rich and

famous. During this period

their relationship was amica-

ble but when Koumi moved to

London to take over from

launch editor Maggie Good-

Though in theory their personalities should comple-

ment each other perfectly, in

practice they do not. Koumi.

53, a Greek Cypriot who is

married to an artist and has

man, the cold war began.

line had been disconnected.

ous divorced Uruguayan aristocrat, is the garrulous opposite. Warm and effusive. she is said to be often naively tographs will have less trusting. She remains friends chance of being used. "You with most of the celebrities have to play the politics very she has profiled, but comcarefully," said one.
One of the final flashpoints plains repeatedly that her jet set lifestyle is a lonely one, severing her from her three seems to have been when the Marquesa's assistant Stephchildren Bruno, 17. Valeria, 24, and Natalia, 25, and her anie Holly began to work 100 dogs in Uruguay. from home as a writer in her own right. The Koumi camp

taff say the problem is that Koumi does not like the Marquesa taking the glory for world exclusive scoops. By dealing directly with Madrid on big stories, the Marquesa effectively by-passes Koumi, a humiliating feeling for any editor. Koumi is further rattled by the increasing success of OK! magazine which, although not in the Hello! league is still growing in circulation.

One former employee says: "The Marquesa thinks Maggie is trying to destroy her credibility. Maggie is not a sociable person, I would actually describe her as joyless. The staff don't feel she is always on the ball. For instance, this week there are pictures of Jack Nicholson shopping in St Tropez. The caption says the gifts are probably for his partner Rebecca Broussard but everyone knows they split up months

Marcelle D'Argy Smith, the former editor of Cosmopolitan, recalls that Koumi never saw eye to eye with her predecessor, Maggie Good-man. In the early 1990s Koumi, then Madrid editor, would fly over for awards ceremonies in London.

"When they went up to collect joint awards for Helio! they would walk up separately then sit down again without speaking. They were joint editors but it was fairly well known they didn't get on."



THE LA YEAR MARRIAGE OF THE MARQUESA TO HELLO! MAGAZINE IS RUMOURED TO BE ON THE ROCKS.
THE OTHER WOMAN IS EDITOR MAGGIE KOUMI (PICTURED LEFT)

mours, Jose Ignácio, the administrative director of the Hola! Company in Madrid said: "This is the first I have heard of it." But among staff in the Hello! offices, the talk is of

"Everyone knows the Mar-

her tether," says one member of staff. "Eduardo is getting very nervous - he knows that losing her would be disastrous but he is just sitting there in Madrid letting things roll away. The obvious thing would be to deal with Maggie but while sales are going up

upset her either. She is a very good production editor. "Most people wish they would get on because they don't want the Marquesa to leave. With her contacts book she could command any price from any publication in the world. If she goes it will be the

home in Chelsea, the Marguesa did not deny rumours that she is about to leave. "I have a lot of decisions to make about my future right now." she said. "But it would be unprofessional of me to comment on them at this moment. Maybe in a few weeks."

The secret life of H.G. Wells

s a child. Catherine Stoye often visited her grandfather, H. G. Wells, at his apartment in Hanover Square, near Regent's Park. On one occasion she met Baroness Budberg, a descendant of Peter the Great and a former secretary (and lover) to the Russian writer

"She was a big, fat lady. I didn't like her very much. It was, "Ah, Catherine, daaar-ling, and she would put her arms round me," recalls Mrs Stove, now 67.

Her grandfather was famous not only for writing, but for a string of extra-marital affairs. Moura Budberg was his last love and their affair had begun in 1920, when they met at Gorky's flat in St Petersburg.

However, Wells returned to England and his second wife Jane. She tolerated his affairs and he depended on her. When she died in 1927 he was devastated.

In 1929 Moura came to England and they resumed their affair. In the same year Catherine was born to Wells's eldest son George, known as Gyp. and his wife Marjurie, was also HG's secretary. Catherine was never told about her grandfather's earli-er affairs with Amber Reece, hy whom he had a daughter. Rebecca West a young and beautiful writer who bore him son. or Odette Koen, a German writer with whom Wells was also involved after his wife's death.

The vision Catherine had of Wells was of a great writer who spent most of his days closeled away and liked parties. He was small and sort of roundish and had a squeaky voice when excited."

Had she read some of what her mother was typing - the third, secret volume of his ography — her impressions of her grandlather might have been different She typed this thing and didn't tell anyone about it. She was too horrified and wanted

to keep it quiet."

But around the periphery of their family life there were always unexplained women, unexplained children. After her mother's death in 1962, Catherine's father saw it as his mission to get the third

The granddaughter of the great writer talks to Grace Bradberry

Catherine is divided in her attitudes to her grandfather. Well, he was a spoilt boy in some ways. He was selfish, but then people who are exceptional often are."

"Everyone seemed to be devoted to my grandmother. I think she wasn't frightfully strong, so physically she couldn't keep up with him. He was hyper-active and perpetumust have been moments when he was very difficult. but she was devoted to him. "That sort of loyal wife has

gone out of fashion. I think I can understand it very well." Bookmark: H.G. Wells is on BBC2 this weekend in two paris, Saturday at 8.55pm and Sunday at 8.45pm.

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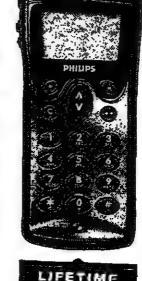
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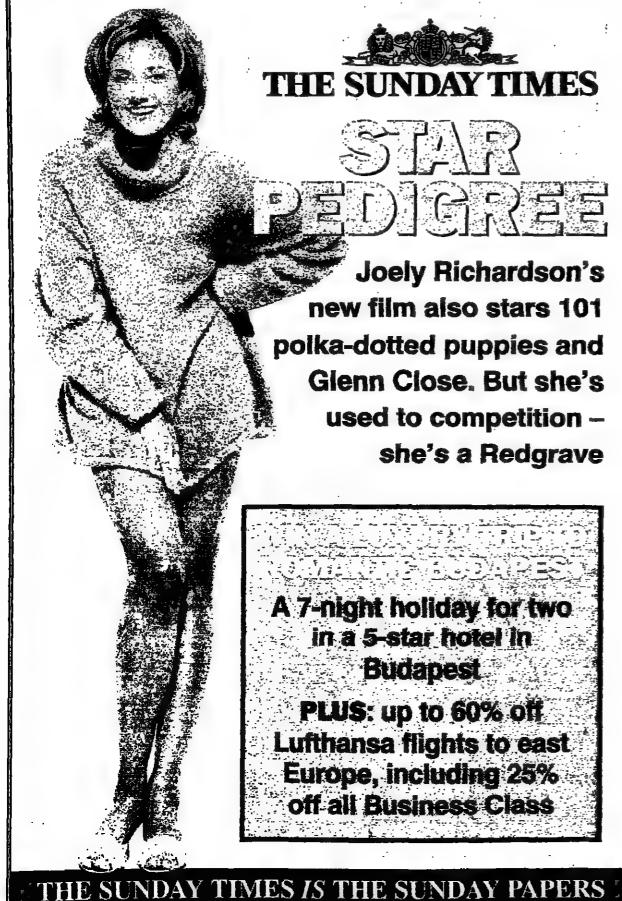


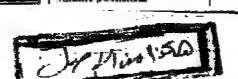
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FANTASTIC PRICES A

How I lost my fear of dying

he capital and its famous men are the inspiration for Peter Ackroyd's opus that will only be finished at my death'. Interview by Mary Riddell

PETER ACKROYD was very good about the garden stool. Charming, really, Particularly since he had been so profuse in his warnings of its immi-

Be careful: you are quite a heavy boy!" he cried as the photographer stepped on to the doomed item. There was a crash, followed by a wail, "Oh dear, oh dear," said Ackroyd, lapping his arms like a large and disconsolate bird. It was so frightfully expensive."

There are, in the literary world, those harsh enough to think patio furniture would be a financial bagatelle to a man who could, if he so wished, fill his Islington town garden with Giacometti statuary. What other author could command an advance of £1.25 million for his next eight books?

In Ackroyd's view, the hard labour he invests in his work renders it a modest contract. 'lt's not that much, if you divide it by ten years. I'm not exactly impoverished, and I wouldn't claim hardship, but a lot of authors would have turned down a deal like that because they wouldn't want their futures mortgaged.

"I am so intent on pursuing a vision that I don't want to be bothered. I know exactly what whe books will be, and I just want the freedom to write

His latest novel, Milton in America, which explores what might have happened if Cromwell's secretary had fled the country to join the Puritans of New England, is published next month. The paperback edition of his acclaimed blography of William Blake will be released at the same time. Different as they are, both form part of a grand opus. "They're instalments of a narrative that will only be finished at my death."

If the scope of his work suggests Trollope, his canvas does not. Ackroyd is a gravedigger, sifting through the buried secrets of London and the lives of those visionaries from Blake to Sir Thomas More this current subject) who left their stamp on the city.

He is a believer in historical resonance, the circularity of time and other difficult notions which did not meet with universal respect in his earlier days. Of late, however, the



Peter Ackroyd says that as a child he wanted to be a tap dancer. "That was my favourite thing. Later I wanted to be a magician and an antiquarian — but being a novelist, you can do all of those things'

material for his More book:

Erasmus, Saint Augustine,

Luther: I have much more fun

until 2003 with biographies

and novels; all pieces of his grand jigsaw. "When I real-

ised I was inextricably linked

His worksheet is filled in

with that."

by magic. You can be ambi-

tious and determined and

energetic. But my good fortune

could write. I still don't think

I'm all that good, but when I began I really didn't think I

could write fiction. I thought I

was hopeless. The whole vi-

sion built up as I became more

rested in the city. Now I'm

"I realised gradually that I

was to find the medium.

"dreadful, absolutely bonkers" school of book reviewer has stayed mute, while the ghostiy, mystical world evo-ked by Ackroyd has increasingly achieved the cult status belitting a literary Doctor

The first odd thing about him is his purpose-built room at the bottom of his garden. It does not look like the haunt of a modern philosopher; resembling, rather, a widget-making module on a light industrial estate.

His research files, square yards of them, are scrupulously ordered on a table the size of a squash court. This is the production line, where Ackroyd assembles his books with a speed and factory-style efficiency more appropriate to the manufacture of sliced bread than of great literature. Even

he acknowledges the mechanical nature of the task.

"It's minute — like a being a weller or something. A hell of a lot of work. I do sometimes wonder if it's worth it," he grumbles. But of course he is both a brilliant and a contented man; plump, expensively dressed, with smoothed yellow hair and the benign manner of someone orderly in both mind and lifestyle.

And still, just as the sanitised climate of Ackroyd's workshop belies the dark nature of the London he describes, so the urbanity hides a bleaker side. Another Peter Ackroyd has been spoken of: a louche, hard-drinking figure; sprawled on sofas at literary parties, loudly

propositioning men, generally her erosexual, who had caught his wander-

is he really so badly behaved? Not now, he says, but he was. "There was a point when Brian was ill when l started taking tranquillisers, and I drank with them.

That was a very bad mistake to make and the cause of that sort of behaviour. those episodes."

Two years ago Brian Kuhn. his literary assistant and partner of 22 years, died of Aids. More than a lover or a workmate, he was also the man who helped to save Ackroyd's career when he nursed him through a nervous breakdown.

"I just woke up one morning with a great feeling of malaise. I was doing two books at once, and the overwork got to me. What happened? Well, nothing. I just didn't work for six He is cautious only because

he does not care to talk, or to write, of feelings. Though his work is spun on nostalgia, he is - as he will acknowledge an unsentimental man, dismissive of psychological and sexual themes ("If you want that stuff, you can turn on the television").

"I don't cry in public. I'm rather buttoned-up. In my case, what people call emotion goes on the page." How hard, then, to deal with the slow death of sumeone he loved. But he says it was not.

"It was difficult, but copable with. Brian didn't want anyone to know he was ill, so I didn't tell people. A nurse

STARTING TOMORROW

Which author has sold the most books this summer - Bill

Bryson, left, Stephen King,

tomorrow in the new Times

Bestseller List, the most

now published in Britain

Nicholas Evans or Pat Barker?

Find out in Weekend Books

authoritative guide to book sales

came in once a week for the medication, but it was just me and him. It wasn't very nice, but it wasn't any heroic or romantic thing either — just doing what had to be done.

"He was ill for four years before he died, and it was so obviously going to happen that when it did, it was a relief." Ackroyd worked on, scenes of illness into his novel The House Of Doctor Dee, but the harsher images have softened now.

"It made me not afraid of death. Brian was singing in his bath two days before he died, and I lost my fear of mortality as a result of seeing him. But yes, mine is a less unpleasant life than it used to

'I don't

think that

I'm a good

novelist:

more of

a freak'

be - a much more relaxed and happier and more interesting life, because when Brian was alive all my energy was directed at him So now every day is a miracle in a way." As for the drink-

ing and the bad behaviour, a new contentment has

rendered both an unnecessary distraction, "I've met someone else, and I'm happy. He works for me, as Brian did, but they are quite different in temperament and character. The marvellous thing about having a settled relationship is that you're freed of all those burdens of having to go out and

"I go to bed at 9pm and listen to Radio 3 and Classic FM. It's the only way I find to unwind and go to sleep. I was once told that people get the life they deserve."

ckroyd's life — a minimalist affair stripped of tedious distractions such as cinema or theatre or holidays small house in the shadow of Wormwood Scrubs, where he was brought up by his mother and grandmother after his father deserted them.

As a child he had only one ambition. "I wanted to be a tap dancer. That was my favourite thing. Later I wanted to be a magician and an antiquarian - but being a novelist, you can do all of those things."

When Ackroyd, now The Times's chief book reviewer. went to Cambridge, he had never read a novel. Still,

more popular." Maida Vale. W9, to be precise. Although he is far too mod-There, as he reminds me, one est, his vision is never less than grandiose. "In the city, I obtain garden stools. explore myself and the land-Million In America; Sinclair scape of the imagination." But Stevenson, £15.99. Blake, Mido not think him a pompous

the writing — but I don't think

I'm a good modern novelist;

more of a freak, except that

this sort of fiction has become

don -- subjects emerged as if confident about the quality of Even as we ponder the Valerie Grove is on holiday.

geography of the mind, from

Limehouse to Clerkenwell, his

mental London A to Z guide

flips to a less spiritual location.



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Philip Howard



The spurious industry of public elations needs examining

n this long vacation, offices are full of "work shadows" preparing for their glittering careers by observing others at work. "Sir" Max Clifford, "Lord" Gummer and "Princess" Julia Carling have made public relations a popular option for graduates. For their benefit I reproduce a Redbridge Finals examination in Special PR Media English that has been leaked to us by a mole at the university printers.

Time allowed: Three hours. Answer the questions you are asked, or any others you find more convenient. Candidates are warned that consulting a col-

league will undoubtedly result in an in-1. a) Distinguish between the words

recreation and recreation. b) Invent a simple punctuation mark. called, say, a hyp-hen, which would render

this exercise unnecessary. c) Then use it to make such embarrassing breaks at line-endings as "People who are suffering from stress need to see anal-

"He was sent to prison for the crime of mans-"His public relations endeavours were a leg-

"To save shopping, try buying your linger-ie from a catalogue?"

"Some people really hate using the telephone. They always find themselves disco-

2. Give an account of Humpty Dumpty's philosophy of language as expounded in Through the Looking Glass. Describe his influence on press releases, using as exam-

ples putative and parameter. 3. Your brother-in-law is a chiliast and has been unsettled by recent publicity. Write him a letter explaining why he need not stay up late on December 31, 1999.

4. "The impact of a metaphor increases as the meaning of its source becomes lost." Show how this statement may be applied to

5. A PR consultant walks at 4 km per hour from Mount Olympus to Olympia. Assuming that he stops for one hour at each taverna on the way, calculate his journey time. Does the adjective Olympian apply to his starting point or his destination?

6. a) Give the new musical notation required to accommodate the revised PR wording of the old sentimental song "... when I'm a man, / My action plan / Will be to marry you".

b) If a novel entitled Convincement had been written 200 years ago, what might it have been called?

c) Describe the economic theory propounded by Simplistic Simon.

d) Write a self-appraisal of your personal mission statement without pausing, devi-

ation or repetition. 7. Is epicentre the comparative or superlative of centre? In either case, calculate the

location of the epicentre of the Hiroshima nuclear explosion in the plane of our galaxy. Invent a suitable word for the ground surface located immediately beneath the 8. Complete the passage from The Tempest that starts "Full fathorn five thy father lies . . ." Use this passage to

demonstrate Shakespeare's surprising lack of imagination concerning the variety of possible applications of the expression sea

9. Give an account of the process of diffusion as applied to the rendering harmless of explosive devices.

10. Are the standards of public examinations in the United Kingdom (a) rising; (b) falling; (c) much the same as they always have been? Whatever your response to the first part of this question, how do you alibi it? 11. a) Explain why all sexist words must be

b) Is it permissible to allow Dog & Duck

on the grounds that the words are of opposite genders and therefore cancel one another out?

c) What does a chair sit on? d) If you were in the happy position of having it, would you flout it or flaunt it?

Jeffrey Gordon says even in rape cases the accused should be allowed to defend himself in person

The case of Ralstan Edwards, who was yesterday found guilty of rape at the Old Bailey, has led to calls for the right to conduct one's own defence to be curtailed. The victim in this case was subjected to six days of crossexamination by Edwards - an ordeal for any woman. Yet it seems perverse to insist on representation in one case and not in another. Rape is not the only type of case where a victim might be intimidated or embarrassed. The distinction between rape and, for example, serious indecent assault could be technical indeed. There are many kinds of sensitive cases, from blackmail to domestic violence. It would be impractical, as well as wrong, to make an exception

for rape alone. At a time when the Lord Chancellor is seeking to put barristers and solicitors representing defendants under franchises (a kind of corporate state control), it would be wrong to prevent apparently maverick defendants from defending themselves. An intelligent layman might well have legitimate doubts about accepting a franchised lawyer. At present, the barrister or solicitor-advocate exercises complete independence of judgment, but under the new system a legally aided defendant might plausibly believe that his advocate was not fully

Nor should we criticise the way the Edwards case was conducted. It was presided over by a wise and experienced udge. Ann Goddard, QC, who is more

Why we need the right of self-defence

than capable of presiding properly over a criminal trial. I well remember her as a most promising junior more than 30 years ago when she started at the Bar and when her late father, a retired chief detective superintendent of police, had changed his occupation in retirement and was assisting my practice in defence

Rape cases have a particularly emotional aspect, besides complicated procedural rules concerning evidence, designed to protect the victim. However unpopular it may be to point it out, allegations of rape are sometimes falsely made, in my own office currently we are dealing with such a case.

The climate was quite different a generation ago, when there were still echoes in this country of the Scotsburgh Boys case, involving an utterly false allegation made against a series of young black Americans in the Deep South. Then it was politically correct to think in terms of how a man could so easily be convicted on flimsy evidence -

Rarely these days does an accused person come into a Crown courtroom naked and unrepresented by a lawyer. Until well into the last century, by contrast, those charged at the Old Bailey with serious crime could not have the benefit of counsel to deal with the facts. but only to argue points of law and advise them. The Trials for Felony Act of 1836 changed that. However, until 1898 such a person could not actually go into the witness box on his own behalf. Things have gone full circle now, with public outrage at the apparent expense of representation in court, notwithstanding the odd miscarriage of justice as a result of inadequate legal representation. It is a fundamental principle of the English common law that every accused person has a right to defend himself. If that right were refused, any conviction would automatically be quashed on

appeal.
I have long held the view that legal

and in that case the electric chair aid is very much for the benefit of the beckoned. aid is very much for the benefit of the court system itself. With defendants represented by solicitors and barristers, order prevails both in the courtroom itself and behind the scenes. Representation gives defendants a feeling that justice is being done leven if possibly it is not).

> Talling short of actual representation in court is representation by a legal adviser who does not actually act as an advocate. This is known to the Oxford English Dictionary as a McKenzie Friend. I am happy to have invented this practice nearly 20 years ago, when the Court of Appeal held that a man has a right to be assisted in court by someone falling short of an advocate. This right was later frequently used in poli tax cases.

The courts can run wild if a defendant is not represented, and it sometimes happens. On the other hand, an accused person must always be in a position to put his case. I can see no reason why a

person has to be represented, and certainly the legal profession makes no claim that it should be compulsory. The law must surely allow a person who has lost faith and confidence in the legal profession to represent himself.

It is right that no person charged with an offence of a sexual nature should cross-examine in person any witness who is a child. Not many years ago, two eminent solicitors said they would not represent anyone accused of rape, seemingly prejudging them guilty. Many lawyers found this distasteful, as should anyone concerned with liberty and a free and independent legal

Trials have grown longer, and judges do not always exercise the control they should. This is often in the apparent interest of fairness, but Crown Courts might profitably learn from the experience of stipendiary magistrates, who often — and utterly fairly — try cases in half-an-hour that would take two days in a Crown Court. A long-winded barrister may extend the victim's ordeal no less than an unrepresented defendant. Perhaps even without statutory reform, judges should consider how to oblige lawyers and laymen who cross-examine to do so as briefly and relevantly as

The author has practised as a solicitor since 1956 and is a past president of the London Criminal Court Solicitors

Fools and their money

There is no end to the people willing to empty their purses into dubious

speculations such as BCCI or Titan

hat is it that draws me and obviously draws thousands more - to back-toback horror stories concerning money? We who are drawn know that there are two kinds in these stories: the plainly crooked ones whose feet can be heard tripping down the stairs to get away, and the equally plainly greedy ones who have lost their (sometimes to the plainly crooked) because they were greedy.

Very well, you say, there are crooks and there are softies, and both of these types are so old that they go back to Adam and Eve, viz, "The serpent beguited me, and I did eat". More plainly, I ask what is my favourite question in these matters: why do sane, decent people, again and again, per-suade themselves

that ten plus ten We don't have to go back to the great BCCI scam to find that there is a sucker under every tree. But the Titan Busi-

ness Club, to give it its full name, did actually do that very thing. In this case,

as many as 12,000 investors paid between £2,500 and £3,000 each to join the Titan Business Club . . . The new recruits were expected to recoup their money by persuading four or live other people to join up at . . . meetings held around the

And as the story began to rise in the courts, it was Robert Miller of The Times who perhaps did most to alert the

world to what was going on at Titar. But listen to this: "Patrick Minford, one of Britain's most respected economists and a member of the inner circle of six 'wise men' who advise Kenneth Clarke, the Chancellor, was retained as a special adviser to the American version of Titan." Well, well: it seems that "one of Britain's most respected economists and a member of the inner circle of six 'wise men' who advise Kenneth Clarke, the Chancellor", may not be quite up to seeing that two and two make four, not three and a half.

But let us now leave that "most respected" booby, and turn to those who were convinced that money would rain from the clouds if there are enough people to believe it. And every now and again there are enough people to believe it. For the Titan Business Club is only one of thousands - literally thousands - which try the old trick.

nod catch their mouse. The hair of my hero, Tony Hetherington (of the Mail on Sunday) has gone grey repeating the rubric: every — every — chain letter, whether it is the child's one, saying that it mustn't be broken or pussy will run away - to, well - look at Titan . . . But pussy's bewilderment does not take huge sums of money; yet the money the Titan swallowed was real money.

Come, I have money in my bank at roughly 52 per cent, and the sum grows modestly. I am content with that tree and what grows on it. Now then: how does it come about that reasonably intelligent people somehow begin to believe that their 5½ per cent can burgeon overnight to 10 or 15 per cent or even more? But that is what they came to believe, and £17 million of their money

> And to rub in the salt, the experts tell us that the money was not stolen but "iost". But I do not intend to go through the details of where the money went and why and how. What.

for me, is fascinat-ing in this story is what the people thought and said when they saw their money disappearing down a deep dark hole. We all like money and what it can bring us, which is roughly what the people who swarmed around the fatal BCCI believed. But where was the broken bridge, and why did the suckers not notice that the bridge was broken? To this day, there are people who are still saying that they have been swindled by BCCI. But these people have forgotten how the catastrophe began. I for instance did not put my money — not a penny of it — in BCCI, though then BCCI shone like the evening star, and

looked marvellous. But why and how did it look marvellous? For, after all, there is only one way to measure marvellousness when we are talking about money. We talk about the golden gleam, and what the recipient will do with the new-made money, but that is all talk. And - believe it or not - the people who put their money into BCCI did so because the rates of return were enormously higher than anything they had previously met.

But now look at this, from The Times only a few words: "Thousands of angry investors who joined Titan . . . may form a protest group to recoup losses now believed to top £17 million, after the scheme was closed down in the High Court yesterday."



Oh, yes, they may form any number of groups, and dance round the maypole for hours and hours, but the E17 million will never come again. And my modest millions are safely stowed in a bank, but not - oh, not - in the Bank of Greed

and Morplease. Greed? Well, of course there is a substantial element in it, but I do not believe that it is only greed which is behind these crashes. The element I study looks the same as folly, but is not quite the same. It is something only something - like the wheel in the gambling saloon, where people mutter: One more throw and I can get my money back twice over."

o! says the wiseboy, I would never be seen gambling; that's for fools - and he immediately puts £17 million into a business that even I, pitifully ignorant man when money is to the fore, can tell that the sound we hear consists of money vanishing, never to be seen again. And don't think that the Titan business is the only absurdity where money is concerned. Just now a page from the Financial Times (luttered on to my desk. I glanced at it, and then looked more closely. And then I was transfixed, for the paper was headed "International

corruption: a survey of business perceptions". I trembled with joy for such a list - there are 54 entries, each a single country, and I opened one of my best bottles. Dammit, if I was to have an evening of pure joy, I wouldn't let anything mar it.

The list gave ratings out of 10: if any one country had been perfect, it would have scored ten exactly; the worst of all was 0.69. Ready, steady, go. Gentlemen, place your bets. Which

country of the 54 came closest to perfection as the cleanest? No dear, we all wish it were Britain,

but it isn't, though it gets pretty high marks. Come, try your hand. Yes. New Zealand, which scored 9.43 out of 10.

Now look at the end of the column to find the most corrupt country in the world. It is, not surprisingly, Nigeria, with 0.69 out of 10. But I find the second most crooked astonishing; it is Pakistan, with exactly I out of 10. Now Pakistan, everyone knows, is a savage and brutal place, particularly with its brutal religion, but to find that it is fifty-third out of 54 in the corruption league is alarming.

After New Zealand, as exemplars of probity, we find Denmark, Sweden (boring, it is said). Finland (I once went galloping over the frozen ice pulled by a

pair of thundering horses), Canada, Norway and Singapore (but Singapore bullies and twists its way to success), Switzerland, The Netherlands, Australia, Ireland (hmmm), and us. We beat Germany, Israel, the United States, Austria, Japan, Hong Kong and the French (who are six places below us).

And so the corruption and fraud goes on, among the scamsters, but also in governments and everything they touch.

Corruption in trade and government procurement around the world has worsened, with companies offering illicit payments winning 80 per cent of their bids ... business newspapers and magazines almost rend like police blotters ... state-owned industry officials demanding

bribes, corporations making payments to politicians for contracts, costs of projects being inflated to cover kickbacks Mutatis mutandis this must all be true

throughout the world, including Britain. The Titan Business Club came from the United States, but when it reached our shores there were few to cry "No", and thousands to cry "Yes". And of those thousands who cried "Yes" and lost all their money, there are dozens who are even now looking for the same brand of mousetrap. And that will be the story to

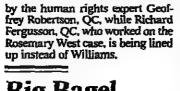
Silk swapping

SOME SERIOUS political mud-slinging will begin just when the Tories don't want it: days before the Conservative Party conference. A date in the first week of October has been set for the courtroom libel battle between The Guardian and Neil Hamilton, MP and former Minister for Corporate Affairs.

The action, arising from accusa-tions in The Guardian that Hamilton accepted E2,000 from the Harrods owner Mohamed Al Fayed in return for placing parliamentary questions, could not have come at a worse time for either party of litigants.

Neither The Guardian nor Hamilton, who is fighting the case with the political lobbyist lan Greer, will be represented by their chosen counsels. George Carman, QC, who has been representing The Guardian, is booked in to perform on another action; Lord Williams of Mostyn, representing Hamilton, is involved with the Alan Sugar v Terry Venables case which falls during October. "It was the only slot available for

this action, which isn't very satisfactory," said one solicitor. Carman is likely to be replaced

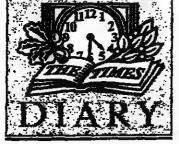


Big Bagel

FRESH from the British beaches where he has been trying to drum



"Pick a eard — any identity card



up singlet-wearing Labour supporters, John Prescott will next month adapt to a more sophisticated campaigning style.

He is to be the star turn at a power breakfast in New York organised by those pre-eminent Britons in the city's media nest, Tina Brown and Harold Evans. No croissant and capuccino affair this. however: Britain's expatriates have insisted that the deputy Labour leader should be offered a mug of Tetley and a plate of bacon and eggs at the Royalton Hotel.

• GREY GOWRIE, chairman of the Arts Council, enjoyed the Edinburgh Festival this year as never before. He found himself watching a small dance company of two chaps and four women, which he describes as "the most intense (non-participatory) erotic experi-

ence of my life". Much moved, he advised a hovering usherette "to put up a notice banning men over 50 for fear of cardiac arrest".

Hi-Jacked

ON HER return from a cruise around the Greek islands with her family and the Prince of Wales, my sparring partner Tara Palmer-Tomkinson appears to have wasted little time in picking a lunch date to

boast about. Yesterday the well-to-do model



Tara: hunch with hellraiser

popped out for a meal at San Lorenzo, a Knightsbridge haunt favoured by the Princess of Wales, with the heliraiser's heliraiser, Jack Nicholson. Jack, peaky after spending the previous night with a scantily-clad cast member of the appalling "erotic" musical Voyeurz. must have been overcome by Tara's intellect. For he whisked her straight away after lunch to the fancy jeweller Theo Fennell where he helped her to choose some baubles. And then it was on to a matinee of Twister, the cyclonic movie.

High hopes

THE Princess of Wales should put those plans to be a gobal ambasssador on hold. Yasuyoshi Tokuma has other ideas. Tokuma, chief executive officer of Japan's Tokuma group, is confident that he can persuade the Princess to take the part of Queen Victoria in his forthcoming Chinese-Japanese film, Opium War.

Clearly a man whose glass is al-ways half full, Tokuma is reputed to be offering a fee in the region of £1.8 million which would catapult the Princess above the likes of Holly Hunter and Andie MacDowell in the pay stakes. Should she drag her heels about the film, which is due to be released at about the



Rolling on: Keith Richards's old Bentley has been put up for sale

same time as Hong Kong is re-turned to the Chinese, the more media-friendly Duchess of York could certainly do with the money.

Rock car

NEXT month sees the auction at Christie's of a navy blue Bentley S3, former love wagon of the Rolling Stones guitarist Keith Richards. He bout the bought "Blue Lena" in 1966 and

used it to ferry his harem to his mock-Tudor mansion in Sussex. The suspension has held up well in the light of Richards's rock-star shenanigans, while special features include a record player. According to one biographer: "Keith drove it with a lot of confidence. It boasted Turkish Embassy flags so that he would never get pulled over by the

THETIMISTAL

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This week on the historians — Robert - 1.

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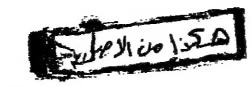
> TREASURE Tortoise versus ma

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TRIALS OF RAPE

The law on representation is not best changed in anger

A man who chooses to defend himself has a fool for his client - or so the lawyers like to say. Events this week in the Old Bailey demonstrate that folly can be the least of the iniquities when defendants dispense with professional representation. The decision by Ralston Edwards, convicted of rape yesterday, to conduct his own defence and cross-examine his victim forced a traumatised innocent woman through a second painful ordeal. There is understandable pressure to change the law to ensure that victims are protected from a repetition of these circumstances. It would be both dangerous and wrong if victims were deterred from coming forward by the prospect of such cross-examination and offenders thus remained at liberty.

Care must be taken, however, not to alter procedure in such a way as to deprive defendants of their historic and legitimate rights. The right of an accused man to speak in his own defence is entrenched in our legal tradition as indeed, until recently, was his right to remain silent and have no inference drawn. Debate in the past had concerned the right to representation. As Jeffrey Gordon notes opposite, the role of counsel has been extended over time. Moreover, the development of legal aid has reflected society's feeling that poverty should never be a barrier to effective professional help.

The idea that professional representation should move from being a right to a mandatory requirement in certain cases is a relatively recent innovation. Legislation passed in 1988 and amended in 1991 prevents the defendant cross-examining in person victims of violent offences under the age of 14 and victims of sexual offences under the age of 17. The ordeal inflicted by Ralston Edwards this week has inclined some to argue that women should be protected by the law which currently shields children.

It would be tempting, but probably

wrong, to move quickly to change the law. There are other safeguards for victims which might wisely be deployed first, from screens in court to prevent eye-contact and more vigorous intervention from the judge to prevent questions which are gratuitous or irrelevant. It is already the case that the victim's previous sexual history should not be admitted as evidence. Judges should not feel they have to give those who defend themselves greater leeway because of their lack of legal knowledge if that freedom is abused to pursue a line of inquiry which is unnecessarily offensive or intimidatory.

Eroding the rights of defendants to choose how, and whom, to conduct their own defence, no matter how compelling the circumstances of any one case, could tilt the careful halance of the scales of justice. It is wrong in principle and could lead to unforeseen consequences in practice. Some defendants in recent rape trials, notably Austen Donellan and Craig Charles, have only proved their innocence after the most difficult of processes. It would require careful thought before the rules of procedure could be changed in a way which might limit the defendants' freedom.

There is a stronger case for reviewing the whole nature of the law on sexual offences. It is more than 20 years since the Heilbron Committee conducted the last such examination. Its efforts led to subsequent changes in the law which granted anonymity to rape victims and altered the rules of evidence. The Law Commission could, with profit, examine how victims might be better protected without damaging the position of defendants. It should also study recent reforms abroad and consider all the delicate questions of consent. The impulse to ensure that no woman suffers as Mrs X did is natural and right but no one is served by anything other than a studied response after anger has cooled.

TORIES IN DEFEAT

The character of Opposition may shape its duration

This week on our pages three eminent historians - Robert Blake, John Grigg, and John Charmley - have looked at the circumstances in which the Conservatives entered opposition. Given that the party. either on its own or in coalition, has served in government for 70 of the past 100 years, this examination has a special importance.

History is not, of course, a simple deterministic process, but the past does offer work of these scholars would suggest there are three distinct sets of occasion that have witnessed Conservative defeat, all with different implications for the time within which the party becomes a serious contender for office again.

In the first case, electoral loss was primarily instigated by public weariness with a prolonged stretch of Conservative rule or pronounced discontent with its performance. Internal discontent played a relatively modest role in proceedings. Such situations - 1929, 1964 or 1974 are examples allowed for the party to regroup, exploit

the mistakes of its opponents and be restored to former glory rather quickly. Even the catastrophic loss of 1945, widely blamed on the legacy of mass unemployment and failed appeasement, was reversed within six years in large degree because the party remained broadly united despite the Labour landslide.

The second type is far more serious, involving an additional serious internal schism, albeit one that falls short of major defections from the party. The classic example is the 1906 disaster where Joseph Chamberlain's relentless campaign for Tariff Reform ripped the Tories apart. It was ten years before Conservatives re-entered government and that as a result of war-time coalition. A full 16 passed before a general election produced a Commons majority and even here the fracturing of the Left between a Labour Party yet to reach full maturity and two competing Liberal parties was essential.

In the final scenario divisions develop to such a degree that many supporters depart altogether. The Tories have had no such debacle since 1846 when young Peelites such as William Gladstone crossed the floor after e dispute on the Corn Laws As a result. 26 years went by before a stable majority could be secured again. Similar ruptures afflicted the Liberals for two decades after the Home Rule crisis of 1886. In recent times the loss of the SDP in 1981 has helped to exclude Labour from Downing Street for nearly as

long.

The reason why the last two categories produce much longer periods in the wilderness is not hard to deduce. As Robert Blake put it, under our electoral rules it is a safe bet that a divided party will lose. Because such an internally incoherent force is unlikely to exercise authority with distinction, this discipline represents a relative advantage for the first-past-the-post system. While the issues of the single currency and political sovereignty associated with the EU have not yet reached the crisis proportions of 1846 or 1906, they clearly have the capacity to do so.

As nervous Conservatives approach the next contest, and ponder the possibilities of opposition, they might contemplate the lessons of history. If present disagreement on the nature of European policy can be solved no better from Opposition benches, then the party may be due an uncomfortably long occupation of them - unless the issue of Brussels proves as devastating for Tony Blair as it has already been for John Major.

TREASURE ISLANDS NO MORE

Tortoise versus man: mismatch on Darwin's Galapagos

We regret to report yet more bad news from the Galapagos islands, that distant archipelago in which our science once shared a home with our sentiment, but which has been allowed to grow ragged and unkempt by decades of breathtaking negligence.

A deadly virus has hit Charles Darwin's giant tortoises, threatening them with death on a disturbing scale. There are reports of the creatures perishing by the score, bleeding profusely under their shells and choking to death on a strange foam of their own secretion. Doctors, struggling against time to fight the illness, are hampered by a stark truth: they simply do not know what is causing the deaths. The gloomiest forecasters predict the extinction of an entire subspecies. Of the 15 subspecies which existed on the islands when Darwin landed in 1835, five have already disappeared.

The Galapagos islands are today in a miserable state, overrun by land-hungry settlers from the Ecuadorean mainland. Subsistence farmers, cheap-shack bar owners and ravenous goats all jostle for Lebensraum on land which is still one of the most cherished symbols of man's progress. For the ghastly decay of this common heritage of mankind, the Government of

Ecuador must take the blame squarely. Ecuador owes the world an explanation. Why were farmers allowed to settle on the Galapagos? Why was a garish, unplanned "service" industry for tourists allowed to spring up on the islands? Why, of all the mighty follies, were goats allowed to be introduced into this fragile, unique ecosystem? Did Quito not realise that these intruders on Darwin's laboratory would rob the Galapagos forever of the very qualities which draw tourists to them in the first place? As a result of the human presence, raging fires have broken out (as the one which devastated the island of Isabela in April 1994), animals hunted, giant tortoises poached for food and new sickness introduced. Ecuador has squandered the wealth of this insular treasure trove. It is never easy to reconcile the preserva-

tion of a fragile environment with the need of an impoverished population to make a living. But the options chosen by Quito have been the very worst of all: the population is still no richer, while the Galapagos islands are now considerably, and perhaps irretrievably, poorer. If the tortoises die, the islands will not be a destination of any substance.

The new Ecuadorian Government must give urgent consideration to a break with the past. Legislators in Quito must amend the country's Constitution, which entitles any citizen to settle in any part of the country as of right. This right of settlement ought not to extend to the singular ecosystem of the Galapagos. Darwin's tortoises, and their age-old companions of the Enchanted Isles, deserve to be left to live as they have for thousands of years. Man does not belong there, except as a heftily charged, carefully supervised day-tripper on a boat.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London El 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

Crown and State

From Mr Bill Kearns

Sir. You report today Lord Blake asking "why change an institution [the monarchy] which has worked for cen-

The proposition that it has worked is itself debatable, but above all it should be abolished at the end of the present Queen's tenure because the institution is and always has been incompatible with democracy.

Yours ever. BILL KEARNS. Il Court Royal Mews, Northlands Road, Southampton, Hampshire. August 20.

From the President of Australians for Constitutional Monarchy (UK Branch)

Sir. The publicity being given to reforms of the constitutional monarchy in Britain must surely demonstrate both the adaptability and responsiveness of the Crown as a political institu-

Of course, it is not a matter only for the Royal Family, as all subjects have a vested interest in maintaining the Crown's position in the constitution as a guardian of the whole public interest against the activities of partisan gov-

But it is nevertheless salutary to contemplate the ability of such a denigrated institution, in consultation with the party politicians, openly to discuss further restrictions to its traditional powers and privileges. What politician would ever contemplate a decrease in his or her own power and prestige?

Reforming the inessentials will give hope to many in the Commonwealth that specious objections to the present constitutional monarchies in Australia, Canada, New Zealand and elsewhere will now fade away.

Republicans will certainly have to come up with more substantial arguments to demonstrate why abolition of constitutional monarchies will be an improvement, something they have so far conspicuously failed to do.

Yours faithfully, MATTHEW WHITE, President, Australians for Constitutional Monarchy (UK Branch), c/o 10 Fowlmere Road. Shepreth, Nr Royston, Hertfordshire. August 20.

From Mr J. D. C. Harte

Sir, The most deeply embedded aspect of the establishment of the Church of England is its role as custodian of a major part of the national heritage.

Around half of Grade I listed buildings alone consist of cathedrals and parish churches. Unravelling the special law on historic church property would be a truly monumental task.

In a secular society, establishment may eventually be reduced to state recognition of the Church of England as a custodian of the national heritage akin to English Heritage and the National Trust. However, if such a custodian is to remain part of the Christian Church, its relationship with the State must include legal recognition of its religious nature.

The national Church could doubtless be deprived of its role as guardian of its buildings or it could be changed into a secular body for holding those buildings, some of which would still be used by religious congregations. In either event it would be more accurate to speak of dissolution of the Church of England than "disestablishme

as does your report (August 20).

The relationship with the monarchy is a very different matter. If talk of disestablishment really means separation from a formal relationship with the Christian Church it would be more accurate to refer to that as secularisation of the Crown.

Yours faithfully. DAVID HARTE (Senior Lecturer), Newcastle Law School, University of Newcastle, 21-24 Windsor Terrace, Newcastle upon Tyne. August 20.

From Mr Henry von Blumenthal

Sir, I am in favour of abolishing the Civil List. The present system benefits the taxpayer at the expense of the Queen, but enables mischievous journalists to claim the opposite. The Queen therefore gets the worst of both worlds, and as a taxpayer I am willing to take what will amount to a small personal financial loss to remedy the obvious injustice.

I remain, Sir, your obedient servant, HENRY von BLUMENTHAL (Council member). The Monarchist League, BM Monarchist. London WCIN 3XXL August 20.

From Mrs Jennifer Miller

Sir, Although the invaluable public work of some dozen members of the Royal Family ("Shrinking the clan". August 20) is given in the Court Circular, it should not be forgotten that the engagements of Prince and Princess Michael of Kent are not listed therein.

They also conform to the usual high standard of our monarchy by fulfilling a number of engagements for good causes, and acting as patrons for various charities.

Yours faithfully. JENNIFER MILLER. 2 Heathview Gardens, Putney. SW15.

Changing roles of Economic solution to Jordan unrest

From Dr M. Riad el-Ghonemy

Sir. Your report of August 19 suggests that things are returning to normal in Jordan after the bread riots were suppressed with "an iron fist".

This incident, like those occurring in other countries, suggests the failure of governments and the International Monetary Fund (IMF) to understand that, in the absence of special measures to protect the poor, economic reforms in general and the removal of food subsidies in particular, have a social cost.

Such measures usually result in greater inequalities and a sharp rise in unemployment and poverty. In the case of the removal of the bread subsidy, there is often a failure to appreciate its special importance, expressed by the Arabic word for bread — eish meaning life and survival.

Bread rioting in Jordan provides a typical example of the response of the poor to economic hardship caused by a tremendous rise in living costs. The Government, instead of blaming foreign elements for instigating bread riots, would find the real cause on page H of the Arabic version of its excellent Economic and Social Development Plan, 1993-97, which singles out Karak, where riots began on August 16, as having the highest level of absolute poverty in the country.

From the family expenditure sur-

From the Vice-President of the Law Society

Sir, Raising the small claims limit to £25,000, as Mr T. M. Halliwell suggests (letter, August 14), is not the way to increase access to justice, particularly if the Legal Aid Board persist in their present view that cases being dealt with by arbitration do not merit legal aid. Going to court, whether arbitration or trial, is a difficult and stressful experience for most people and many will simply not pursue cases without legal help.

Moreover, Mr Halliwell may have misunderstood Lord Woolf's propos-

Vice-President, 113 Chancery Lane, WC2. August 15.

Security of clergy

From the Reverend John Camp

Sir, The Bishop of Barking (letter, August 17) is undoubtedly right to ask that the House of Bishops should consider the question of the security of

One particular matter of concern is the lack of training for clergy in dealing with people with mental disor-As a psychiatric hospital chaplain I

occasionally speak to gatherings of clergy about mental illness and I am consistently dismayed at the lack of knowledge revealed.

Moreover, some clergy seem to think that they acquired expertise in this area automatically when hands were laid upon them at ordination. It is not so; and, while there is no substitute for experience, better education would at least provide an awareness of some of the problems which can arise and how to deal with them.

Yours faithfully. JOHN CAMP (Chaplain). St Andrew's Hospital. Billing Road, Northampton. August 17.

Informal degrees?

From Mr F. Lefley

Sir, I have today received a prospectus from one of the "new universities". Humberside University. To my dismay, I find that some degrees are be-ing offered without formal examination. For example, BA(Hons) Architecture. Assessment: "There are no conventional written examinations because the subject is better suited to assessment by assignments and design projects." BA(Hons) Interior Design, Assessment: "Critique and reviews of design projects and final show degree work."

In my opinion, the granting of any bachelor degree without some kind of formal examination debases the value of that degree. What guarantee is there that the assignment work is the actual work of an individual student? Where is the academic rigour? Yours sincerely,

F. LEFLEY. Sandwood, Millhouse Lane, Hook Road, Goole, East Yorkshire. August 19.

Business letters, page 29

Because of the delays resulting from the postal strikes it would be useful, where possible, if letters intended for publication could be faxed to 0171 782 5046.

share of the poorest fifth of the popularion of the total bread subsidy. I estimate that only eight million Jordanian dinars (approximately £7 million). or less than I per cent of total government expenditures, is required to maintain bread subsidy for this poor-

veys of 1987 and 1992, and based on the

est section of the population only. If budget spending cuts are essential, this meagre amount could easily be taken from other non-essential items such as military and foreigndebt interest payments, which absorbed 43 per cent of the total budget of 1991-92, published by the IMF in 1993.

Jordan should learn from the bitter experiences of Egypt, Morocco and Tunisia and say no to the IMF with regard to the removal of bread subsidy, and learn from Tunisia how to protect the poor during structural adjustment. The government solution of the bread-riot crisis by way of military oppression, imprisonment of rioters without trial and dissolving parliament is unfortunate so soon after the successful Jordanian experiment with parliamentary democracy.

Yours faithfully, M. R. el-GHONEMY (Senior Research Associate). International Development Centre, University of Oxford, 21 St Giles, Oxford. August 20.

als. Only the more straightforward

claims with a value of under £10,000

will be allocated to the fast track: the

simpler procedures, the plaintiff's of-

fer to settle, and tougher sanctions for

failing to comply with timetables

should all mean that cases can be

litigated for costs which are

But, in any event, Lord Woolf is only recommending limits on costs re-covered from the other party, not sol-

icitor and own-client costs. So litigants

will be free to judge the costs-benefit

equation themselves, and pay their own solicitor more if they think the

Both Professor Zander ("Woolf re-

and Mr Halliwell should listen to

port in sheep's clothing", Law, August

the views of consumer organisations

and those they represent. They strongly support Lord Woolf's attempts to level the playing field. Provided that the procedures on the fast track, and the fixed costs, are fair and reasonable the Low Society does not you

able, the Law Society does so too.

proportionate.

case merits it.

Yours faithfully,

PHILLIP SYCAMORE.

Reform of civil law

If costs are not recoverable from the losing party at all (as is presently the case in the small claims court) only those with claims at the upper end of the value spectrum or the confident criten will seek justice from the courts.

There is already evidence from the National Audit Office study on small claims that unrepresented plaintiffs fare badly against represented defendants. Increasing the small claims limit could easily be a charter for the well resourced litigant to defeat the ordinary citizen.

Numberplate envy

From Mrs Margaret Milne

Sir, This morning I was appalled to receive, with the annual renewal form for my vehicle licence, a leaflet from the DVLA promoting the purchase of a personalised numberplate, worded as follows: "You know how envious ople are when you get a new car. Well this year really rub it in".

What kind of people are they trying to turn us into? Envy was always one of the seven deadly sins of our moral heritage and to encourage us to stim-ulate envy in others I find irrespon-sible and offensive.

Yours faithfully, MARGARET MILNE, 26 West Park Avenue, Roundhay, Leeds, West Yorkshire. August 15.

Test of memory

From Mr L. P. Howett

Sir, In a week in which Mike Atherton turned his arm over at Headingley, and the crossword was the subject of correspondence in your columns (August 8, 9, 13), it seems appropriate to recall a clue which appeared some 40 years ago and which was, if memory serves: "Floral decorations by which Dr Spooner appears to report an unusual event in a Test Match. The answer, of course, was "Button-

Yours faithfully, L. P. HOWETT. 10 Hamels Mansion, Hamels Park,

Buntingford, Hertfordshire. August 16.

The 1906 election From Mr John Grigg

Sir, As edited, my feature on the 1906 election (August 21) included the statement (not mine) that Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman "died in office" as Prime Minister, "to be succeeded by

Herbert Asquith". Campbell-Bannerman did not, in fact, die in office, though he left it a dying man. His letter of resignation was accepted by King Edward VII on April 3, 1908, and the following day the King wrote - from Biarritz, where he was staying — to H. H. Asquith. asking him to form a government.

Since the King was unwilling to return from Biarritz, for which he was much criticised at the time, Asquith had to travel there to kiss hands on April 8. Campbell-Bannerman died on April 22.

Yours faithfully. JOHN GRIGG. Rockmore, Newcastle, County Down.

Stars and flags on identity cards

From Mr Jeremy Stanford

Sir, Ultimately the Government has only itself to blame, in compounding its errors of judgment over the issue of a national identity card, by trying to combine it with the new European driving licence to be issued next year.

If such a card is eventually issued as proposed (report, August 22; see also letters. August 20), Britain will be-come the only country in the Euro-pean Union in which its citizens' national identity card promotes the European flag. Most European identity cards carry no flag at all, merely a national symbol. Belgium's card. for example, carries its royal coat-of-

The best advice to Michael Howard would be to develop amnesia over the wholly unnecessary national identity card project, which cannot be justified on the grounds of being effective against crime and arouses anger and suspicion amongst patriots, libertar-ians and minorities alike.

Yours faithfully. JEREMY STANFORD, Flat 3, 306 Fulham Road, SW10. August 22.

From Mr Gerard Finan

Sir. All the squawking and whining about identity cards and flags, European stars and national sensitivities. amazes me.

I was born and educated in Britain but have spent the past 35 years in Germany, the last 15 of them as a German citizen. Only when passing through immigration at European airports, at the post office when collecting a parcel or in comparable circumstances, have I been asked to show my identity card, which contains my name, address, date and place of birth and photograph. It also has a barely recognisable green eagle as the national emblem.

Even British citizens are sometimes required to supply their name and address. The only difference is that my information is reliable and verifiable because everyone has to be registered with their municipal authorities. This makes it easier to trace people, which can be very helpful in emergencies.

Of course the British have this "tradition" of privacy. But surely only people with something criminal to hide need fear the police? Let us jettison some of the misguided and hypo-critical liberalistic ideology of yesteryear. Let there be compulsory ID cards for the good of law-abiding citi-

Yours faithfully, GERARD FINAN Abstrasse 33, 53225 Bonn.

From Mr Charles Hope

Sir, I still have my "National Identity Card" issued in Edinburgh in 1940. The only indication of "which nation" is given by the Scottish royal arms on the front cover.

If, when our backs were to the wall, the distinction could be made between the constituent nations of the UK surely the situation could be resolved in a similar way when there is no such pressure.

Yours sincerely CHARLES HOPE. Woodside, Ockham Road North, West Horsley, Surrey. August 20.

Judaism in Ukraine

From Ms Linda Kann

Sir. Your article on anti-Seminism in the Ukraine (August 19) needs to be put in the perspective of the wonderful resurgence of Judaism which is also taking place there.

This organisation's Exodus 2000 committee, formerly dedicated to assisting refuseniks to leave the USSR. supports several burgeoning Reform Jewish communities in the Ukraine. Russia and other countries of the former USSR A number of our synagogues here are in direct contact with emerging groups of young Jews who, notwithstanding a history of tsarist and communist persecution, wish to remain in Eastern Europe and build Jewish life there. They are enjoying some small success.

At our Leo Baeck college for progressive rabbinical training there are young Russian and Ukrainian students of both sexes who intend, on ordination, to return home and minister to new communities. Anti-Semitism has never succeeded in extinguishing the eternal flame of Jewish faith and will not do so now.

Yours faithfully. LINDA KANN (Co-ordinator, Exodus 2000). Reform Synagogues of Great Britain, 80 East End Road, Finchley, N3. August 20.

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Fashion victim

From Mrs Karen Taylor

Sir, Having read that a baby is now the ultimate male fashion accessory. especially when dressed like daddy (Style, "It's cool to be a daddy", August 14), I have a problem. I refuse to put my five-month-old son in jeans, so can someone please tell me where I can purchase an all-in-one sailor suit to fit a 6ft 2in, 15-stone man?

Yours faithfully, K. Y. TAYLOR, 3 Rectory Court, Old Banwell Road. Locking, Somerset,

University news

Oxford The Renwick Vickers Dermatology Prize 1996 has been awarded to Katrina Louise Smith. Jesus College.

The British Telecom Research and Technology Prize for Computing Science 1996 has been awarded to Joy A. Goodman, University College. Junior Mathematical Prize

The examiners in the Hunour School of Mathematics have awarded the prize for 1990 to Jan Bernard Gutowski, Keble College, and James Robert Oakley, St Edmund Hall. Proxime accesserunt: John Ernest Thanassoulis. St Anne's College, and Juliette Victoria White, Worcester College.

The Mathematical examiners in the Honour School of Mathematics and Computation and of Mathematics and Philosophy have awarded a fourth junior mathematical prize to George Edward Metcalfe, St Anne's College, for outstanding performance in the mathematical papers in the Honour School of Mathe-matics and Philosophy.

Company of Joiners and Ceilers

The following have been installed officers of the Com-pany of Joiners and Ceilers for

the ensuing year: Master, Mr Stewart K. Riddick: Upper Warden, Mr Clive A. Capel; Renter Warden. Mr Thomas F.K. Boucher.

Birthdays

Mr Richard Addis, Editor, Daily Express, 40; Mr Graeme Bowler, chief executive, Kwik Save, 59; Mr Dale Campbell-Savours, MP, 53; Mr Geoff Capes, shot putter, 47; Mr Joseph E. Connor, former chairman, Price Waterhouse World Firm. 65; Sir Alan Cox. chief executive, ASW Holdings, 60: Sir Robert Crichton-Brown, former chairman, Rothmans International. 77: Dr Carl Dolmetsch, director, Haslemere Festival, 85; Sir John Fairclough, former Chief Scientific Adviser to the Cabinet Office, 66; Dr John Ford, chief executive, DVLA, 60; Mr Alexander Gilmour, former chairman, National Playing Fields Association, 65: Sir John Hoskyns, chairman, Emap. 69.

Lord Kissin, 84; Mr Stanley Kitchen, chartered accountant, 83: Commandant Anthea Larken, former director, WRNS, 58: Mr Peter Lilley. Secretary of State for Social Security, 53; Mr Frank Lowe. advertising consultant, 55; Mr Christopher Martin, Headmaster, Millfield School, 58: Dr Onora O'Neill, Principal, Newnham College, Cambridge, 55

Sir Brian Pearse, chairman Lucas Industries, 63; Mr Bob Peck. actor. 51: Mr James Quinn, former director, British Film Institute, 77: Miss Helen Rees, former director, Design Museum, 36; Mr John Rocha, fashion designer, 42: Mr Willy Russell, author, 49; Sir Roy Strong, former director, Victoria and Albert Museum, 61; Mr Peter Thomson. golfer. 67: Field Marshal Sir Richard Vincent (life peer), 65; Mr Charles Wardle, MP. 57; Sir Brian Young, former chairman, Christian Aid,

Church news

Resignations and

retirements Canon Maurice Green, Vicar. Swalfham, an Honorary Canon of Norwich Cathedral, and Chaplain to Swaffham Cottage Hospital (Norwich): to retire Scotember 3().

The Rev Robert Lee, Rector. Gislingham (St Edmundsbury and Ipswich): to retire August

The Rev Reginald Macklin, Little Downbarn w Canon David Prosser, Chap- September 30.

lain of St Albans's. Copenhagen, Denmark (Europe): to retire September 30.

The Rev Bernard Robson, Assistant Curate, Dagenham, St Peter and St Paul (Chelmsford): to retire March I, 1997. Canon Gordon Sealy, Vicar, Leicester St Paul (Leicester): to retire October 31.

The Rev Stephen Taylor. Rector, Little Shelford w Newton (Ely): to retire November 30. Canon Ted Wetherall, Assis-Coveney (Ely): to retire Sep- tant Chaplain. St Paul's. Athens, Greece (Europe): to retire

Anniversaries

BIRTHS: Louis XVI, King of cist, Paris, 1806; Alexander France 1774-93, Versailles, Wilson, ornithologist and 1754: Sir Astley Cooper, surgeon. Brook Hall, Norfolk, 1768; Arnold Toynbee, social philosopher, London, 1852; Eleutherios Venizelos, five times Prime Minister of Greece, Crete, 1864; Sir Henry Tizard, scientist, Gillingham, Kent, 1885; Constant Lambert. composer, London, 1905; Keith Moon, rock drummer. Wembley, 1947.

DEATHS: Sir William Walace. Scottish patriot, executed, London, 1305: Luis de Leon, mystic and poet, Madrigal de las Atlas, Spain, 1591; George Villiers, Ist Duke of Buckingham, statesman and royal favourite, assassinated, Portsmouth. 1028: Charles Augustin de Coulomb, physi-

poet, Philadelphia, 1813; Rudolph Valentino, silent film actor, New York, 1926; Adolf Loos, architect. Vienna, 1933; Roy Chadwick, aeronautical engineer, killed on a test flight, 1947: Roger Martin du Gard, novelist, Nobel laureate 1937, Normandy, 1958; Oscar Hammerstein II, song writer, Doylestown. Pennsylvania. The Visigoths sacked Rome,

AD410. Nicola Saon and Bartolomeo Vanzetti. Italian-born anarchists living in America, were wrongly sent to the electric chair after being convicted of a payroll robbery, 1927.

The Blitz on London began.

RUCKMALL - On August 19th 1996, to All (note Slackford) and Elchard, a son, Jake Casper Lowndes.

Casper Lownles.

SUBME - On Friday August

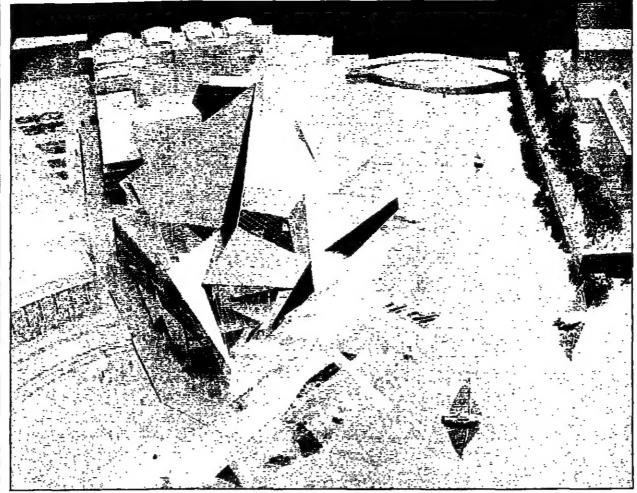
16th, Jerska Mary, at The
Oncen Elizabeth Hospital,
Kings Lynn, to Jane (née
Sumner) and Mark. A
beoutiful sister for William.
Many thanks to all the staff
on Brancacter Ward.

OR Brancaster Pouce. 200PER - On 22nd August, to Helen (née Stapleton) and Bon, a daughter, Isabol Mary.

sen, a daugnter, isabol Mary. COWLEY - On 16th August 1996, to Rebecca (ase Weatherby) and Glies, a son, Fergus Richard Hampden, a brother for Olivia.

rungus Michard Hampder, a brother for Givia. REAMER - On August 20th 1996, to Katherino (née Euiter) and Daniel, a daughter, Robecca Mary.

GABBIEL - On August 20th 1976, in Oxford, to Els Boosen and Jim a son, to Zoe a brother, Thomas Christophez Welcome!



This model of the arts centre for Bristol shows its fragmented, sculptural design - like a house of cards collapsing

Dramatic arts centre design unveiled

theatre. It will stand across the water

from the Arnolfini Centre, next to

Bristol's two major projects, Wild Screen and Science World, financed by the

BY MARCUS BINNEY ARCHITECTURE CORRESPONDENT

A JAW-STOPPING design for a £100 million new performing arts centre on waterfront was unveiled

The fragmented, sculptural design, which could be likened to a house of cards at the moment of sudden violent collapse, dispenses with all regulation and symmetry in favour of jagged outline, tilting walls and windows and a cascading zigzag roof.

The design is the work of a German firm Behnisch and Partners of Stuttgart. architects of Munich's highly acclaimed Olympic Stadium and the new Parliament Building in Bonn, which has a similar radical. Deconstructionist

The project architect, and creative brains behind the scheme, is a young Englishman aged 30, David Cook, who joined the firm three and a half years ago just after qualifying as an architect. He said: "This practice has a tradition of employing very young designers over 25 years. We are very international, French, Italian, Swedish, American, Canadian and Australian." The new centre will contain a 2,300-

Millennium Commission. Mr Stefan Behnisch says: "Our aim is to create a building that shimmers by day and blows at night." At night, foyers and restaurants, hanging out over the harbour, will be dramatically reflected,

with upside-down views of colourful painted ceilings visible through the floor-to-ceiling glass. "I want people on the other side of the harbour to see what's going on inside," Mr Cook explained. Compared with the controversy over th e V&A boiler house and the Cardiff Bay Opera House, the Bristol Centre looks set to have a comparatively easy ride. The site is currently a car park and cries out for an adventurous design. The

project has all-party support. The leader of the city council said: "The architects have responded brilliantly to the brief." Mr Cook said: "The response in Bristol has been amazing. I had been looking forward to a few brickbats but so far

there haven't been any." The architects won the commission from a shortlist that included Sir Norman Foster, Sir Michael Hopkins, Nicholas Grimshaw, Allies and Morrison, David Chipperfield and the Los Angeles firm of Barton Myers.

The Arts Council has already provided E375.000 for a feasibility study. The promoters, a joint venture company formed by the city council and private enterprise, hope to receive Arts Council funding of 75 per cent towards the £98.7 million cost (actual construction is £66 million). Matching funds will come in part from the city's donation of land with E7 million still to be raised by appeal.

If approved, the project will put Bristol ahead of all other cities, including London, in the scale and ambitiousness of wholly new buildings. The promoters hope for the go-ahead from the Arts Council early next year, allowing the centre to open in the autumn of 2001.

Mr Cook says that since he has been working in Stuttgart, he has come to admire German Expressionist architects such as Eric Mendelssohn (who designed the De La Warr Pavilion at Bexhill-on-Sea) and Hans Scharoun.

Ten years ago Mr Cook's design might have been likened to a model devastated by fierce karate chops, but today it looks set to win the approval of pundits and public alike.

Council for Licensed Conveyancers

CLC Examination Results - June

The following have successfully passed the Council for Licensed Conveyancers Summer 1996

Foundation Law of Contract M Addison, Northampton; L

Bates, Newmarket; M Bicknell, Horsham; S Bowerman, Bil-lericay: J Bromley, Saffron Wal-den; C Chapman, Braintree; S Chesters, Telford; S Denford, Wickford; D Dono, Stoke on Trent; P Dowse, Tellord: A Girling, Maldon: S Gollop, Kidlington: S Hall. Merthyr Tydfil: S Harris, Cokhester: N Howarth, Keighley: M Jayasekera, Ealing: S Larwood. Romford: A Lewis. Horsham; S Lonsdale-Byne. Hillingdon; J Lovelace, Kings Langley; J Mac-Donald, Stoke on Trent; Chiu-Choi Man. Warlingham: M Martin. Halstead: A Owen, Stone: M Pearson, Bradford: K Playle, Il-ford: D Popely, Bishop's Stortford; S Priestley, Torquay, H Reeve, Blackmore: N Rhadgan, Hove: B Taylor. Upminster: M Wells, Col-chester: S Weston. Forest Hill; S Woolley, Nottingham: F Newark,

M Bailey, Nottingham; L Bates, Newmarket: E Beard. Tunbridge Wells; M Bicknell. Horsham; S Bowerman, Billericay; C Breidenbach, Stocknort: J Bromley, Saffron Walden: A Browning.

ters, Telford; P Coles. Paignton: A Colson, Felixstowe; S Cornwell, Haddenham: S Denford, Wickford; D Dono, Stoke on Trent; P Dowse, Telford; A Girling, Maldon: S Gollop, Kidlington: S Hall. Merthyr Tydlil: S Harris, Colchester; M Hayward, Eye: S Henshaw, Stalybridge: R Jackson, Finchley; M Jayasekera, Ealing: J Knight, Warrington; L Knight. North Harrow.

R Lowthian, Middlewhich; J Mac-Donald, Stoke on Trent: A Malloy. Cheltenham: M Martin, Halstead Mehta. Wembley: K Playle, Ilford; D Popely, Bishop's Stortford: H Reeve, Blackmore: K Raymond, Crewe: J Sexton. Cheltenham; B Taylor. Upminster; M Thompson, London: S Weston, Forest Hill; C Worley, Rumford: R Yemm, Lydney.

G Anthony, Althorne: E Banks. Crewe: P Bell. Ilkeston; L Bloom,

Newton Abbot; N Thorn, Rayleigh; K Thompson, Paignton; A Venner, Billericay; L Wills, Derby:

DEATHS

MARTIM-BIRD - On 21st August pencefully in hospital and formerly of Chelford, Lady Martin-Bird. Enthusian Manche. Belowd wife of the Inte Richard and adoed mother, gradmother, sadly missed by all the family. Funeral Service at 5: John the Evangolist. Chelford on Tuesday 27th August at 3 pm followed by private cremation. Family flowers only please, but if desired donations for Cancer Resourch. Donations and enquiries to Dodgson's Funeral Service, 25 Manchester Road, Koutsford WALG OLY. Tel: (01565) 634251.

RONTAGUE-JONES - Brigation

Conveyancing Law & Practice
G Anthony, Althorne: J Aplin.
Teignmouth: N Brown, Farnham: M Buckley, Oldham; J Chipchase, Wainfleet; P Coles, Paignton; A Cox. Birmingham: C Day.
Petersfield: A Dunkerley, Macclesfield: S Ferguson, Redruth: S
Freeman, Brentwood: N Halpern. Salford: J Hart, Wareham; P Hitch, Maidstone; M. Jones, Barnsley: L. Kean, Colchester; M. Lawrence, Tunbridge: D Lee, Wimborne: E Lewis, Ludlow; G Littler, Reading: G Maskery, Stan-ley: M Metcalf, Maylandsea; N Moon, Wetherden: J Nicholson, Gloucester: C Nield, Braintree: J Pickering, Much Birch; W Porter, Chorley: V Potter, Betchworth; I Ramsay, Bradford; J Roche. Southampton: J Robertson, Leighton Buzzard; H Scott, Warrington:
L Shackleton, Huddersfield: P
Shallcross, Crewe: S Smith, Walthamstow: K Spear, Torquay: L. Stonebrook, Bishop's Stortlord; A. Thomas, Newton Abbot; N. Thorn, Rayleigh; J. Wells, Syston; S. Woolley, Nottingham.

Forthcoming marriages

Captain E.M. Brown and Miss T. Pertwee

The engagement is announced between Ewan, son of Mr and Mrs J. Noel Brown. of Edinburgh, and Tara, daughter of the late Mr Michael Pertwee and of Mrs Michael Pertwee, of Barnes, London.

Mr J.E. Barker and Miss E.A. Fanc The engagement is announced between John, twin son of the late Mr and Mrs Philip Barker. of Epping. Essex, and Elizabeth, elder daughter of the late Mr and Mrs Frederick Fane, of Kelvedon

Hatch, Essex. Mr P.P. Dawson

and Miss C.A. Vascy
The engagement is announced between Peter, only son of Mr and Mrs Ralph Dawson, of Newcastle upon Tyne, and Chela, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Terry Vasey, of Maidenhead. Mr J.A. Drabble and Miss C.N. Hasier

The engagement is announced between James, eldest son of Mr James Drabble, of Bow Brickhill, Buckinghamshire, and Mrs Anne Bugot, of Brockdish, Norfolk, and clare, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs John Halser, of Blackmore,

Mr B.H. Dreesmann and Miss F. Sleeman

The engagement is announced between Bernard Henry, son of Mr and Mrs B.H. Dreesmann. of Theoule, South of France, and Fiona, daughter of Mr David Sleeman, of Bray, Berkshire, and Mrs Norma Sleeman, of Long

Mr P.R.S. Fane and Miss D.E. Harris

The engagement is announced between Peter, younger son of Mrs Valerie Fane and the late Mr Robert Fane, of Hoo, Suffolk, and Dorothy, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Thomas Harris, of Brighton,

Mr P.L. Grice and Miss K.J. Savill

The engagement is announced between Peter, only son of Mr and Mrs Samuel Grice, of Cambridge. and Kerry, daughter of Mr and Mrs Roger Savill, of Leicester. Major M. Rees-Davies and Miss E.L. Saunders

The engagement is announced between Major Martin Rees-Davies, The Life Guards, eldest son of Mr and Mrs Maurice Rees-Davies, of Midsomer Norson, Bath, and Emma, elder daughter of Mr Nicholas Saunders, of Buckinghamshire and Mrs Tom Goodearl, of Kingswear, Dart-

Mr N.W. Hewlett and Miss I.M. Grimberg The engagement is announced between Neil, son of Mr and Mrs Nigel Hewlett, of Wantage, Oxfordshire and Irene, daughter of Mr and Mrs Ton Grimberg, of Ryswyk. The Netherlands. Mr M.P.C. Jones

Sir Brian Waiten Series

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and Miss A.S.F. Bale The engagement is announced between Matthew, youngest son of Jurat and Mrs Colin Jones, of Le Taillis Farm, Jersey, and Annalisa only daughter of Mr and Mrs Roger Bale, of Rocque Berg Jersey.

Mr R.A. Kelvey and Miss L.A. Sida The engagement is announced,

and the marriage will take place in London, in September, between Robert Adam, son of Mr and Mrs S.R. Kelvey, of Bishop's Stortford, Hertfordshire, and Louise Amy, daughter of Mr and Mrs G. Sida, also of Bishop's Stortford. Major A.J. Leslie and Ms D.S. Hilton

The engagement is announced between Major Alexander John Leslie, Royal Tank Regiment, son of Mr and Mrs John Leslie, and Debra Suzanne, daughter of Group Captain and Mrs Peter Hilton.

Mr T.C. Morris and Sedorita P.I. Tena Garda The engagement is announced between Timothy, younger son of the late Major Anthony Morris, and of Mrs Anthony Morris, of Sherrington. Wiltshire, and Patricia, youngest daughter of the late Ambassador Juan Ignacio Tena and of the late Señora Pilar Garcia-Norena, of Madrid.

The Hon J.H.A. Pakington and Miss S.E.E. Caldain
The engagement is announced between Johnnie, son of Lord and Lady Hampton, of Bovey Tracey. Devon, and Siena, daughter of Remo and Cherry Caldato, of

Marriages

Captain P.V. Fountaine, RE, and Miss J.I. Sandford The marriage took place on August 17, 1996, in Aldershot, of Captain Paul Fountaine, youngest son of Mr and Mrs BJ. Fountaine, of Kenilworth, to Miss Joanne Sandford, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs NJ. Sandford, of Exeter. Mr A.L. Wildblood and Miss D.E. Perkins The marriage took place on Thurs-day, August 22, of Mr Andrey, Wildblood to Miss Diane Perkins, The bride was attended by Miss

Joanna dE Burgh Galwey. Mr

Peter Lane was best man.

Latest wills

Patrick Joseph Murphy. of Busby, Leicestershire, left estate valued at £19,690,990 net. He left his estate mainly to his

John Walter (Jack) Withers, of Knowle, Solihull, West Midlands, left estate valued at £999,169 net.

Godfrey Charles MacKaness, of Bewdley, Worcester, left estate valued at £1,126,082 net. Harry Clifford Hoyle, of Grenoside, Sheffield, left estate valued at £1,359,634 net. Sydney Harold Ewan, of Hartlepool, left estate valued

at £1,203,338 net. Norman Cooknell, of Blyth. Northumberland, left estate valued at £1,316,343 net.

Herbert Jones, of Disley, Cheshire, left estate valued at £1,238,938 net. E1,25,930 ftc.

He left 0.5 per cent of his residuary estate to the imperial Cancer Research Fond, and the same amount to the Royal National institute for the Blind.

Andrew Roy Leach, of Christleton, Chester, left estate valued at £1.002,794 net. Margaret Mallaber, of Oxton, Birkenhead. Merseyside, left estate valued at £1,265,824 net. Francis Adlington Stokes, of Epperstone, Nottingham-

shire, left estate valued at

£994.118 net. He left £500 to each of the following:

Peter Alan Crew, of Newport, Shropshire, left estate valued

at £1,894,500 net. Mary Gwyneth Bridgnorth, Shropshire, left estate valued at £1,114,300 net. She Jeft C5,000 each to: Gardeners' Royal Benevolent Society, Royal Agricultural Benevolent Institution. Animal Trust, PCC of Chelmarsh Parish Church.

Philip Hugo Scoones. of Haywards Heath, West Sussex. left estate valued at £1,285,308

He left £500 to each of the following: Imperial Cancer Research Fund. Royal National Lifebout Institution, British Heart Foundation.

Vernon Dingwall Wethered, of Weybridge, Surrey, letestate valued at £1,695,987 net. estate valued at £1.695,987 net."
He left to the Maritime Museum. Greenwich, his oil paintings of a "Naval Officer" by John Downman, and "Greenwich Park" by Holland, and some water colours: £500 each to: Royal Commonwealth Society for the Blind. National Trust. Boys Brigade. Help the Aged, Save the Children Fund. Archivas Training Ship. Pellowship of \$1 Christopher. Doctor Barnardo's: £400 to the vicar and churchwardens of \$1 Marys Church, Oatlands. Weybridge.

Queenie Minnie Lillian Chapman. of Lower Kingswood. Surrey, left estate valued at £1.174,291 net. Daphne Ida Crowe, of

Burwood Park, Walton-on-Thames, Surrey, left estate valued at £1,172,811 net.

BMDS: 0171 680 6880 PRIVATE: 0171 481 4000

BIRTHS

That was why the gospet was preached even to the dead: In order that, although they were condemned to die as everyone dies, yet in the spirit they might live as God BIRTHS

BARNES - On August 20th 1996, to Frances (neo Stokes) and Paul, a son,

BATESON - On August 18th, to Diane (nee Thompson) and Richard, a son, David, a brother for Katherine and ECCHORD - On 19th August at Trebiske Hospital, Truro, a daughter, Freya Normandie to Paul and Candy (née Howard-Williams).

2

THE TIMES

BIRTH AND DEATH NOTICES

To place your Birth or Death Notices over the August Bank Holiday please call during the following times. Saturday 24th August 9.30am - 12.30pm ices will appear on Tuesday 27th August) Tel: 0585 853062

Monday 26th August 10.00am - 12.30pm (Notices will appear on Tuesday 27th August) Tel: 0171 782 7750 Or Fax: 0171 782 7730 before 12pm Tuesday BIRTHS

JAFFE - On 22nd August, to Susan Genname and David juffe of Melbourne, Australia, a daughter, Rebeam Alice.

LANGMANS - On August 19th, to Mary-Arms (nee Loach) and Simon, a daughter, Olivia Sophie, a sister for Rory. LEWIS - On August 20th 1996 at The Friarage, Northalierton, at 12.17 pm. to our daughter jenny. Love you always Tha, Dave, and joe.

RUBENS - On 14th August 1996, to Jasmine (née Greome) and Shaon, 2 son, August (Gus).

THOMOPSON - On August 18th, to Emma (née Fiercher) and Neil, a daughter, Madeline Elizabeth Marshall, a nister for Lily.

WIGGIN - On August 20th 1996, at St. Thomas' Hospital, to Emma (née Burowen) and David, a son Nicholas Peter, a brother for

MARRIAGES

TURNER: MACINNES On Tuesday 6th August 1996 at Gretna Green, Scotland, Mr. Graham Tarner of Brentwood, and Miles Joseph Macinnes of Challeston

APPLETON - On 20th August 1996 peacefully at Windlesham Manor, Crowborough, Constance Margaret aged 96 years. Deady loved wife of the interest and mother of John. Thanksgiving Service at All Saints Church, Crowborough on Frider, 20th August at

Saints Cituch, Conviorungh on Friday, 30th August at 2.30 pm followed by pulvate cremation. Family thowas only, but donations if desired to Church Pastonal Ald Society of Faul Bysouth Falleral Services, Crowborough, tel: (01892) 655000.

BRAY - Rossmary. Wife of the late Eupert of Ecoley, Hampshire, on August 14th poscefully at home. A Memorial Service will be held at St Peter's Church, Ecoley, on Thursday August 27th at 2 pm. No flowers plasse. Donations may be made to Eritish Heart Foundation.

SAUDSEN-RAMMALL - Richard Neville, died pescefully on 19th August at the Tunbridge Wells Nuffleld Hospital after a long Illness fought with courage and dignity. Futher of Simon and Fani, grandfather of Charles, will be sadily missed by family and friends. Memorial Service 2.30 pm Tuesday 27th August at S Alban's, Frant, with pusic provided by the choir of St Dunstan's, Hayfield.

C Chapman, Braintree, S Ches-

DEATHS

CABINEY - Edward James. Died peacefully on 17th Asquet aged 55. Adored and treasured inther of Kellie and Darryl, brother of Charles, Nell, Joanne, Leabel, Mary and late stater Catherine. Cherished and beloved partner and soulmants of Spill. For funeral details contact Leverton & Sons Ltd. (0171) 485-1969. Will be greatly misond and loved by all.

CARRESSY - Francis Authory Roberts MA PaD aged 96 peacefully on 21st August at Truscott Maner. East Grinstead. Nuch loved latter, grandfather and great-grandfather. Private committee.

COLLINS - Peacefully on August 16th 1996 Amelie Joan aged 93 years. Mech Jowed by family and Irlenda-Femeral Service at St Edward's Church, Corfe Carrie, Dorset on Honday 2nd September at 230 pm. Flowers or if preferred donations for St Edward's

donations for \$1 preferred donations for \$1 Edward's Chusch Roof Sepair Fund elo Colin J. Close Funeral Service, 18 Salisbury Screet. Slandford, Dorset. Tel: (01258) 453133.

EVANT - Ebella (nés Mason), widow of Rev. Godfrey Evans, in her 90th year on Tuesday 20th August. Very much loved mother of David, Michael and Marcus and geandmather of Charlotte, Alexandra, Susannah, Deminic, Oliver and Folix Private cremntion on Weduceday 28th August followed by Thanksgiving Service at 230 pm at 8th Emmahes Church, Easterion, Devices, Wiltshife, Flowers (not sweaths) by 930 am to

(pot smea Minchcos

eaths) by 9,30 am to embe, 37 New Park Devias (01380 722

Brentwood: N Brown, Farnham: S Buthlay, Cavendish; J Chipchase, Wainfleet; A Cox. Birmingham; J Fensom, Shoeburyness; S Harvey. Hockley: L Kean, Colchester: E Lewis, Ludlow, M Metcalf, Maylandsea, C Nield, Braintree, T Pritchard, Braintree, J Robertson, Leighton Buzzard; H Scott. Warrington; L Shackleton, Huddersfield; A Smith. Treachy; L. Stonebrook, Bishop's Stortford; A Vanner, Billericay.

Landlord and Tenant J Aplin, Teignmouth: L Bevan, Merthyr Tydfil: S Buthlay, Cav-endish: E Cartwright, Torquay: D Chaffey, Maida Vale: A Cranston.

London; J Fensom, Shoeburyness: G Seston-Ferdinand, Berrynar-bour: B Jones, Maida Vale, L Kean, Colchester; L Low, Plaistow: M Metcalf, Maylandsea; N Moon. Wetherden; J Mountain, Putney; C Nield, Braintree; M Picker, Cam-Pryse-Jones, Wethersfield: H Soutt. Warrington: A Smith, Treorchy: S Smith, Walthamstow: L Shackleton, Huddersfield; A Thomas.

PERSONAL COLUMN

DEATHS

HODSOH - Nancy (née
Pertington), suddenly but
puacefully on August 22nd
in hospitat in Ipswich sged
74. Saloved wife of the laye
Frank and dearly loved
mother of Andrew and Sarah
(Gammon), mother-ba-law of
David, tronsured "Grancy" to
Benjamin, Dominic and
Cameron. Fusoral at
Aldeburgh Parish Church,
Wedneedny August 28th at
11am, Family Howers only,
Donations if desired to
Aldeburgh Parish Church elo
Tony & Frown Funeral
Services, New Cui,
Sarausudham, Suffolk IP17

HOPKINGS - On 21st August
1996, pincafully at home,
Phyllis Margowitz, wife of
the late Prancts Bettern and
mother of Maurean and
Theo, agod 84 years. Funeral
Service at St Margaret's
Caurch, Halstand, Lunt, on
29th August at 12 noon,
followed by reception at
family home. Family invests
only. Donations to Oxfam
should be sent to Kenyons,
49 Markess Road, London WE.
6LA.

LEWINE - Josic, Senior Lecturer (retired), Institute of Education, London, pensed away peacefully on 4th August 1996, at the Middiesen Hospital, London, aged 60, after a long ilineae borns with immense courage, She will be hopely missed by her mother Gertie. Surah and Ron and all her Lamily and Mannet, Caring person and was loved and admired by her family, many friends and colleagues. We will herer tenget her. Many har dean and rest in peace.

G Woods, Northallerton, Final

DEATHS DEATHS MAGRATH - David Lagie,
Pencefully at home
surrounded by his fately on
20th August. Service at
Chiltens Crematerium Spm
today. Family flowers only
please, but denations if
desired to Chemotherapy
Trust Fund, Mount Verson
Hospital, Northwood.

ABURDOCH - On August 20th
1996 Robert aged 73 years.
The much loved husband of
Ann, leving father of Alexanic
and Simon. Funeral Service
and committal at Preston
Crematorium on Tuesday
August 27th at 3 pm. Family
flowers only please.
Donations if desired to St
Catherine's Hospice, Preston
or the RNLL Enquiries to E
& G Wilde, Bamber Bridge,
101: Preston (01772)
335974.

MEILL - Revd. Charles Christopher Stanley Nelli

ROSTOARIES - Reignther
Round Montague: Jones
CRE en 18th Angust 1996
of Aldermy Hospital, Poole,
aged 86. Frivate crumation.
Family flowers only. (No
lettern please). Donations
for the Swanage Branch of
The Royal Stitish Lagion and
any enquiries c/o James
Smith Funeral Directors,
60A Rings Road, Swanage,
Dozset, tal: (01929) 422446.
Memorial Service at St.
Mary's Parish Church,
Swanage, on Monday 9th
September at 12 noon. MOSKOVIC - Meir Erast.
Peacofully at home
Wednesday August 21st.
Cherished hushand of Eye,
beloved Father of Naomi and
Eleunor. The funeral has
already taken place.

MAPIER - On 22nd August 1996 peacefully at the Oentary, Reverend Michael Scott Naplez, Palest of the Oentory, aged 67. Requiem at the Oratory, SWO, on Fidory 30th August at 11 am. ELF.

MEIL - Revd. Churles Christopher Stantey Nelly passed away suddenly at the Battle Houghts!, Reading on Taseday 20th August aged 63 years. Much loved Uncle to Anthony, Cathurine, Lalls and Helena and much loved Genat-Uncle to Emily, Clem. Daisy and Rools. A greatly loved and respected Priest and Limit A Requiew will be held on Wodnesday 28th. August at 2.30 pm at Enborne St Michael Church, Newbury, Berks. Flowers may be sum; to Reeves & Pain, 288, Abingdon Rood.

Carload GX1 4TE.

CAMILY-1L Cade. George Eric
RM. (revd) on Tuesday 20th
August 1976, puacefully
after an illness endured with
dignity, very much loved
faither of Michael and D-D
and by his elst grantichildren.
Private cremation. Service of
Thanksgiving at St Reneim's
Church, Clifton-upon-Tyme
at 230 pm Tuesday 27th
August. Me flowers but
donations in lieu to The
Royal Mayal Benevolent
Fund.

PANTING - Beverted John of Norwich, suddenly on August 20th. Enquiries to Peter Taylor Fuseral Services, tel: (01603) 750787. PRIBISEVIC

PRIESEVIC Miheilo (Michael), on 14th August 1996 aged 72. Father of Irona, Foter and Estherine. The funeral will take place Toesday 27th August 1996 at Hanwell Comteny Chapel (Westminster), 38 Unbridge Road, London W7 3PP at 11am followed by burial in the cometery. Enquiries to

SIMMONE - Katherine "Karen"

Pamela (née Daw) on August
21st, peacefully at home.

wise of the late Stanley W.
Simmons M.C. and much
loved mother of Rupert, Tim,
Rosanne and Cilver, Funeral
Service at All Salms Church,
Waldron E. Susser, 3.30 pm
Tuesday August 27th.
Flowers, or donations if
wished, to The Royal
Marsden Hospital, Sutton
clo R. jarvis FfD. Lewes Road,
Cross in Hand, E. Susser,
(01435) 862833.

SMYTH - Dian Mary on Wednesday 21st August. Service at Randalis Park Cromatorium, Leatherhead, 1 pm Wednesday 281h August. No flowers, but dongtions much appreciated to Galld of Friends, The New Epson and Ewell Cottage Hospital.

POORE - Mary Anne, wuch loved wire of Robin and darling mother of Eloise, Zed, Josh and Jesse, adored daughter of Anne and Peter Feeny, died suddenly in Majorca. Fugural in Andrains and Memorial Service later in UK.

Wilton - A Service of Thanksgiving for the life of Dr. Thomas Wilton will be held at Almondebury Parish Church on Friday September 6th at 6 pm. Donations, if wished, to The Royal Bridgh Legion or King George's Fund for Sallors. Or, may be sent to Galwell, David's Close, Alweston, BS12 ZLE. MUSICAL. INSTRUMENTS

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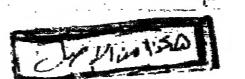


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Sir Brian Warren, general practitioner, died on August 18 aged 81. He was born in Toddington, Bedfordshire, on December 19, 1914.

rian Warren was one of London's most prominent and fashionable general practitioners of the postwar period. He was also a familiar gure for 40 years in the upper echelons of the Conservative Party. serving as personal physician to Edward Heath as Prime Minister from 1970 to 1974.

Harold Brian Seymour Warren was the elder son of a Bedfordshire gentleman-farmer. He himself was a comparatively late convert to medicine. From Bishop's Stortford College, where his contemporaries ed the former Permanent Under-Secretary to the Foreign Office, Lord Greenhill, he entered University College London to read history, only subsequently switching to study medicine at University College Hospital.

In 1942, when a dashing young lieutenant in the Royal Army Medical Corps, he married the brilliant young gynaecologist Josehine Barnes (herself, as Dame sosephine, to become pre-eminent in her own branch of their shared profession). Warren's war service.

which won him a mention in dispatches, was largely spent as medical officer to the 1st Battalion. Grenadier Guards. Here he made many lifelong friends, among them Lord Carrington, "Physician, heal thyself," was the jucular cry when Warren himself was shot in the leg. the bullet remaining there until the day he died.

At the end of the war he was among the first British troops to enter Berlin, later witnessing the victorious arrival of Churchill and Stalin at Potsdam before moving to Bonn as deputy director of medical services with the Guards Armoured Division, Warren loved the Army, in which he might well have made a career, were it not for his wife and growing family back in London. In 1946 he resigned his commis-

sion, bought and restored an allbut-derelict house in Chester Square, Belgravia, and set up the consulting rooms from which he swiftly built up a remarkably successful practice. Early patients included Sir William Haley, then Editor of The Times, who would arrive by chauffeur-driven Rolls-Royce for a weekly injection, and a young Conservative MP called Edward Heath, who would turn up in a battered Ford Prefect. Other patients, who also became friends. included such families living near by as that of Enoch Powell. With the advent in 1948 of the

الراب الأراب الراب والمنتاز والتناويات الرابي وليسمو ويقام سيسته والمواقوين فيوال والمراب والراب والأراب وواجا

National Health Service, Warren made a conscious decision to remain in private practice. In 1955 he was elected a member of Westminster City Council, on which he remained until 1978 (apart from a four-year break in the mid-1960s), serving for some years as an innovative chairman of its

health committee. From 1955 to 1958 he also represented West Woolwich on the London County Council, In 1959 he made his one vain attempt to win a seat in Parliament, standing for the Tories in the Labour stronghold of Brixton, where he always remaind proud of "putting a dent" in Colonel Marcus Lipton's impregnable

In 1964 Warren was divorced by Josephine Barnes and married a fellow Westminster councillor, Anne Marsh. The father of a son and two daughters from his first marriage, he had two more sons before his second marriage was cruelly ended by his wife's premature death from multiple sclerosis in 1982. Throughout the 1970s the chaple were at the heart of Conservarive social life, being stylish hosts at their homes both in London and

These were also particularly neck; and in 1972, as he arrived to happy professional years, as the 1970 general election saw his longtime patient and close friend, Ted Heath, installed in Downing Street. Like many prime ministerial doctors, travelling the world with patients who rarely know a day's ill-health, Warren relished the op-portunity to meet world leaders from Mao Tse-tung to Nixon.

SIR BRIAN WARREN

At the 1971 Bermuda summit, he was inevitably left to compare notes with Nixon's travelling physician. Dr Walter Tkach, who grandly showed off the bullet extractors and resuscitation machines which followed the US President around the world. "All I could show him in return," Warren joked, "was my stethoscope and prescription pad." After Heath's visit to China, in May 1974 after his fall from power, it was Warren who stayed behind to arrange the transport to London

Zon of two giant pandas.

Apart from his constant (and vain) struggle to persuade Heath to lose weight, Warren was called into urgent service on only two, somewhat dramatic, occasions. In 1970, as Heath was making his entrance as the elected Prime Minister into Conservative Central Office in Smith Square, a disgruntled Labour suppporter lunged from the crowd to stub out a cigarette on his five children of his two marriages.

a young German woman threw a bottle of printer's ink at the Prime Minister. The ceremony was delayed while Warren used pure alcohol to remove the worst of the ink from Heath's pristine white hair, then the two were up most of the night cleaning it out from beneath his fingernails.

Knighted by Heath in his Resignation Honours List. Warren remained impeccably loyal to his old friend, while also maintaining close friendships with many other senior Tories who managed the transition into the Thatcher era, such as the two previous Chief Whips, Lords Whitelaw and Pym.

Warren remained in practice until his late sixties, gradually allowing his deep love of reading, music, gardening and travel to take priority. A cultured man of refined tastes and traditional standards, he prided himself as much on his appearance as his conduct, Stylish to the last, he died with a crisp. newly ironed, monogrammed handkerchief in his pyjama pocket. having spent a typical Sunday receiving visits from his family.

He is survived by his first wife. Dame Josephine Barnes, and the

time.

a happy one, and gave him a

occupied zones, a vital first

step to German economic

revival. This was hotly resent-

ed by the Soviet Union which

accused Britain, France and

the United States of reneging

on the four-power agreement

for the stewardship of the

conquered Germany. In June,

after an uneasy period of partial Soviet interference

with the supply routes, all

road, rail and canal links

between the zones of the

the Russians - who correctly

diagnosed in the proposed

currency reforms an Allied

intention to create a capitalist

West German state — to force

the Allies to give up Berlin to

them, or abandon their Ger-

man policy. At that point the

move seemed highly likely to succeed. A third world war

over half the capital city of a

people who had lately been a

deadly and loathed enemy

seemed inconceivable. Be

sides, the Allied position in

Berlin was militarily hopeless,

since the west of the city could

Western Allies were cut.



CAMILLA HORN

Camilla Horn, actress. died on August 14 aged 93. She was born on April 25, 1903

A STRIKING beauty, with expressive features and a beguiling air of solemn vulnerability, the German actress Camilla Horn was a memorable Gretchen in F. W. Murnau's silent classic Faust (1925-26). The film, an extravagant adaptation of Goethe's drama by the master of cinematic Expressionism, brought instant fame and secured her lasting reputation.

Camilla Horn was born in Frankfurt in 1903 (three years earlier than she liked to admit). Her early career was itself the stuff of film scripts. The daughter of a railway worker, on leaving school she worked as a seamstress and housemaid, saving what she earned to pay for lessons in dance, gymnastics and acting. She enrolled at the Rudolf Laban school and was a pupil of the actress Lucie Höllich. wife of Emil Jannings. Evenas a dancer in Berlin and employment as an extra with the German film company UFA.

It was while working as an extra on Murnau's film of Tartuffe that she came to the director's attention. So strong was the impression she made that he gave her the role in Faust originally intended for Lillian Gish. The decision was vindicated when Horn, in the pinion of at least one review-R, gave "a better performance than Miss Gish could have offered ... a superbly tender and unaffected bit of work".

On the expiry of her fouryear contract with UFA, Horn went in 1928 to Hollywood. where she starred opposite John Barrymore in two films directed by Ernst Lubitsch. Tempest and Eternal Love. The arrival of sound ended her Hollywood career. She made a single "talkie" - Royal Box, filmed in German and English versions - then returned to Germany.



made in the next decade turned her into one of Germany's most popular actresses. She also worked in France, Italy and England. Cast during these years as a succession of vamps. femmes fatales. melodramatic heroines and sophisticated romantic leads. she played them all with confidence and conviction. But none of these roles seemed made for her as Gretchen was, and none of the films approached the quality of Murnau's Faust.

When war broke out Horn fell foul of the Nazi authorities - and thus of the German film studios - by trying to flee to Switzerland; she got only as dried up, and she abandoned cinema for a farm near Neuruppin in Brandenburg. in eastern Germany. At the end of the war she

took refuge in the American zone and worked as an interpreter for the US Army. In a handful of German films made in the late 1940s and early 1950s, she tried and failed to capitalise on her earlier fame.

Her stage career flourished. however, after a Frankfurt production of Cocteau's The Eagle has Two Heads in 1948. and she continued to appear in theatre and cabaret until the mid-1970s. A successful return to the screen came at last in the

1980s, when she began to play character parts in the cinema and on television to great acclaim. She gave her final screen performance in 1989, at the age of 86.

achievement was recognised with an award from the German film industry. A candid volume of memoirs, which appeared in 1985 under the title Verliebt in die Liebe (In Love with Love), revealed the extent to which her private life had mirrored the amorous adventures of her screen career. She was married and divorced four times, the last marriage ending in 1963. She died in an old people's home in

In 1974 her lifetime's

Gilching in Bavaria.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

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the RAF. After basic training he opted

purpose.

WING COMMANDER LESLIE AKEHURST easily have been overrun. US ways to further their careers. For Akehurst the choice was

Wing Commander Leslie Akehurst, OBE, former RAF air traffic controller, died in a glider collision over the Cotswolds on August 21 aged 74. He was born in Eastbourne on November 15, 1921.

WHEN, on June 24, 1948, the Soviet Union closed all rail and road routes into Berlin, thus sealing the city off, it seemed inconceivable to outside observers that the Allies would not have to relinquish their foothold in the German capital. Yet thanks to the skill of air traffic controllers like Leslie Akehurst, plying their skills tirelessly from airfields in the British and American sectors of the city, a large population was supplied by air for a period of almost 12 months. The skies above West Berlin were, during this hectic period, "like Piccadilly Cir-cus", in the words of one observer, as aircraft poured into Gatow and Tempelhof airports at the rate of one every four seconds. May 1949 the

had been forced to concede victory. The pessimists had been confounded, and the first great crisis of the Cold War was resolved in favour of the Western Allies without a shot being fired. For his contribution to this remarkable operation Akehurst was appointed OBE.

Leslie Akehurst had a varied RAF career, in bombers and in Coastal Command, before becoming an air traffic controller. From school at Eastbourne he went straight into the RAF as soon as war was declared in September 1939. Indeed, he and his father walked down to volunteer at the same time, Akehurst senior for the Army, his son for

for aircrew, specialising as a wireless operator/airgunner in Bomber Command. As such he took part in some of the perilous early air raids of the war in lumbering Whitleys, slow and poorly armed, as they executed the first night sorties over Germany. Later he transferred to Lancasters as the strategic air offensive gained in strength and

At the end of the war he was in Coastal Command on patrol operations out over the Western Approaches. He was stationed at RAF St Eval in Cornwall when his commanding officer suggested to him that he take a commission and specialise in air traffic control. With the shrinking of the postwar Air Force many aircrew were either leaving the service or seeking alternative

military opinion advised a negotiated withdrawal. But President Truman and

chance to be at the centre of the the British Foreign Secretary first great crisis of confidence between erstwhile wartime al-Ernest Bevin were made of sterner stuff. They saw no lies, which was to set the pattern for relations between sense in trying to fight their way into Berlin, but were the West and the Soviet bloc for almost the next fifty years. convinced that the supply of In doing so he also participatthe city by air was possible. ed in one of the most dramatic Very few logisticians agreed with them. To that point air traffic into the city had barely air supply operations of all The event which triggered been enough to feed the Allied the crisis was the news that the garrisons. let alone the 24 Western powers were planmillion German civilians ning currency reforms in their blockaded in the city.

Experienced air traffic controllers like Akehurst were rushed out from Britain. A continuous stream of hundreds of transport aircraft flew the 20-mile-wide air corridor into Berlin from airfields at Frankfurt, Hanover and Hamburg, where they were loaded round the clock by German labourers. The strain on the air traffic controllers in Berlin, at RAF Gatow and the American airfield at Tempelhof was intense.

without mishap. At one point 200 aircraft were landing at Gatow, bags of flour, oatmeal and even coal being unloaded by German workers, while the pilots snatched a quick cigarette before taking off again. By the time the Russians conceded. 2.3 milion tons of supplies had been flown into the city and, contrary to expectation. the population had not been starved into submission. Not only was it a great feat

of Allied organisation, but the airlift served to begin the redemption of the German

people in the eyes of their conquerors. This had much to so with the personality of the Socialist Mayor of West Berlin Ernst Reuter. His moral authority and his power to inspire German civilians to play their steadfast part in the unloading and distribution of supplies came to symbolise a new German determination to associate themselves with re-

sistance to autocratic bullying. During the airlift Akehurst worked chiefly at Gatow, but was also on duty with the Americans at Tempelhof. Once home from Germany, he stayed in air traffic control for the rest of his RAF career.

He had two tours at RAF Buchan in northern Scotland. where his duties involved directing the RAF planes flying out from Lossiemouth to shadow the giant Soviet Tupolev Bear bombers that habitually prowled the skies above the Norwegian Sea and the North Atlantic at the height of the Cold War, attempting to assess the significance of Nato naval deployments. hurst also s

Cyprus, where he directed air movements during the period of the Eoka troubles. He was twice in Norway, in 1962 and 1968, the second time on a Nato posting.

Retiring to Gloucestershire in 1976, he devoted himself to a wide variety of hobbies, ranging from potting and woodturning to golf. But his great recreational passion was glidng, and he gained his bronze award at the age of 70.

He is survived by his wife Erna, and by their three daughters.



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EARLY REJECTIONS OF FAMOUS STORY

Baroness Orczy, the playwright and nov-elist, speaking at Messrs. Foyle's 58th literary luncheon, held at Grosvenor House, Park Lane, yesterday, described how numerous publishers in London declined to accept her first manuscript of "The Scarlet Pimpernel". Sir John Lavery presided.

BARONESS ORCZY, having referred to her

early years in Hungary, said that after she arrived in London at the age of to she began to study various arts, including painting, but she felt that that was rather a futility. After her marriage she and her husband were at one period paying guests in a house where the two daughters of the family wrote stories for magazines. She told her husband that the situation seemed to her to be perfectly silly; the girls had not seen anything of the world or done anything and yet were writing stories for magazines; why should she not write? That was the beginning of her literary career. She wrote short stories for magazines which proved successful. The scenes were laid in London, and she was asked to lay the scenes of further stories in various towns all over the kingdom. She wrote one story in which the plot was laid in Glasgow, and included in it a description of a coroner's inquest. The day

ON THIS DAY

August 23, 1935

The manuscript of The Scarlet Pimpernel, the widely popular novel about the French Revolution by Baroness Orczy (1865-1947), was rejected by a dozen publishers but, turned into a play, it was a success, revived since and more than once filmed.

after the story was printed she received over 500 letters, and the publishers received a similar number, saying that there was no such thing as a curoner's inquest in Scotland.

Later, while journeying home to Kensington by the Underground Railway she was waiting at the Temple Station when the whole story of The Scarlet Pimpernel" descended upon her. She saw the whole thing and went home and wrote it. The manuscript was offered to one publisher after another—to 12 publishers altogether-but none of them would take it. She was nearly discouraged and then one

publisher offered her £30. She was disposed to accept it, but was informed two weeks later that the directors of the firm in question had reconsidered the matter and had declined to publish her manuscript. (Laughter.) It went out again and was again rejected. Sub-sequently "The Scarlet Pimpernel" was produced as a play and she sent the manuscript once more to book publishers. One told her that if the play was a success she could bring the story back to them. Another publisher said that in the case of an unknown writer he always sent the manuscript to his mother, who lived in a village in Cornwall, because her tasse represented the public taste. Apparently the lady liked "The Scarlet Pimpernel", because the publishers took the book.

Miss Susan Ertz proposed the toast of 'Literature," and Mr R J Minney replied.

WAR HORSE'S DEATH AT 26. Warrior, a horse which went through the retreat from Mons, died in the stable at Southampton Police Station yesterday, aged

The horse was presented to Southampton Police Force by Miss Hilda Moore, on condition that once a year he was taken to her house in Southampton for a party in his mati

C1

Court ordeal for raped woman

■ The Government is to examine a trial in which a convicted rapist was allowed to cross-examine his victim in court for six days about the intimate details of her ordeal.

NEWS

Ralston Edwards, 42, exercised his legal right to represent himself when he appeared at the Old Bailey accused of raping a 34-year-old mother of two in an attack lasting 16 hours. After the jury found him guilty on two counts of rape, his victim said: .. Pages 1, 3 "I feel like I have been raped twice"

Thousands to be freed after bungle

Five hundred prisoners are facing imminent release from jail because of a legal blunder over the way in which "consecutive" sentences have been calculated. Up to 5,000 prisoners are also likely to have their release dates brought forward following a review...

Yeltsin goes private

Boris Yeltsin's favourite grandson is being sent to one of England's most expensive independent schools. Young Boris, 15, will board at the £15,000-a-year Millfield School, Somerset Page 1

A level tables

Leading state schools step up their challenge to independent education in the fifth annual Times A-level league table detailing this summer's results from more than 720 schools Pages 1, 6

Identity crisis

The Home Secretary Michael Howard announced that his controversial identity card scheme will be extended to children as well as adultsPage 2

Too friendly' ITN

The Independent Television Commission has criticised ITN chiefs over an interview with John Major conducted last month by Trevor McDonald because it was "too friendly".....Page 4

Family fame

A family staked its claim as the brightest in Britain when lo-yearold Ronan Astin earned 11 starred-A passes at GCSE to add to his brother Ciaran's five A grades at A levelPage 7

Surgical struggle

Women who require breast reduction surgery are struggling to obtain the operation, in spite of real benefitsPage 8

Ancient graves

Archaeologists have discovered graves of the ancient British ruling class, forced into submission by the Roman invasion. The site, near Colchester, contains the bones of aides of Cunobelin -Shakespeare's Cymbeline Page 9

Threat to tortoises

A disease has killed giant tortoises in the Galapagos sparking fears that an epidemic could devastate some of the world's most fascinating creatures...... Page 10

ANC apology

Thabo Mbeki, South Africa's First Deputy President, gave the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, an apology for atrocities committed during the struggle against apartheid.....Page II

President Clinton is to approve the toughest crackdown on the tobacco industry since the Surgeon General linked smoking and lung cancer in 1964. Page 14

Burning Clinton issue

Belgium mourns Belgium mourned and buried two eight-year-old girls starved to death by a paedophile gang whose activities have prompted

an international search for other

missing children Page 15

Grozny truce Russia's national security adviser, General Aleksandr Lebed, signed a truce in the Chechen

Taste of defeat for the Polo slogan

■ The makers of Polo mints failed to protect their £41million market after trying to a stop a rival from using a similar advertising slogan. Nestlé UK, makers of Polo, "the Mint with a Hole", wanted a ruling that the British launch of an older American version, called Lifesavers, could not use the words "the Original Mint with the Hole"



Zara Phillips with her father, Captain Mark Phillips, at the Pony Club championships at Weston Park, Shropshire, yesterday

BUSINESS

Economy: The Bundesbank surprised financial markets with an aggressive cut in interest rates that was interpreted as an attempt to keep plans for a single currency on ..Page 25

Tobacco: A further £750 million was wiped off the market value of BAT, the tobacco and financial services company, because of US legal and regulatory challenges. Page 25 Football: The Inland Revenue has

tion into the transfer of as many as 80 footballers from European clubs into the Premiership...... Page 25 Markets: The FT-SE 100 rose 19.0 to 3891.1. Sterling rose from 84.7 to 85.1 after a fall from \$1.5508 to

DM2.3162.

launched a wide-ranging investiga-

SPORT

THE TIMES TODAY

Cricket: England scored 278 for six on the opening day of the final Test against Pakistan at the Oval. John Crawley, of Lancashire, was 94 not out at the close Page 48

Football: The recall of Matthew Le Tissier and the introduction of David Beckham are the most eloquent statements of intent in the first England squad chosen by Glenn Hoddle..

Golf: Paul Broadhurst scored a course record 62, nine under par, in the first round of the German Open in Stuttgart to lead the field by one

Motor racing: Damon Hill aims to improve on the poor starts that have cost him valuable places in \$1.5485 but a rise from DM2.2975 to the last three races when he competes in Belgium... Page 41 .Page 28

ARTS

Bad beginning: Two months after its royal opening, the Liverpool Institute for the Performing Arts, supported by Paul McCartney, is in financial difficulty......Page 32

Theatre flop: Although filled with great Sixties music and plenty of hippy nostalgia, Jim Cartwright's Kiss the Sky does not have a lot to recommend itPage 32

Rock dance: The once-beleaguered Joffrey Ballet of Chicago, now riding high thanks to a ballet with music by Prince, is heading for the Festival Hall...

Chart success: New albums this week include releases from Pearl Jam and Mike Oldfield and a look at Cardiff-born Donna Lewis, who is at No 2 in the American singles

TOMORROW

IN THE TIMES

bike does not necessarily

CYCLE WARS

Why getting on your

mean a smoother ride

BESTSELLERS

comprehensive and

fascinating list of

Britain's most

The Times introduces

Loathe-hate relationship: The Marquesa de Varela is an international fixer for Hello! and Maggie Koumi is its editor - but do they get on together?.....

Stoye remembers her grandfather, H. G. Wells, ahead of a two-part TV programme on his life to be shown this weekend Page 18

and take notice......

Going away with Saily: The Saivation Army is helping deprived children to get away from it all by taking them on holiday Page 36

THE PAPERS

Naturally Yeltsin wants peace in Chechenia. But the fact it is obtainable only through major compromises or painful self denial runs counter to his picture of the world. He's been told often enough the alternative is a scorched earth poliev. Either he doesn't understand or it leaves him cold

– Bonn General Anzeiger

FEATURES

Childhood memories: Catherine

Mary Riddell interviews Peter Ackroyd, who "manufacturers books more on the lines of sliced bread than of great literature" Page 19

EDUCATION

A-level results: When the top three state schools do better than Man-

chester Grammar it is time to sit up Page 36 The fun years: Choosing a degree course with a difference could pro-

vide three years of fun......Page 36

Preview: Keith Schellenberg denies he is a millionaire, but his trappings suggest otherwise. Filthy Rich (Channel 4, 8pm). Review: Matthew Bond on a gripping tale of political intrigue Page 47

TY LISTINGS

FRIDAY AUGUST 23 1996

Trials of rape

It would be both dangerous and wrong if victims were deterred by the prospect of cross-examination and offenders thus remained at liberty...

Tories in defeat

Under our electoral rules it is a sale bet that a divided party will lose. because such an internally incoherent force is unlikely to exercise authority with distinction... Page 21

Treasure islands

Darwin's tortoises, and their companions of the Enchanted Isles, deserve to be left to live as they have for thousands of years Page 21

COLUMNS 7 BERNARD LEVIN

The Titan Business Club came from the United States, but when it reached our shores there were few to cry "No", and thousands to cry 'Yes". And of those thousands who lost all their money, there are dozens who are even now looking for the same brand of mousetrap. And that will be the story to the end of

JEFFREY GORDON

It is a fundamental principle of the English Common law, that every accused person has a right to defend himself. If that right were refused, any conviction would be quashed on appeal Page 20 CLEMENT FREUD

It is fair to state, and about time someone did, that no one is forced into racehorse ownership; moreover many owners, while dreaming of winning the Derby or the National, consider the joy of involved ment more important than the chance of fortunePage 42

Sir Brian Warren, general practitioner: Wing Commander Leslie Akehurst, air traffic controller; Ca-

LECTERS

The monarchy: ID cards: Jordan bread riots: Judaism in Ukraine. personalised numberplates; babies as fashion accessories...... Page 21

🎇 Sunny

Sunny intervals

Cloudy

Orizzie

Overcast

Suriny

Sleet and sunny showers

Ughtning

Haii

Snow

Warm front
Cold front

Occluded to

53

45

11.23

10 39

4:59 4:38 4:20

20

CUL

Temperature (Celsius)

Wind speed

(mph) & direction

conditions

Rain

NOON TODAY

MODERATE

Changes to the chart below from noon: complex low C will edge very stowly north across the country with liftle change in pressure, low S will move northeast and gradual

HIGH TIDES

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HIGHEST & LOWEST

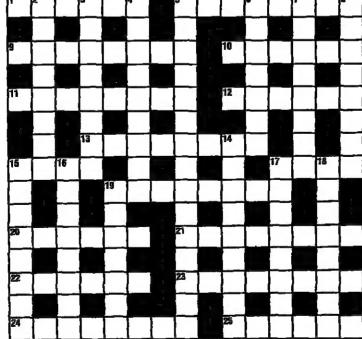
Yesterday: Highest day tomp: Coltishall, Nortob. 25C (1775): lowest day max. Far lide. Shelland, 15 (555): Nighest rountall. Millord Hazen. Pembrakeshire, 1 30m, highest sunshine: Bogrior Reds. West Suscept, 13.4hr

7:37 7:30 0:21 5:00 0:14 11:35 4:29 5:59 5:59 5:59 12:36 12:36

Abordeen
Avenmouth
Britars
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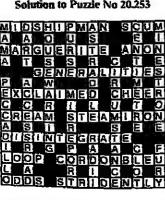
THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 20,254



ACROSS

- I Crazy plan helpful officer put in
- 5 Beetle's sick feeling (8). 9 It's more normal for the ordinary
- undergraduate (8). 10 Team of lawyers chronicled county (6).
- 11 Person wrongly holds physician to be a baboon (S). 12 Fluid state of mind (fi). 13 Quixotically attacked natural
- power source (8). 15 This mineral layer's pronounced empty (4). 17 Speculator sees period of growth
- cut short (4). 19 To split a prize appears eccentric 2 20 Ferment as chairman finally goes

on holiday (b).



- 21 Clumsy salesman about to interrupt one at head of queue (8).
- 22 Man no longer uses this sort of coffee (6). 23 Digs gold out in margins of
- goldfields (8). 24 After-effects of battle on corps (8). 25 Word used to approve true love

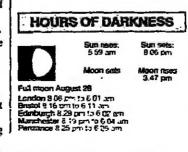
- 2 Lovely party held in fields (8). 3 Entertainment unfinished - admit
- disappointment (8). 4 One dependent on receiving pounds or pennies (9).
- 5 One old man, all charm unusual in a statesman (6,9). 6 Slow to develop chant book (7). 7 Man entitled to reckon bombs are
- over (S). 8 Reserved enclosure in which formal procedure is drawn up (8). 14 One must watch what one says (3-
- 15 No citizen wants endless foul beer 16 Where film may be kept from
- public (2.6). 17 No longer allowing use of amalgam (8).

18 Scare father in a punch-up (8).

19 Scientist changes end of shift (7). Times Two Crossword, page 48



AA ROADWATCH For the tales: AA traffic reache hours a day, dial 0306 401 lob code London & SE traffic, readworks And within 1025 ides: AA "utto traduors informs day, dial 0336 401 followed by app 731 734 734 707 740 740 744 745



FORECAST ☐ General: England and Wales will

have sunshine and showers, with some showers heavy and thundery. Eastern counties will have longer outbreaks of heavy rain. Windy in the South. Scotland and Northern Ireland will

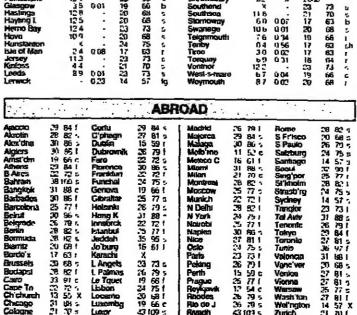
have bright intervals, mainly in the west, but also showers. Over eastern and northern Scotland there will be some onger spells of rain. ☐ London, SE England, E Angilla, E Midlands, E England: early ram, then sunshine and blustary showers Wind mainly southwest tresh, parhaps strong.

☐ Central S England, W Midlands, Channel Isles, SW England, Wates, NW England, Lake District, Isle of Man, Central N England, N Ireland: sunshine and showers, some heavy and

0.08

□ NE England, Borders: rain than sunshine and a law showers. Wind southeast, becoming southwest, mainly

becoming variable, moderate or fresh Max 17C (63F).



NEWSPAPERS SUPPORT RECYCLING 34.5% of the Jaw material for UK newspapers it 1995

bestselling books

thundery, Wind variable or southwesterly moderate, locally strong, Max 19C (66F)

moderate. Max 20C (68F). ☐ Edinburgh & Dundee, Aberdeen, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Central Highlands, Moray Firth, NE Scotland, Argyll, NW Scotland: mostly cloudy, occasional heavy rain Wind southeast.

Cl Orkney, Shetland: cloudy and misty, patchy rain. Wind southeast moderate or tresh, Max 15C (59F) Outlook: sunshine and showers, with

AROUND BRITAIN YESTERDAY Sun hr: 4.F.68171387888 មិនឧសភឧសភភ Anglessy Aspains Angers Asspains Annonnore Beltast Bernangham Boganor R Boganor R Boganor R Boganor R Boganor C Cardid Clactor Cromer Dumbor Eastbourne Eastbourne 846777866777778666666676787877775 028 57 017 46 001 33 0.41 18 72 68 68 68 70 68 X 20 20 18 11 19 X 20 2 0.37 052 Glasgow Hastings Hayting I. Hemo Bay Hovo Hunstantor Isla of Man 007 001 034 056 002 031





RNU RESCUE UPDATE - 23 AUGUST 1996 Total number of lives saved so far this year; Total number of lifeboat launches so far this year: Cost to RNLI per day: Cost to taxpayer:

To make a donation, telephone:

431 2,343 £173,000 0800 543210

Lifeboats Reg Claser his 2000

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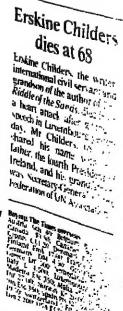
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